

Commenced Publication in 1973

Founding and Former Series Editors:

Gerhard Goos, Juris Hartmanis, and Jan van Leeuwen

Editorial Board

David Hutchison

Lancaster University, UK

Takeo Kanade

Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA, USA

Josef Kittler

University of Surrey, Guildford, UK

Jon M. Kleinberg

Cornell University, Ithaca, NY, USA

Alfred Kobsa

University of California, Irvine, CA, USA

Friedemann Mattern

ETH Zurich, Switzerland

John C. Mitchell

Stanford University, CA, USA

Moni Naor

Weizmann Institute of Science, Rehovot, Israel

Oscar Nierstrasz

University of Bern, Switzerland

C. Pandu Rangan

Indian Institute of Technology, Madras, India

Bernhard Steffen

University of Dortmund, Germany

Madhu Sudan

Massachusetts Institute of Technology, MA, USA

Demetri Terzopoulos

University of California, Los Angeles, CA, USA

Doug Tygar

University of California, Berkeley, CA, USA

Gerhard Weikum

Max-Planck Institute of Computer Science, Saarbruecken, Germany

Robert Hirschfeld Kim Rose (Eds.)

Self-Sustaining Systems

First Workshop, S3 2008
Potsdam, Germany, May 15-16, 2008
Revised Selected Papers



Springer

Volume Editors

Robert Hirschfeld
Hasso-Plattner-Institut
Prof.-Dr.-Helmert-Straße 2-3, 14482 Potsdam, Germany
E-mail: hirschfeld@hpi.uni-potsdam.de

Kim Rose
Viewpoints Research Institute
1209 Grand Central Avenue, Glendale, CA 91201, USA
E-mail: kim.rose@vpri.org

Library of Congress Control Number: 2008938339

CR Subject Classification (1998): D.2, F.1.1

LNCS Sublibrary: SL 2 – Programming and Software Engineering

ISSN 0302-9743
ISBN-10 3-540-89274-5 Springer Berlin Heidelberg New York
ISBN-13 978-3-540-89274-8 Springer Berlin Heidelberg New York

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, re-use of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other way, and storage in data banks. Duplication of this publication or parts thereof is permitted only under the provisions of the German Copyright Law of September 9, 1965, in its current version, and permission for use must always be obtained from Springer. Violations are liable to prosecution under the German Copyright Law.

Springer is a part of Springer Science+Business Media

springer.com

© Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg 2008
Printed in Germany

Typesetting: Camera-ready by author, data conversion by Scientific Publishing Services, Chennai, India
Printed on acid-free paper SPIN: 12511341 06/3180 5 4 3 2 1 0

Preface

The Workshop on Self-sustaining Systems (S3) is a forum for the discussion of topics relating to computer systems and languages that are able to bootstrap, implement, modify, and maintain themselves. One property of these systems is that their implementation is based on small but powerful abstractions; examples include (amongst others) Squeak/Smalltalk, COLA, Klein/Self, PyPy/Python, Rubinius/Ruby, and Lisp. Such systems are the engines of their own replacement, giving researchers and developers great power to experiment with, and explore future directions from within, their own small language kernels.

S3 took place on May 15–16, 2008 at the Hasso-Plattner-Institute (HPI) in Potsdam, Germany. It was an exciting opportunity for researchers and practitioners interested in self-sustaining systems to meet and share their knowledge, experience, and ideas for future research and development. S3 provided an opportunity for a community to gather and discuss the need for self-sustainability in software systems, and to share and explore thoughts on why such systems are needed and how they can be created and deployed. Analogies were made, for example, with evolutionary cycles, and with urban design and the subsequent inevitable socially-driven change.

The S3 participants left with a greater sense of community and an enthusiasm for probing more deeply into this subject. We see the need for self-sustaining systems becoming critical not only to the developer’s community, but to end-users in business, academia, learning and play, and so we hope that this S3 workshop will become the first of many.

We would like to thank our invited speakers for their insightful and provocative talks, our presenters for their technical contributions, our members of the program committee for their constructive reviews, all participants for their interest, and the local organizers for their exemplary support.

June 2008

Robert Hirschfeld
Kim Rose

Organization

The Workshop on Self-sustaining Systems (S3) 2008 was organized by the Software Architecture Group of the Hasso-Plattner-Institute (HPI) at the University of Potsdam, Germany, and the Viewpoints Research Institute (VPRI), California, USA.

Chairs

Robert Hirschfeld
Kim Rose

Hasso-Plattner-Institut, Germany
Viewpoints Research Institute, USA

Program Committee

Johan Brichau
Pascal Costanza
Wolfgang De Meuter
Stéphane Ducasse
Richard P. Gabriel
Michael Haupt
Robert Hirschfeld
Dan Ingalls
Martin von Löwis
Hidehiko Masuhara
Ian Piumarta
David Ungar

Université Catholique de Louvain, Belgium
Vrije Universiteit Brussel, Belgium
Vrije Universiteit Brussel, Belgium
INRIA Lille, France
IBM Research, USA
Hasso-Plattner-Institut, Germany
Hasso-Plattner-Institut, Germany
Sun Microsystems Laboratories, USA
Hasso-Plattner-Institut, Germany
University of Tokyo, Japan
Viewpoints Research Institute, USA
IBM, USA

Local Organization

Malte Appeltauer
Michael Haupt
Robert Krahn
Jens Lincke
Michael Perscheid
David Tibbe
Sabine Wagner

Hasso-Plattner-Institut, Germany
Hasso-Plattner-Institut, Germany
Hasso-Plattner-Institut, Germany
Hasso-Plattner-Institut, Germany
Hasso-Plattner-Institut, Germany
Hasso-Plattner-Institut, Germany
Hasso-Plattner-Institut, Germany

Sponsoring Institutions



Table of Contents

Invited Talks

Open, Extensible Object Models	1
<i>Ian Piumarta and Alessandro Warth</i>	
The Lively Kernel: A Self-supporting System on a Web Page	31
<i>Daniel Ingalls, Krzysztof Palacz, Stephen Uhler, Antero Taivalsaari, and Tommi Mikkonen</i>	
On Sustaining Self	51
<i>Richard P. Gabriel</i>	

Research Papers

Huemul – A Smalltalk Implementation	54
<i>Guillermo Adrián Molina</i>	
SBCL: A Sanely-Bootstrappable Common Lisp	74
<i>Christophe Rhodes</i>	
Reflection for the Masses	87
<i>Charlotte Herzeel, Pascal Costanza, and Theo D'Hondt</i>	
Back to the Future in One Week—Implementing a Smalltalk VM in PyPy	123
<i>Carl Friedrich Bolz, Adrian Kuhn, Adrian Lienhard, Nicholas D. Matsakis, Oscar Nierstrasz, Lukas Renggli, Armin Rigo, and Toon Verwaest</i>	
Are Bytecodes an Atavism?	140
<i>Theo D'Hondt</i>	
Author Index	157