### Panagiotis Chountas, Ilias Petrounias and Janusz Kacprzyk (Eds.)

Intelligent Techniques and Tools for Novel System Architectures

#### Studies in Computational Intelligence, Volume 109

Editor-in-chief Prof. Janusz Kacprzyk Systems Research Institute Polish Academy of Sciences ul. Newelska 6 01-447 Warsaw

Poland *E-mail:* kacprzyk@ibspan.waw.pl

Further volumes of this series can be found on our homepage: springer.com

Vol. 86. Zbigniew Les and Mogdalena Les Shape Understanding Systems, 2008 ISBN 978-3-540-75768-9

Vol. 87. Yuri Avramenko and Andrzej Kraslawski Case Based Design, 2008 ISBN 978-3-540-75705-4

Vol. 88. Tina Yu, David Davis, Cem Baydar and Rajkumar Roy (Eds.)

Evolutionary Computation in Practice, 2008 ISBN 978-3-540-75770-2

Vol. 89. Ito Takayuki, Hattori Hiromitsu, Zhang Minjie and Matsuo Tokuro (Eds.) Rational, Robust, Secure, 2008 ISBN 978-3-540-76281-2

Vol. 90. Simone Marinai and Hiromichi Fujisawa (Eds.) Machine Learning in Document Analysis and Recognition, 2008 ISBN 978-3-540-76279-9

Vol. 91. Horst Bunke, Kandel Abraham and Last Mark (Eds.) Applied Pattern Recognition, 2008 ISBN 978-3-540-76830-2

Vol. 92. Ang Yang, Yin Shan and Lam Thu Bui (Eds.) Success in Evolutionary Computation, 2008 ISBN 978-3-540-76285-0

Vol. 93. Manolis Wallace, Marios Angelides and Phivos Mylonas (Eds.)

Advances in Semantic Media Adaptation and Personalization, 2008 ISBN 978-3-540-76359-8

Vol. 94. Arpad Kelemen, Ajith Abraham and Yuehui Chen (Eds.)

Computational Intelligence in Bioinformatics, 2008 ISBN 978-3-540-76802-9

Vol. 95. Radu Dogaru

Systematic Design for Emergence in Cellular Nonlinear Networks, 2008

ISBN 978-3-540-76800-5

Vol. 96. Aboul-Ella Hassanien, Ajith Abraham and Janusz Kacprzyk (Eds.)

Computational Intelligence in Multimedia Processing: Recent Advances, 2008

ISBN 978-3-540-76826-5

Vol. 97. Gloria Phillips-Wren, Nikhil Ichalkaranje and Lakhmi C. Jain (Eds.)

Intelligent Decision Making: An AI-Based Approach, 2008 ISBN 978-3-540-76829-9

Vol. 98. Ashish Ghosh, Satchidananda Dehuri and Susmita Ghosh (Eds.)

Multi-Objective Evolutionary Algorithms for Knowledge Discovery from Databases, 2008 ISBN 978-3-540-77466-2

Vol. 99. George Meghabghab and Abraham Kandel Search Engines, Link Analysis, and User's Web Behavior, 2008

ISBN 978-3-540-77468-6

Vol. 100. Anthony Brabazon and Michael O'Neill (Eds.) Natural Computing in Computational Finance, 2008 ISBN 978-3-540-77476-1

Vol. 101. Michael Granitzer, Mathias Lux and Marc Spaniol (Eds.)

Multimedia Semantics - The Role of Metadata, 2008 ISBN 978-3-540-77472-3

Vol. 102. Carlos Cotta, Simeon Reich, Robert Schaefer and Antoni Ligeza (Eds.)

Knowledge-Driven Computing, 2008 ISBN 978-3-540-77474-7

Vol. 103. Devendra K. Chaturvedi

Soft Computing Techniques and its Applications in Electrical Engineering, 2008 ISBN 978-3-540-77480-8

Vol. 104. Maria Virvou and Lakhmi C. Jain (Eds.) Intelligent Interactive Systems in Knowledge-Based Environment, 2008

ISBN 978-3-540-77470-9 Vol. 105. Wolfgang Guenthner

Enhancing Cognitive Assistance Systems with Inertial Measurement Units, 2008 ISBN 978-3-540-76996-5

Vol. 106. Jacqueline Jarvis, Dennis Jarvis, Ralph Rönnquist and Lakhmi C. Jain (Eds.) Holonic Execution: A BDI Approach, 2008 ISBN 978-3-540-77478-5

Vol. 107. Margarita Sordo, Sachin Vaidya and Lakhmi C. Jain (Eds.)

Advanced Computational Intelligence Paradigms in Healthcare - 3, 2008 ISBN 978-3-540-77661-1

Vol. 108. Vito Trianni Evolutionary Swarm Robotics, 2008

ISBN 978-3-540-77611-6 Vol. 109. Panagiotis Chountas, Ilias Petrounias and Janusz

Kacprzyk (Eds.) Intelligent Techniques and Tools for Novel System Architectures, 2008

ISBN 978-3-540-77621-5

Panagiotis Chountas Ilias Petrounias Janusz Kacprzyk (Eds.)

# Intelligent Techniques and Tools for Novel System Architectures

With 192 Figures and 89 Tables



Dr. Panagiotis Chountas
Harrow School of Computer Science
The University of Westminster
Watford Road
Northwick Park
London HA1 3TP
UK
chountp@wmin.ac.uk

Prof. Janusz Kacprzyk Systems Research Institute Polish Academy of Sciences Ul. Newelska 6 01-447 Warsaw Poland kacprzyk@ibspan.waw.pl Dr. Ilias Petrounias School of Informatics The University of Manchester Oxford Road Manchester M13 9PL UK Ilias.Petrounias@manchester.ac.uk

ISBN 978-3-540-77621-5

e-ISBN 978-3-540-77623-9

Studies in Computational Intelligence ISSN 1860-949X

Library of Congress Control Number: 2008920251

© 2008 Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, reuse of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilm or in any other way, and storage in data banks. Duplication of this publication or parts thereof is permitted only under the provisions of the German Copyright Law of September 9, 1965, in its current version, and permission for use must always be obtained from Springer-Verlag. Violations are liable to prosecution under the German Copyright Law.

The use of general descriptive names, registered names, trademarks, etc. in this publication does not imply, even in the absence of a specific statement, that such names are exempt from the relevant protective laws and regulations and therefore free for general use.

Cover design: Deblik, Berlin, Germany

Printed on acid-free paper

9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1

springer.com

#### Foreword

The purpose of this volume is to foster and present new directions and solutions in broadly perceived intelligent systems. The emphasis is on constructive approaches that can be of utmost important for a further progress and implementability.

The volume is focused around a crucial prerequisite for developing and implementing intelligent systems, namely to computationally represent and manipulate knowledge (both theory and information), augmented by an ability to operationally deal with large-scale knowledge bases, complex forms of situation assessment, sophisticated value-based modes of reasoning, and autonomic and autonomous system behaviours.

These challenges exceed the capabilities and performance capacity of current open standards, approaches to knowledge representation, management and system architectures. The intention of the editors and contributors of this volume is to present tools and techniques that can help in filling this gap.

New system architectures must be devised in response to the needs of exhibiting intelligent behaviour, cooperate with users and other systems in problem solving, discovery, access, retrieval and manipulation of a wide variety of "data" and knowledge, and reason under uncertainty in the context of a knowledge-based economy and society.

This volume provides a source wherein academics, researchers, and practitioners may derive high-quality, original and state-of-the-art papers describing theoretical aspects, systems architectures, analysis and design tools and techniques, and implementation experiences in intelligent systems where information and knowledge management should be mainly characterised as a net-centric infrastructure riding on the fifth wave of "distributed intelligence."

An urgent need for editing such a volume has occurred as a result of vivid discussions and presentations at the "IEEE-IS' 2006 – The 2006 Third International IEEE Conference on Intelligent Systems" held in London, UK, at the University of Westminster in the beginning of September, 2006. They have

#### VI Foreword

triggered our editorial efforts to collect many valuable inspiring works written by both conference participants and other experts in this new and challenging field.

LONDON 2007 P. Chountas I. Petrounias J. Kacprzyk

# Contents

Part I Intelligent-Enterprises and Service Orchestration	
Applying Data Mining Algorithms to Calculate the Quality of Service of Workflow Processes  Jorge Cardoso	3
Utilisation Organisational Concepts and Temporal Constraints for Workflow Optimisation  D.N. Wang and I. Petrounias	19
Extending the Resource-Constrained Project Scheduling Problem for Disruption Management Jürgen Kuster and Dietmar Jannach	43
Part II Intelligent Search and Querying	
On the Evaluation of Cardinality-Based Generalized Yes/No Queries Patrick Bosc, Nadia Ibenhssaien, and Olivier Pivert	65
Finding Preferred Query Relaxations in Content-Based Recommenders Dietmar Jannach	81
Imprecise Analogical and Similarity Reasoning about Contextual Information  Christos Anagonstopoulos and Stathes Hadiiethymiades	90

Part III Fuzzy Sets and Systems
A Method for Constructing V. Young's Fuzzy Subsethood Measures and Fuzzy Entropies H. Bustince, E. Barrenechea, and M. Pagola
An Incremental Learning Structure Using Granular Computing and Model Fusion with Application to Materials Processing George Panoutsos and Mahdi Mahfouf
Switched Fuzzy Systems: Representation Modelling, Stability Analysis, and Control Design Hong Yang, Georgi M. Dimirovski, and Jun Zhao
On Linguistic Summarization of Numerical Time Series Using Fuzzy Logic with Linguistic Quantifiers Janusz Kacprzyk, Anna Wilbik, and Sławomir Zadrożny
Part IV Biomedical and Health Care Systems
Using Markov Models for Decision Support in Management of High Occupancy Hospital Care  Sally McClean, Peter Millard, and Lalit Garg
A Decision Support System for Measuring and Modelling the Multi-Phase Nature of Patient Flow in Hospitals Christos Vasilakis, Elia El-Darzi, and Panagiotis Chountas201
Real-Time Individuation of Global Unsafe Anomalies and Alarm Activation  Daniele Apiletti, Elena Baralis, Giulia Bruno, and Tania Cerquitelli219
Support Vector Machines and Neural Networks as Marker Selectors in Cancer Gene Analysis  Michalis E. Blazadonakis and Michalis Zervakis
An Intelligent Decision Support System in Wireless-Capsule Endoscopy  V.S. Kodosionnio, I.N. Luccurae, and Th. Backidia. 250
V.S. Kodogiannis, J.N. Lygouras, and Th. Pachidis 259

Part V Knowledge Discovery and Management
Formal Method for Aligning Goal Ontologies  Nacima Mellal, Richard Dapoigny, and Laurent Foulloy
Smart Data Analysis Services Martin Spott, Henry Abraham, and Detlef Nauck
Indexing Evolving Databases for Itemset Mining  Elena Baralis, Tania Cerquitelli, and Silvia Chiusano
Likelihoods and Explanations in Bayesian Networks  David H. Glass
Towards Elimination of Redundant and Well Known Patterns in Spatial Association Rule Mining Vania Bogorny, João Francisco Valiati, Sandro da Silva Camargo, Paulo Martins Engel, and Luis Otavio Alvares
Alternative Method for Incrementally Constructing the FP-Tree  Muhaimenul, Reda Alhajj, and Ken Barker
Part VI Intuitonistic Fuzzy Sets and Systems
On the Intuitionistic Fuzzy Implications and Negations  Krassimir T. Atanassov
Beloslav Riečan
Dilemmas with Distances Between Intuitionistic Fuzzy Sets: Straightforward Approaches May Not Work Eulalia Szmidt and Janusz Kacprzyk
Fuzzy-Rational Betting on Sport Games with Interval Probabilities Kiril I. Tenekedjiev, Natalia D. Nikolova, Carlos A. Kobashikawa, and Kaoru Hirota
Atanassov's Intuitionistic Fuzzy Sets in Classification of Imbalanced and Overlapping Classes  Eulalia Szmidt and Marta Kukier

## X Contents

Representation of Value Imperfection with the Aid of Background Knowledge: H-IFS  Boyan Kolev, Panagiotis Chountas, Ermir Rogova, and Krassimir Atanassov	
Part VII Tracking Systems	
Tracking of Multiple Target Types with a Single Neural Extended Kalman Filter  Kathleen A. Kramer and Stephen C. Stubberud	
Tracking Extended Moving Objects with a Mobile Robot  Andreas Kräußling	
A Bayesian Solution to Robustly Track Multiple Objects from Visual Data  M. Marrón, J.C. García, M.A. Sotelo, D. Pizarro, I. Bravo, and J.L. Martín	