

Cognitive Technologies

Managing Editors: D. M. Gabbay J. Siekmann

Editorial Board: A. Bundy J. G. Carbonell
M. Pinkal H. Uszkoreit M. Veloso W. Wahlster
M. J. Wooldridge

Advisory Board:

Luigia Carlucci Aiello
Franz Baader
Wolfgang Bibel
Leonard Bolc
Craig Boutilier
Ron Brachman
Bruce G. Buchanan
Anthony Cohn
Luis Fariñas del Cerro
Koichi Furukawa
Artur d'Avila Garcez
Georg Gottlob
Patrick J. Hayes
James A. Hendler
Anthony Jameson
Nick Jennings
Aravind K. Joshi
Hans Kamp
Martin Kay
Hiroaki Kitano
Robert Kowalski
Sarit Kraus
Maurizio Lenzerini
Hector Levesque
John Lloyd

Alan Mackworth
Mark Maybury
Tom Mitchell
Johanna D. Moore
Stephen H. Muggleton
Bernhard Nebel
Sharon Oviatt
Luis Pereira
Lu Ruqian
Stuart Russell
Erik Sandewall
Luc Steels
Oliviero Stock
Peter Stone
Gerhard Strube
Katia Sycara
Milind Tambe
Hidehiko Tanaka
Sebastian Thrun
Junichi Tsujii
Kurt VanLehn
Andrei Voronkov
Toby Walsh
Bonnie Webber

For further volumes:
<http://www.springer.com/series/5216>

Matthew W. Crocker · Jörg Siekmann (Eds.)

Resource-Adaptive Cognitive Processes

With 148 Figures and 14 Tables

 Springer

Editors

Prof. Dr. Matthew W. Crocker
Dept. of Computational Linguistics
Saarland University
Saarbrücken, Germany
crocker@coli.uni-sb.de

Prof. Dr. Jörg Siekmann
Deutsches Forschungszentrum
für Künstliche Intelligenz (DFKI)
Saarbrücken, Germany
and
Dept. of Computer Science
Saarland University
Saarbrücken, Germany
joerg.siekmann@dfki.de

Managing Editors

Prof. Dov M. Gabbay
Augustus De Morgan Professor of Logic
Department of Computer Science
King's College London
Strand, London WC2R 2LS, UK
dov.gabbay@kcl.ac.uk

Prof. Dr. Jörg Siekmann
Deutsches Forschungszentrum
für Künstliche Intelligenz (DFKI)
Saarbrücken, Germany
and
Dept. of Computer Science
Saarland University
Saarbrücken, Germany
joerg.siekmann@dfki.de

Cognitive Technologies ISSN 1611-2482
ISBN 978-3-540-89407-0 e-ISBN 978-3-540-89408-7
DOI 10.1007/978-3-540-89408-7
Springer Heidelberg Dordrecht London New York

Library of Congress Control Number: 2009938631

ACM Computing Classification (1998): I.2, H.1, H.5, J.4

© Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg 2010

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, reuse of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilm or in any other way, and storage in data banks. Duplication of this publication or parts thereof is permitted only under the provisions of the German Copyright Law of September 9, 1965, in its current version, and permission for use must always be obtained from Springer. Violations are liable to prosecution under the German Copyright Law.

The use of general descriptive names, registered names, trademarks, etc. in this publication does not imply, even in the absence of a specific statement, that such names are exempt from the relevant protective laws and regulations and therefore free for general use.

Cover design: KünkelLopka GmbH, Heidelberg

Printed on acid-free paper

Springer is part of Springer Science+Business Media (www.springer.com)

Preface

The contributions to this volume are drawn from the interdisciplinary research carried out within the *Sonderforschungsbereich* (SFB 378), a special long-term funding scheme of the German National Science Foundation (DFG). *Sonderforschungsbereich 378* was situated at Saarland University, with colleagues from artificial intelligence, computational linguistics, computer science, philosophy, psychology – and in its final phases – cognitive neuroscience and psycholinguistics.

The funding covered a period of 12 years, which was split into four phases of 3 years each, ending in December of 2007. Every sub-period culminated in an intensive reviewing process, comprising written reports as well as on-site presentations and demonstrations to the external reviewers. We are most grateful to these reviewers for their extensive support and critical feedback; they contributed their time and labor freely to the DFG,¹ the independent and self-organized institution of German scientists. The final evaluation of the DFG reviewers judged the overall performance and the actual work with the highest possible mark, i.e. “excellent”.

All contributions were written especially for this volume and summarize 12 years of research that has resulted in several hundred individual publications. They represent in our opinion the most important subset of the many individual projects and offer an overarching perspective not reflected in the individual scientific publications. Specifically, contributors sought to present their results in a summary fashion covering the main findings of this long period, while also making clear the technical and scientific contribution to the overarching theme of the volume: “resource-adaptive cognitive processes”. Each paper was reviewed by an internal and external expert in the specific subject area, and finally by the two editors. We are indebted to these reviewers, who offered their time to review each of the contributions.

Finally, we are also most grateful for the intense collaboration with our colleagues over this long time span of more than a decade: Hans Engelkamp (Psychology), Ulman Lindenberger (Psychology), Kuno Lorenz (Philosophy), Axel Mecklinger (Neuroscience), Manfred Pinkal (Computational Linguistics), Gert Smolka

¹ This translates literally into “German Community of Scientists”

(Computer Science), Werner Tack (Psychology), Hans Uszkoreit (Computational Linguistics), Wolfgang Wahlster (AI), Hubert Zimmer (Psychology). Our own research areas are psycholinguistics (Matthew Crocker) and automated reasoning and AI (Jörg Siekmann).

Saarbrücken, Germany

Matthew W. Crocker
Jörg Siekmann

Contents

Resource-Adaptive Cognitive Processes	1
Jörg Siekmann and Matthew W. Crocker	
Part I Resource-Bounded Cognitive Processes in Human Information Processing	
Visuo-spatial Working Memory as a Limited Resource of Cognitive Processing	13
Hubert D. Zimmer, Stefan Münzer, and Katja Umla-Runge	
From Resource-Adaptive Navigation Assistance to Augmented Cognition	35
Hubert D. Zimmer, Stefan Münzer, and Jörg Baus	
Error-Induced Learning as a Resource-Adaptive Process in Young and Elderly Individuals	55
Nicola K. Ferdinand, Anja Weiten, Axel Mecklinger, and Jutta Kray	
An ERP-Approach to Study Age Differences in Cognitive Control Processes	77
Jutta Kray and Ben Eppinger	
Simulating Statistical Power in Latent Growth Curve Modeling: A Strategy for Evaluating Age-Based Changes in Cognitive Resources	95
Timo von Oertzen, Paolo Ghisletta, and Ulman Lindenberger	
Conflicting Constraints in Resource-Adaptive Language Comprehension	119
Andrea Weber, Matthew W. Crocker, and Pia Knoeferle	
The Evolution of a Connectionist Model of Situated Human Language Understanding	143
Marshall R. Mayberry and Matthew W. Crocker	

Part II Resource-Adaptive Processes in Human–Machine Interaction

Assessment of a User’s Time Pressure and Cognitive Load on the Basis of Features of Speech	171
Anthony Jameson, Juergen Kiefer, Christian Müller, Barbara Großmann-Hutter, Frank Wittig, and Ralf Rummer	
The Shopping Experience of Tomorrow: Human-Centered and Resource-Adaptive	205
Wolfgang Wahlster, Michael Feld, Patrick Gebhard, Dominikus Heckmann, Ralf Jung, Michael Kruppa, Michael Schmitz, Lübomira Spassova, and Rainer Wasinger	
Seamless Resource-Adaptive Navigation	239
Tim Schwartz, Christoph Stahl, Jörg Baus, and Wolfgang Wahlster	
Linguistic Processing in a Mathematics Tutoring System: Cooperative Input Interpretation and Dialogue Modelling	267
Magdalena Wolska, Mark Buckley, Helmut Horacek, Ivana Kruijff-Korbayová, and Manfred Pinkal	
Resource-Bounded Modelling and Analysis of Human-Level Interactive Proofs	291
Christoph Benz Müller, Marvin Schiller, and Jörg Siekmann	

Part III Resource-Adaptive Rationality in Machines

Comparison of Machine Learning Techniques for Bayesian Networks for User-Adaptive Systems	315
Frank Wittig	
Scope Underspecification with Tree Descriptions: Theory and Practice ...	337
Alexander Koller, Stefan Thater, and Manfred Pinkal	
Dependency Grammar: Classification and Exploration	365
Ralph Debusmann and Marco Kuhlmann	
ΩMEGA: Resource-Adaptive Processes in an Automated Reasoning System	389
Serge Autexier, Christoph Benz Müller, Dominik Dietrich, and Jörg Siekmann	

Contributors

Serge Autexier DFKI GmbH and Saarland University, 66123 Saarbrücken, Germany, autexier@dfki.de

Jörg Baus Department of Computer Science, Saarland University, 66123 Saarbrücken, Germany, baus@cs.uni-sb.de

Christoph Benz Müller Department of Computer Science, Saarland University, 66123 Saarbrücken, Germany, chris@ags.uni-sb.de

Mark Buckley Department of Computational Linguistics & Phonetics, Saarland University, 66123 Saarbrücken, Germany, buckley@coli.uni-sb.de

Matthew W. Crocker Department of Computational Linguistics & Phonetics, Saarland University, 66123 Saarbrücken, Germany, crocker@coli.uni-sb.de

Ralph Debusmann Programming Systems Lab, Saarland University, 66123 Saarbrücken, Germany, rade@ps.uni-sb.de

Dominik Dietrich Department of Computer Science, Saarland University, 66123 Saarbrücken, Germany, dietrich@ags.uni-sb.de

Ben Eppinger Developmental Psychology Unit, Department of Psychology, Saarland University, Saarbrücken, Germany, eppinger@princeton.edu

Michael Feld DFKI GmbH and Department of Computer Science, Saarland University, 66123 Saarbrücken, Germany, Michael.Feld@dfki.de

Nicola K. Ferdinand Experimental Neuropsychology Unit, Department of Psychology, Saarland University, Saarbrücken, Germany, n.ferdinand@mx.uni-saarland.de

Patrick Gebhard DFKI GmbH and Department of Computer Science, Saarland University, 66123 Saarbrücken, Germany, Patrick.Gebhard@dfki.de

Paolo Ghisletta Faculty of Psychology and Educational Sciences, University of Geneva, Switzerland, paolo.ghisletta@pse.unige.ch

Barbara Großmann-Hutter Department of Computer Science, Saarland University, 66123 Saarbrücken, Germany, barbara@cs.uni-sb.de

Dominikus Heckmann DFKI GmbH and Department of Computer Science, Saarland University, 66123 Saarbrücken, Germany, heckmann@dfki.de

Helmut Horacek Department of Computer Science, Saarland University, 66123 Saarbrücken, Germany, horacek@ags.uni-sb.de

Anthony Jameson DFKI GmbH, Saarbrücken, Germany and Fondazione Bruno Kessler – Istituto per Ricerca Scientifica e Tecnologica (FBK-irst), Trento, Italy, jameson@fbk.eu

Ralf Jung DFKI GmbH and Department of Computer Science, Saarland University, 66123 Saarbrücken, Germany, Ralf.Jung@dfki.de

Juergen Kiefer ZMMS – MoDyS Research Group, Technical University Berlin, 10623 Berlin, Germany, juergen.kiefer@zmms.tu-berlin.de

Pia Knoeferle Cognitive Interaction Technology, Bielefeld University, 33615 Bielefeld, Germany, knoeferl@cit-ec.uni-bielefeld.de

Alexander Koller MMCI & Department of Computational Linguistics & Phonetics, Saarland University, 66123 Saarbrücken, Germany, koller@mmci.uni-saarland.de

Jutta Kray Developmental Psychology Unit, Department of Psychology, Saarland University, Saarbrücken, Germany, j.kray@mx.uni-saarland.de

Ivana Kruijff-Korbayová Department of Computational Linguistics & Phonetics, Saarland University, 66123 Saarbrücken, Germany, korbay@coli.uni-sb.de

Michael Kruppa DFKI GmbH and Department of Computer Science, Saarland University, 66123 Saarbrücken, Germany, Michael.Kruppa@dfki.de

Marco Kuhlmann Department of Linguistics and Philology, Uppsala University, Box 635, 751 26 Uppsala, Sweden, marco.kuhlmann@lingfil.uu.se

Ulman Lindenberger Center for Lifespan Psychology, Max Planck Institute of Human Development, Berlin, Germany, lindenberger@mpib-berlin.mpg.de

Marshall R. Mayberry School of Social Sciences, Humanities and Arts, UC Merced, CA, USA, marty.mayberry@gmail.com

Axel Mecklinger Experimental Neuropsychology Unit, Department of Psychology, Saarland University, Saarbrücken, Germany, mecklinger@mx.uni-saarland.de

Christian Muller Department of Computer Science, Saarland University, 66123 Saarbrücken, Germany, cmueller@cs.uni-sb.de

Stefan Münzer Brain and Cognition Unit, Department of Psychology, Saarland University, 66123 Saarbrücken, Germany, s.muenzer@mx.uni-saarland.de

Manfred Pinkal Department of Computational Linguistics & Phonetics, Saarland University, 66123 Saarbrücken, Germany, pinkal@coli.uni-sb.de

Ralf Rummer Department of Psychology, Erfurt University, 99105 Erfurt, Germany, ralf.rummer@unierfurt.de

Marvin Schiller Department of Computer Science, Saarland University, 66123 Saarbrücken, Germany, schiller@ags.uni-sb.de

Michael Schmitz DFKI GmbH and Department of Computer Science, Saarland University, 66123 Saarbrücken, Germany

Tim Schwartz DFKI GmbH and Saarland University, 66123 Saarbrücken, Germany, Tim.Schwartz@dfki.de

Jörg Siekmann DFKI GmbH and Saarland University, 66123 Saarbrücken, Germany, siekmann@dfki.de

Lubomira Spassova DFKI GmbH and Department of Computer Science, Saarland University, 66123 Saarbrücken, Germany, Luebomira.Spassova@dfki.de

Christoph Stahl DFKI GmbH and Saarland University, 66123 Saarbrücken, Germany, Christoph.Stahl@dfki.de

Stefan Thater Department of Computational Linguistics & Phonetics, Saarland University, 66123 Saarbrücken, Germany, stth@coli.uni-sb.de

Katja Umla-Runge Brain and Cognition Unit, Department of Psychology, Saarland University, 66123 Saarbrücken, Germany, k.umla-runge@mx.uni-saarland.de

Timo von Oertzen Center for Lifespan Psychology, Max Planck Institute of Human Development, Berlin, Germany, vonoertzen@mpib-berlin.mpg.de

Wolfgang Wahlster DFKI GmbH and Department of Computer Science, Saarland University, 66123 Saarbrücken, Germany, wahlster@dfki.de

Rainer Wasinger Smart Services CRC and The School of Information Technologies, Sydney University, NSW, 2006, Australia, wasinger@it.usyd.edu.au

Andrea Weber Max-Planck-Institute for Psycholinguistics, 6500 AH Nijmegen, The Netherlands, andrea.weber@mpi.nl

Anja Weiten Experimental Neuropsychology Unit, Department of Psychology, Saarland University, Saarbrücken, Germany, ancowei@gmx.de

Frank Wittig SAP AG, Neue Bahnhofstr. 21, D-66386 St. Ingbert, Germany, frank.wittig@sap.com

Magdalena Wolska Department of Computational Linguistics & Phonetics, Saarland University, 66123 Saarbrücken, Germany, magda@coli.uni-sb.de

Hubert Zimmer Brain and Cognition Unit, Department of Psychology, Saarland University, 66123 Saarbrücken, Germany, huzimmer@mx.uni-saarland.de