# Lecture Notes in Computer Science

3867

Commenced Publication in 1973
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# Practice and Theory of Automated Timetabling VI

6th International Conference, PATAT 2006 Brno, Czech Republic, August 30–September 1, 2006 Revised Selected Papers



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Library of Congress Control Number: 2007941262

CR Subject Classification (1998): F.2.2, G.1.6, G.2, I.2.8

LNCS Sublibrary: SL 1 – Theoretical Computer Science and General Issues

ISSN 0302-9743

ISBN-10 3-540-77344-4 Springer Berlin Heidelberg New York ISBN-13 978-3-540-77344-3 Springer Berlin Heidelberg New York

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Typesetting: Camera-ready by author, data conversion by Scientific Publishing Services, Chennai, India Printed on acid-free paper SPIN: 12205875 06/3180 5 4 3 2 1 0

#### **Preface**

This volume contains a selection of the papers presented at the Sixth International Conference on the Practice and Theory of Automated Timetabling (PATAT) which was organized in Brno, Czech Republic, from August 30 to September 1 of 2006.

The PATAT conferences, which are held every 2 years, bring together researchers and practitioners from across the broad spectrum of inter-disciplinary research activity in search methodologies for automated timetable generation. This includes university timetabling, school timetabling, personnel rostering, transportation timetabling, sports scheduling. The programme of the 2006 conference featured 70 presentations which represented the state of the art in automated timetabling: there were four plenary papers, 17 full papers, 41 extended abstracts, and eight system demonstrations. After the conference, all authors were invited to submit their papers to a second round of rigorous refereeing for this volume of selected revised papers. We are pleased to have accepted 25 papers for this volume. This figure represents the highest number of acceptances in a PATAT post-proceedings volume and is a testament to the high standards of the papers that were submitted.

The organization of the book is structured around particular problem areas. Several papers are devoted to employee timetabling. It is not surprising to see that most of these papers are concerned with health care personnel scheduling which, historically, has always been an active application area at PATAT. The last, more general, paper in this section studies the relationship with production scheduling. The section on sports timetabling contains papers which are mostly oriented towards various tournament timetabling problems. The last article on referee assignment has a close relationship with employee timetabling. As usual, the volume contains a wide range of papers on educational timetabling. During the conference, various discussions were generated by Barry McCollum's plenary talk where questions on the applicability of the current academic research on real-world university timetabling were posed. This is an important issue and it is likely to impact significantly upon future timetabling research.

Of course, a very important aspect of the presented papers, across all applications, is represented by the search methodologies that are presented and discussed. This volume presents a wide variety of new and innovative techniques which represent an important contribution to the timetabling research literature. We think that this work provides a strong platform for the future and we look forward to the ongoing success of the conference series.

The meeting in Brno was the sixth in the PATAT series of international conferences. The first five conferences were held in Edinburgh (1995), Toronto (1997), Konstanz (2000), Gent (2002), and Pittsburgh (2004). Selected papers

from these conferences have all appeared in the Springer Lecture Notes in Computer Science series. The full references are:

Edmund K. Burke and Peter Ross (Eds.): Practice and Theory of Automated Timetabling, 1st International Conference, Edinburgh, UK, August/September 1995, Selected Papers, Lecture Notes in Computer Science, Vol. 1153, Springer, 1996.

Edmund K. Burke and Michael Carter (Eds.): Practice and Theory of Automated Timetabling, 2nd International Conference, Toronto, Canada, September 1997, Selected Papers, Lecture Notes in Computer Science, Vol. 1408, Springer, 1998.

Edmund K. Burke and Wilhelm Erben (Eds.): Practice and Theory of Automated Timetabling, 3rd International Conference, Konstanz, Germany, August 2000, Selected Papers, Lecture Notes in Computer Science, Vol. 2079, Springer, 2001.

Edmund K. Burke and Patrick De Causmaecker (Eds.): Practice and Theory of Automated Timetabling, 4th International Conference, Gent, Belgium, August 2002, Selected Papers, Lecture Notes in Computer Science, Vol. 2740, Springer, 2003.

Edmund K. Burke and Michael Trick (Eds.): Practice and Theory of Automated Timetabling, 5th International Conference, Pittsburgh, USA, August 2004, Selected Papers, Lecture Notes in Computer Science, Vol. 3616, Springer, 2005.

Edmund K. Burke and Hana Rudová (Eds.): Practice and Theory of Automated Timetabling, 6th International Conference, Brno, Czech Republic, August–September 2006, Selected Papers, Lecture Notes in Computer Science, Vol. 3867, Springer,. (This volume.)

The seventh conference will be held in Montreal, Canada, August 2008. See http://www.asap.cs.nott.ac.uk/patat/patat-index.shtml for information on the conference series.

We would like to express our gratitude to the large number of people who contributed to the excellent conference in Brno and who worked very hard to prepare this volume. The Steering Committee ensures that the series goes from strength to strength. The Programme Committee represents the pool of referees for both rounds of the reviewing process. The papers for this volume were carefully refereed by four members of the Programme Committee. Their insight has meant that many of the papers were significantly improved during the reviewing process. We should also extend our thanks to all the authors who carried out a significant amount of work to produce papers of the current high level of quality. Our thanks also go to Piers Maddox, our copy editor, who, as usual, prepared the volume to an extremely high standard of formatting and typesetting.

We would particularly like to thank the Faculty of Informatics at Masaryk University for hosting the conference. We are also grateful to all the members

of the Organizing Committee, who helped so much to ensure that the conference was a success. A very special thank you should go to Adam Rambousek for his support and for granting us the permission to use his conference management system. We would also like to express our gratitude to Jakub Mareček for his assistance with the typesetting of the conference proceedings and Lenka Bartošková for her assistance with the budget. Particular thanks should also go to Emma-Jayne Dann for her administrative support. Last but not least, we would like to thank the conference sponsors: ORTEC by, eventMAP Ltd, CELCAT, AVmedia, a.s., and the Ministry of Education, Youth and Sports of the Czech Republic for their support under research intent No. 0021622419.

We are, of course, also very grateful to all the delegates. They helped to create a wonderful atmosphere at the conference in Brno. We are looking forward to seeing them together again at the next conference in Montreal in the Summer of 2008.

July 2007

Edmund K. Burke Hana Rudová

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# Table of Contents

General Issues	
A Perspective on Bridging the Gap Between Theory and Practice in University Timetabling	3
Very Large-Scale Neighborhood Search Techniques in Timetabling Problems	24
Measurability and Reproducibility in University Timetabling Research: Discussion and Proposals	40
Employee Timetabling	
Physician Scheduling in Emergency Rooms	53
A Flexible Model and a Hybrid Exact Method for Integrated Employee Timetabling and Production Scheduling	67
Memes, Self-generation and Nurse Rostering	85
An Evaluation of Certain Heuristic Optimization Algorithms in Scheduling Medical Doctors and Medical Students	105
Timetabling of Meetings	
Scheduling Research Grant Proposal Evaluation Meetings and the Range Colouring Problem	119
Sports Timetabling	
Constructive Algorithms for the Constant Distance Traveling Tournament Problem	135

Scheduling the Brazilian Soccer Tournament with Fairness and Broadcast Objectives	147
Celso C. Ribeiro and Sebastián Urrutia	
Referee Assignment in Sports Leagues	158
A Branch-and-Cut Algorithm for Scheduling the Highly-Constrained Chilean Soccer Tournament	174
Course Timetabling	
Modeling and Solution of a Complex University Course Timetabling Problem	189
Timetabling Problems at the TU Eindhoven	210
The Teaching Space Allocation Problem with Splitting	228
Solving the University Timetabling Problem with Optimized Enrollment of Students by a Self-adaptive Genetic Algorithm	248
School Timetabling	
A Case Study for Timetabling in a Dutch Secondary School	267
Scheduling School Meetings	280
Hierarchical Timetable Construction	294
The KTS High School Timetabling System	308
Examination Timetabling	
A Novel Fuzzy Approach to Evaluate the Quality of Examination Timetabling	327

Linear Linkage Encoding in Grouping Problems: Applications on Graph Coloring and Timetabling	347
Ant Algorithms for the Exam Timetabling Problem	364
An Extensible Modelling Framework for Timetabling Problems David Ranson and Samad Ahmadi	383
An Experimental Study on Hyper-heuristics and Exam Timetabling Burak Bilgin, Ender Özcan, and Emin Erkan Korkmaz	394
Author Index	413

Table of Contents

XIII