



# Advances in Soft Computing

## Editor-in-Chief

Prof. Janusz Kacprzyk  
Systems Research Institute  
Polish Academy of Sciences  
ul. Newelska 6  
01-447 Warsaw  
Poland  
E-mail: kacprzyk@ibspan.waw.pl

---

Further volumes of this series can be found on our homepage: [springer.com](http://springer.com)

- Jonathan Lawry, Enrique Miranda,  
Alberto Bugarín, Shoumei Li,  
Maria A. Gil, Przemysław Grzegorzewski,  
Olgierd Hryniewicz,  
*Soft Methods for Integrated Uncertainty  
Modelling*, 2006  
ISBN 978-3-540-34776-7
- Ashraf Saad, Erel Avineri, Keshav Dahal,  
Muhammad Sarfraz, Rajkumar Roy (Eds.)  
*Soft Computing in Industrial Applications*, 2007  
ISBN 978-3-540-70704-2
- Bing-Yuan Cao (Ed.)  
*Fuzzy Information and Engineering*, 2007  
ISBN 978-3-540-71440-8
- Patricia Melin, Oscar Castillo,  
Eduardo Gómez Ramírez, Janusz Kacprzyk,  
Witold Pedrycz (Eds.)  
*Analysis and Design of Intelligent Systems  
Using Soft Computing Techniques*, 2007  
ISBN 978-3-540-72431-5
- Oscar Castillo, Patricia Melin,  
Oscar Montiel Ross, Roberto Sepúlveda Cruz,  
Witold Pedrycz, Janusz Kacprzyk (Eds.)  
*Theoretical Advances and Applications of  
Fuzzy Logic and Soft Computing*, 2007  
ISBN 978-3-540-72433-9
- Katarzyna M. Węgrzyn-Wolska,  
Piotr S. Szczepaniak (Eds.)  
*Advances in Intelligent Web Mastering*, 2007  
ISBN 978-3-540-72574-9
- Emilio Corchado, Juan M. Corchado,  
Ajith Abraham (Eds.)  
*Innovations in Hybrid Intelligent Systems*, 2007  
ISBN 978-3-540-74971-4
- Marek Kurzynski, Edward Puchala,  
Michał Woźniak, Andrzej Zolniewek (Eds.)  
*Computer Recognition Systems 2*, 2007  
ISBN 978-3-540-75174-8
- Van-Nam Huynh, Yoshiteru Nakamori,  
Hiroaki Ono, Jonathan Lawry,  
Vladik Kreinovich, Hung T. Nguyen (Eds.)  
*Interval / Probabilistic Uncertainty and  
Non-classical Logics*, 2008  
ISBN 978-3-540-77663-5

- Ewa Pietka, Jacek Kawa (Eds.)  
*Information Technologies in Biomedicine*, 2008  
ISBN 978-3-540-68167-0
- Didier Dubois, M. Asunción Lubiano,  
Henri Prade, María Ángeles Gil,  
Przemysław Grzegorzewski,  
Olgierd Hryniewicz (Eds.)  
*Soft Methods for Handling  
Variability and Imprecision*, 2008  
ISBN 978-3-540-85026-7
- Juan M. Corchado, Francisco de Paz,  
Miguel P. Rocha,  
Florentino Fernández Riverola (Eds.)  
*2nd International Workshop  
on Practical Applications of  
Computational Biology  
and Bioinformatics  
(IWPACBB 2008)*, 2009  
ISBN 978-3-540-85860-7
- Juan M. Corchado, Sara Rodriguez,  
James Llinas, José M. Molina (Eds.)  
*International Symposium on  
Distributed Computing and  
Artificial Intelligence 2008  
(DCAI 2008)*, 2009  
ISBN 978-3-540-85862-1
- Juan M. Corchado, Dante I. Tapia,  
José Bravo (Eds.)  
*3rd Symposium of Ubiquitous Computing and  
Ambient Intelligence 2008*, 2009  
ISBN 978-3-540-85866-9
- Erel Avineri, Mario Köppen, Keshav Dahal,  
Yos Sunitiyoso, Rajkumar Roy (Eds.)  
*Applications of Soft Computing*, 2009  
ISBN 978-3-540-88078-3
- Emilio Corchado, Rodolfo Zunino,  
Paolo Gastaldo, Álvaro Herrero (Eds.)  
*Proceedings of the International Workshop on  
Computational Intelligence in Security for  
Information Systems CISIS 2008*, 2009  
ISBN 978-3-540-88180-3
- Bing-yuan Cao, Cheng-yi Zhang,  
Tai-fu Li (Eds.)  
*Fuzzy Information and  
Engineering*, 2009  
ISBN 978-3-540-88913-7

Bing-yuan Cao, Cheng-yi Zhang,  
Tai-fu Li (Eds.)

---

# Fuzzy Information and Engineering

Volume 1



Springer

## **Editor**

Prof. Bing-yuan Cao  
Guangzhou University  
Guangzhou Higher Education  
Mega Center  
230 Wai Huan Xi Road  
510006, China  
E-mail: caobingy@163.com,  
bycao@gzhu.edu.cn

Tai-fu Li  
Department of Electronic Information  
Engineering  
Chongqing University of Science &  
Technology  
Chongqing 401331  
P.R. China  
E-mail: Litaifu@cqit.edu.cn,  
litaifu@tom.com

Cheng-yi Zhang  
Department of Mathematics  
Hainan Normal University  
Haikou, Hainan 571158  
P.R. China  
E-mail: chengyizh@hainnu.edu.cn

ISBN 978-3-540-88913-7

e-ISBN 978-3-540-88914-4

DOI 10.1007/978-3-540-88914-4

Advances in Soft Computing

ISSN 1615-3871

Library of Congress Control Number: 2008938158

©2009 Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, reuse of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilm or in any other way, and storage in data banks. Duplication of this publication or parts thereof is permitted only under the provisions of the German Copyright Law of September 9, 1965, in its current version, and permission for use must always be obtained from Springer. Violations are liable for prosecution under the German Copyright Law.

The use of general descriptive names, registered names, trademarks, etc. in this publication does not imply, even in the absence of a specific statement, that such names are exempt from the relevant protective laws and regulations and therefore free for general use.

*Typeset & Cover Design:* Scientific Publishing Services Pvt. Ltd., Chennai, India.

Printed in acid-free paper

5 4 3 2 1 0

[springer.com](http://springer.com)

---

## Preface

This book is the proceedings of the Third Annual Conference on Fuzzy Information and Engineering (ACFIE2008) from Dec. 5-10, 2008 in Haikou, China. The conference proceedings is published by Springer-Verlag (Advances in Soft Computing, ISSN: 1615-3871).

This year, we have received 155 submissions. Each paper has undergone a rigorous review process. Only high-quality papers are included. The Third Annual Conference on Fuzzy Information and Engineering (ACFIE2008), built on the success of previous conferences, the ACFIE2005 (Guangzhou, China), is a major symposium for scientists, engineers and practitioners in China to present their updated results, ideas, developments and applications in all areas of fuzzy information and engineering. It aims to strengthen relations between industry research laboratories and universities, and to create a primary symposium for world scientists in fuzzy fields as follows:

- 1) Fuzzy intelligence, neural networks and optimal;
- 2) Fuzzy algebra;
- 3) Fuzzy analysis;
- 4) Fuzzy systems and logic;
- 5) Fuzzy topology and measure;
- 6) Fuzzy probability, control, forecasting and decision-making;
- 7) Fuzzy clustering and fuzzy algorithms;
- 8) Application in fuzzy sets;
- 9) Rough sets and its application; etc.

This book contains 80 papers, divided into nine main parts:

In Section I, we have 9 papers on “fuzzy intelligence, neural networks and optimal”.

In Section II, we have 11 papers on “fuzzy algebra”.

In Section III, we have 9 papers on “fuzzy analysis”.

In Section IV, we have 9 papers on “fuzzy systems and logic”.

In Section V, we have 9 papers on “fuzzy topology and measure”.

In Section VI, we have 7 papers on “fuzzy probability, forecasting and decision-making”.

In Section VII, we have 8 papers on “fuzzy clustering and fuzzy algorithms”.

In Section VIII, we have 11 papers on “application in fuzzy sets”.

In Section IX, we have 7 papers on “rough sets and vague sets”.

In addition to the large number of submissions, we are blessed with the presence of nine renowned keynote speakers and several distinguished panelists and shall organize workshops.

On behalf of the Organizing Committee, we thank Hainan Normal University in China, Fuzzy Information and Engineering Branch of China Operation Research Society for sponsorship; Fuzzy Information and Engineering Branch of International Institute of General Systems Studies China Branch (IIGSS-GB), Math Society of Hainan and International Fuzzy Mathematics Institute in USA for Co-Sponsorships. We are grateful to the supports coming from, California Polytechnic State University in USA, and Industrial Engineering and Operations Research of North Carolina State University in USA and Springer-Verlag GmbH publish the international magazine: Fuzzy Optimization & Decision Making (FODM) and Fuzzy Information & Engineering. We are showing gratitude to the members of the Organizing Committee, the Steering Committee, and the Program Committee for their hard work. We wish to express our heart-felt appreciation to the keynote and panel speakers, workshop organizers, session chairs, reviewers, and students. In particular, I am thankful to Prof S.Q Ma, who has contributed a lot to the development of this issue. Meanwhile, we thank the publisher, Springer, for publishing the ACFIE 2008 proceedings as J. Advances in Soft Computing (ASC) (ASC 40 in ICFIE'08 published by the Springer Publisher has been included into ISTP). Finally, we are appreciated for all the authors and participants for their great contributions that made this conference possible and all the hard work worthwhile.

August 2008

Bing-yuan Cao  
Cheng-yi Zhang  
Tai-fu Li

---

# **Organization**

## **Organizing Committee**

### **Conference Chair**

Bing-yuan Cao (China)  
Cheng-yi Zhang (China)

### **Honorary Chairs**

Lotfi A. Zadeh (USA)

### **Steering Committee**

J.C. Bezdek (USA)	Z. Bien (Korea)	D. Dubois (France)
Guirong Guo (China)	M.M. Gupta (Canada)	Xingui He (China)
Abraham Kandel (USA)	G.J. Klir (USA)	L.T. Koczy (Hungary)
Y.M. Liu (China)	E. Mamdani (UK)	R.P. Nikhil (India)
M. Sugeno (Japan)	Hao Wang (China)	P.P. Wang (USA)
P.Z. Wang (USA)	H.J. Zimmermann (Germany)	

### **Program Committee**

#### **Chair**

Hong-xing Li (China)

#### **Co-chair**

Shu-Cherng Fang (USA)  
Sheng-quan Ma

## VIII Organization

### Members

K.Asai (Japan)	J.P. Barthelemy (France)	Tian-you Chai (China)
Guo-qing Chen (China)	Mian-yun Chen (China)	Shui-li Chen (China)
Ovanes Chorayan (Russia)	H.P. Deng (Australia)	M. Fedrizzi (Italy)
Yin-jun Feng (China)	Si-cong Guo (China)	Ming-hu Ha (China)
Cheng-ming Hu (USA)	Chong-fu Huang(China)	Hiroshi Inoue (Japan)
Li-min Jia (China)	Guy Jumarie (Canada)	J. Kacprzyk (Poland)
Jim Keller (USA)	E.E. Kerre (Belgium)	K.H. Kim (USA)
N. Kuroki (Japan)	D. Lakov (Bulgaria)	Tsu-Tian Lee (China Taiwan)
T.Y. Lin (USA)	Bao-ding Liu (China)	Zhi-qiang Liu (Hongkong)
D.D. Majumder(Indian)	M. Mizumoto (Japan)	J. Motiwalla (Singapore)
M. Mukaidono(Japan)	J. Mustonen (Finland)	Shohachiro Nakanishi (Japan)
Michael Ng (Hong Kong)	Jin-ping Ou (China)	Witold Pedrycz (Canada)
H. Prade (France)	D.A. Ralescu (USA)	Da Ruan (Belgium)
E. Sanchez (France)	V.V. Senkevich(Russia)	Qiang Shen (UK)
Kai-quan Shi (China)	Enric Trillas (Spain)	Guang-yuan Wang (China)
Guo-jun Wang (China)	Xi-zhao Wang (China)	B.L. Wu(China Taiwan)
Cong-xin Wu (China)	Yang Xu (China)	R.R. Yager (USA)
T. Yamakawa (Japan)	Bing-ru Yang (China)	Kai-qi Zou (China)

### Local Arrangements Chair

Guang-zheng Tong (China)

#### Co-chair

Bing-ru Yang (China)  
Zeng-liang Liu (China)

#### Secretary

Yu-bin Zhong (China)

#### Member

De-yuan Li (China)

#### Publicity Chair

Kai-qi Zou (China)

#### Co-chair

Michael Ng (Hong Kong)

Member

De-jun Peng (China)

Publication Chair

Cao Bing-yuan

Co-chair

S.Q Ma

Member

De-jun Peng (China)

---

# Contents

---

## Fuzzy Intelligence, Neural Networks and Optimal

---

### An Improved Ant Colony Optimization Applied to Attributes Reduction

*Ting-quan Deng, Cheng-dong Yang, Yue-tong Zhang, Xin-xia Wang* ..... 1

### Saddle Point Optimality Conditions in Fuzzy Optimization Problems

*Zeng-tai Gong, Hong-xia Li* ..... 7

### Application of Artificial Neural Networks to Classify Water Quality of the Yellow River

*Li-hua Chen, Xiao-yun Zhang* ..... 15

### Autonomous Mobile Intelligent Robots on Fuzzy System with Optimal Theories

*Hong-yong Yang, Fu-zeng Zhang* ..... 24

### Equivalence between Mizumoto Lattice Finite Automata

*Yang Wang, Zhi-wen Mo* ..... 33

### Fuzzy Neural Network Optimization by a Multi-Objective Differential Evolution Algorithm

*Ming Ma, Li-biao Zhang, Xiang-li Xu* ..... 38

### Stability of Periodic Solution to Fuzzy BAM Neural Networks with Time-Varying Delays

*Qian-hong Zhang, Li-hui Yang* ..... 44

### Tactile Sensor Signal Processing with Artificial Neural Networks

*Bing Guo, Lan Qin* ..... 54

**Application of Fuzzy Theory to Binomial Option Pricing Model**

- Shu-xia Liu, Yi Chen, Na-Xu* ..... 63

**Fuzzy Algebra****Power Relations and Their Properties**

- Hong-hai Mi, Yan-hua Tan, Hong-xing Li* ..... 71

**Presentation and Relationship of the Structure of Hypergroup**

- Jin Zheng* ..... 83

**T-Fuzzy Subgroups with Thresholds**

- Bao Qing Hu, Yan Qing Niu* ..... 92

**Existence and Uniqueness of Anti-fuzzy Ideal**

- Min Li, Yanping Feng, Ying Han* ..... 101

**Fuzzy Bayesian Discriminant on Two Non-fuzzy Groups**

- Wen-rui Zheng, Zhong-zhi Lou* ..... 107

**Normal MP-Filters of  $R_0$ -Algebras**

- Yong-lin Liu, Mei-ying Ren* ..... 113

**Lax Invariant in Coalgebra**

- Jie-lin Li, Lei Fan* ..... 119

**Properties of Basic Fuzzy Implication Algebra**

- Zhi-wei Li, Gui-hua Li* ..... 128

**Directed Completions and DM-Completions on  $\mathcal{R}$ -Posets**

- Li-gang Wu, Lei Fan* ..... 135

**The Intuitionistic Anti-fuzzy Subgroup in Group  $G$** 

- De-yuan Li, Cheng-yi Zhang, Sheng-quan Ma* ..... 145

**Generated Fuzzy Ideals and Its Lattice Structures in Semiring**

- Jin-jiang Yao, Zhen-ming Ma* ..... 152

**Fuzzy Analysis****The Theoretical Methods of Constructing Fuzzy Inference Relations**

- Xiao-Ning Wang, Xue-Hai Yuan, Hong-Xing Li* ..... 157

**The Fixed Point of Fuzzy Complex Number-Valued Mapping**

- Sheng-quan Ma* ..... 170

<b>L-Fuzzy Relative SP-Compact Sets</b>	
<i>Wei-min He</i> .....	179
<b>Fuzzy Complex Value Measure and Fuzzy Complex Value Measurable Function</b>	
<i>Sheng-quan Ma, De-jun Peng, De-yuan Li</i> .....	187
<b><math>\omega\theta-</math> Convergence Theory of Nets in <math>L\omega-</math> Spaces</b>	
<i>Bo Chen</i> .....	193
<b>Ranking Fuzzy Numbers Based on Ideal Solution</b>	
<i>Zhong-xin Wang, Ya-ni Mo</i> .....	201
<b>A Multi-criteria Decision Making Method on Intuitionistic Fuzzy Sets</b>	
<i>Rong Lan, Jiu-lun Fan</i> .....	210
<b>Series of Hybrid Variables</b>	
<i>Hao Hu, Yuanguo Zhu</i> .....	218
<b>On the Study of Linear Properties for Fuzzy-Number-Valued Fuzzy Integrals</b>	
<i>Dong-kai Zhang, Wen-li Feng, Ji-qing Qiu, Duo-ming Xi</i> .....	227

---

## Fuzzy Systems and Logic

---

<b>Convex Interval and Fuzzy (Valued) Functions with Functionals</b>	
<i>Bing-yuan Cao</i> .....	233
<b>Grey Assignment Problems</b>	
<i>Guo-zhong Bai</i> .....	245
<b>Lattice Minimal Automata and Lattice Reduced Automata</b>	
<i>Yang Wang, Zhi-wen Mo</i> .....	251
<b>Some Single Machine Scheduling Problems with an Actual Time-Dependent and Position-Dependent Learning Effect</b>	
<i>Kai-biao Sun, Hong-xing Li</i> .....	258
<b>Solving Fuzzy Linear Systems Based on the Structured Element Method</b>	
<i>Xu-dong Sun, Si-zong Guo</i> .....	270
<b>Solving General Fuzzy Linear Systems</b>	
<i>Xu-dong Sun, Si-zong Guo</i> .....	277

---

<b>Adaptive Failure Detection Algorithm for Grid Systems</b>	
<i>Dong Tian, Tai-ping Mao, Jun Xie</i> .....	288
<b>Iterative Method for Dual Fuzzy Linear Systems</b>	
<i>Zeng-feng Tian, Xian-bin Wu</i> .....	297
<b>Logistic Randomized Response Model</b>	
<i>Zai-zai Yan, Peng-hao Ji</i> .....	305
<hr/>	
<b>Fuzzy Topology and Measure</b>	
<b><math>\omega\delta</math>-Convergence Theory in <math>L\omega</math>-Spaces</b>	
<i>Shui-li Chen, Yun-dong Wu, Guo-rong Cai</i> .....	315
<b>Fuzzy Hyper-Topological Group</b>	
<i>Yu-bin Zhong</i> .....	324
<b>The Y-Compactness in <math>L</math>-Fuzzy Topological Spaces</b>	
<i>Yin-hang Wang, Shi-zhong Bai</i> .....	331
<b><math>\rho</math>-Connectivity in <math>L</math>-Fuzzy Topological Spaces</b>	
<i>Chang-qì Xiong, Shi-zhong Bai</i> .....	339
<b>SSP-Urysohn Spaces in L-Topological Spaces</b>	
<i>Hai Luo, Shi-zhong Bai</i> .....	345
<b>PS-Closedness in <math>L</math>-Topological Spaces</b>	
<i>Shi-Zhong Bai</i> .....	350
<b>Entropy for Interval-Valued Fuzzy Sets</b>	
<i>Hong-mei Ju</i> .....	358
<b>The Direction Entropies for Intuitionistic Fuzzy Sets</b>	
<i>Qin-peng Cai, Juan Li, Cheng-yi Zhang</i> .....	366
<b>Similarity Measure and Fuzzy Entropy of Fuzzy Number</b>	
<b>Intuitionistic Fuzzy Sets</b>	
<i>Juan Li, Qi Niu, Cheng-yi Zhang</i> .....	373
<hr/>	
<b>Fuzzy Probability, Forecasting and Control Decision-Making</b>	
<b>Fuzzy Bayes Estimate of Linex Loss Function</b>	
<i>Ya-feng Xia, Guo-ying Pang</i> .....	380
<b>A Possibilistic Mean Absolute Deviation Portfolio Selection</b>	
<b>Model</b>	
<i>Guo-hua Chen, Xiao-lian Liao</i> .....	386

<b>Dynamical Fluid Control Model on Fuzzy Control</b>	
<i>Li-hua Song, Yong-sheng Zhao</i> .....	397
<b>Application of System NCF Method to Ice Flood Prediction of the Yellow River</b>	
<i>Yu Guo, Wen-long Chen, Shou-yu Chen</i> .....	404
<b>Support Vector Machines Based on Sectional Set Fuzzy K-Means Clustering</b>	
<i>Li-juan Ma, Ming-hu Ha</i> .....	420
<b>Crime Pattern Discovery and Fuzzy Information Analysis Based on Optimal Intuition Decision-Making</b>	
<i>Ping He</i> .....	426
<b>Research on Fuzzy Multiple Objective Decision Model of Evaluation of Gas Well Deliverability</b>	
<i>Yuan Huang, Ciyuan Xiao, Xue Wu</i> .....	440

---

## Fuzzy Clustering and Fuzzy Algorithms

---

<b>New Modification of Fuzzy <math>c</math>-Means Clustering Algorithm</b>	
<i>Kong-sheng Zhang, Bai-nian Li, Jian Xu, Li-bin Wu</i> .....	448
<b>The Comparison about the Clustering Analysis Based on the Fuzzy Relation</b>	
<i>Chun-de Yang, Jing-jing Ren</i> .....	456
<b>Weighted Semi-supervised Fuzzy Clustering</b>	
<i>Yi-qing Kong, Shi-tong Wang</i> .....	465
<b>Pattern Recognition and Classification for Tactile Sensor Based on Fuzzy Decision Tree</b>	
<i>Guo Bing</i> .....	471
<b>A Weighted-Path-Following Method for Monotone Horizontal Linear Complementarity Problem</b>	
<i>G.Q. Wang, Y.J. Yue, X.Z. Cai</i> .....	479
<b>Study on Image Segmentation Algorithm Based on Fuzzy Mathematical Morphology</b>	
<i>Xiaoyi Yang, Bing Guo</i> .....	488
<b>The Premise Reduction of SMTT Inference Algorithm</b>	
<i>Cheng-yi Zhang, Qi Niu, Juan Li</i> .....	496

---

<b>Regional Economic Evaluation Method Based on Fuzzy C-Mean Clustering and Rough Set's Property Importance Theory: Comprehensive Evaluation of County Economic Development Level in Henna</b> <i>Gu-xin Li, Ke-ying Jiao, Qi Niu</i> .....	503
<hr/>	
<b>Application in Fuzzy Sets</b>	
<b>An Empirical Study on the Contribution of Export of Horticultural Products to the Growth of Agricultural Economy</b> <i>Yu-hong Li, Yu Zhao, Guang-yu Qin, Jiajun Lai, Chun-jie Qi</i> .....	511
<b>A Portfolio Selection Problem with Fuzzy Return Rate</b> <i>Ruo-ning Xu, Xiao-yan Zhai</i> .....	520
<b>Approximation of Intersection of Grade and Precision</b> <i>Xian-yong Zhang, Zhi-wen Mo, Fang Xiong</i> .....	526
<b>The FHSE Model and Its Application in SESS for Construction of GUT</b> <i>Jin Zheng, Yu-bin Zhong</i> .....	531
<b>Bayes Method of Multiple Fuzzy Assumptive Test of Vnlatent Truncation Distribution Model Under Linex Loss</b> <i>Ya-feng Xia, Guo-ying Pang</i> .....	540
<b>An New Initialization Method for Fuzzy c-Means Algorithm Based on Density</b> <i>Kai-qi Zou, Zhi-ping Wang, Shao-jing Pei, Ming Hu</i> .....	547
<b>On Coordination of Supply Chain Based on Information Asymmetry of Effort Level and Fuzzy Market Environment</b> <i>Xin Xu</i> .....	554
<b>A Hybrid Particle Swarm Optimization Algorithm for Vehicle Routing Problem with Stochastic Travel Time</b> <i>Ze-jun Shao, Shu-ping Gao, Sha-sha Wang</i> .....	566
<b>Networked Monitoring System Based on Embedded Dynamic Web</b> <i>Yu-cheng Liu, Tai-fu Li, Bing Guo, Li-jun Tang</i> .....	575
<b>Research on Missile Supportability Evaluation</b> <i>Dong Li, Guo-lin Li, Jun Zhai</i> .....	585
<b>The Properties and Application of Target Nearness Degree</b> <i>De-jun Peng, Cheng-yi Zhang</i> .....	591

---

**Rough Sets and Its Application**

---

<b>S-Rough Sets and <math>\mathcal{F}</math>-Knowledge Hiding-Discovery</b>	
<i>Haiyan Fu, Kai-quan Shi, Chengyi Zhang</i>	598
<b>An Efficient Algorithm for Pawlak Reduction Based on Simplified Discernibility Matrix</b>	
<i>Zhangyan Xu, Bingru Yang</i>	610
<b>The Characteristics of Singular Rough Sets on <math>CS(K)</math></b>	
<i>Guangli Xu, Chunying Zhang, Xiaoliang Zhu</i>	620
<b>A Characterization for Intuitionistic Fuzzy Sets Based on the Assistant Sets Generated by S-Rough Sets</b>	
<i>Menglei Lin</i>	627
<b>Singular Rough Sets Method in Attribute Generalization</b>	
<i>Haiqing Hu, Haiyan Fu, Kaiquan Shi</i>	632
<b>The IDC Membership Distance between Vague Sets and Its Application</b>	
<i>Chunying Zhang, Fengchun Liu, Ruiying Zhou</i>	640
<b>(<math>\perp</math>, <math>\top</math>)-Generalized Fuzzy Rough Sets Based on Fuzzy Composition Operations</b>	
<i>Bao Qing Hu, Zhenghua Huang</i>	647
<b>Author Index</b>	661