

Applied Wave Mathematics

Ewald Quak • Tarmo Soomere
Editors

Applied Wave Mathematics

Selected Topics in Solids, Fluids,
and Mathematical Methods



Centre of
Mathematics for
Applications



Ewald Quak
Tarmo Soomere
Centre for Nonlinear Studies
Institute of Cybernetics
Tallinn University of Technology
Akadeemia tee 21
12618 Tallinn
Estonia
ewald.quak@cs.ioc.ee
tarmo.soomere@cs.ioc.ee

ISBN 978-3-642-00584-8 e-ISBN 978-3-642-00585-5
DOI 10.1007/978-3-642-00585-5
Springer Heidelberg Dordrecht London New York

Library of Congress Control Number: 2009935071

Mathematics Subject Classification (2000): 35-XX, 35Q, 35C, 35L, 35Q, 49S, 58A, 65-XX, 65M, 65N, 65T, 74-XX, 74A, 74J, 74L, 74N, 76A, 76B, 76E, 76S, 78M, 80M, 82C, 82D, 86A

© Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg 2009

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, reuse of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilm or in any other way, and storage in data banks. Duplication of this publication or parts thereof is permitted only under the provisions of the German Copyright Law of September 9, 1965, in its current version, and permission for use must always be obtained from Springer. Violations are liable to prosecution under the German Copyright Law.

The use of general descriptive names, registered names, trademarks, etc. in this publication does not imply, even in the absence of a specific statement, that such names are exempt from the relevant protective laws and regulations and therefore free for general use.

Cover design: WMXDesign GmbH, Heidelberg

Printed on acid-free paper

Springer is part of Springer Science+Business Media (www.springer.com)

*Dedicated to Jüri Engelbrecht,
the Founder and Leader of CENS,
on the Occasion of his 70th Birthday*

Preface

This edited volume consists of twelve contributions related to the EU Marie Curie Transfer of Knowledge Project *Cooperation of Estonian and Norwegian Scientific Centres within Mathematics and its Applications*, CENS-CMA (2005-2009), under contract MTKD-CT-2004-013909, which financed exchange visits to and from CENS, the *Centre for Nonlinear Studies* at the Institute of Cybernetics of Tallinn University of Technology in Estonia.

Seven contributions describe research highlights of CENS members, two the work of members of CMA, the *Centre of Mathematics for Applications*, University of Oslo, Norway, as the partner institution of CENS in the Marie Curie project, and three the field of work of foreign research fellows, who visited CENS as part of the project. The structure of the book reflects the distribution of the topics addressed:

Part I Waves in Solids

Part II Mesoscopic Theory

Part III Exploiting the Dissipation Inequality

Part IV Waves in Fluids

Part V Mathematical Methods

The papers are written in a tutorial style, intended for non-specialist researchers and students, where the authors communicate their own experiences in tackling a problem that is currently of interest in the scientific community. The goal was to produce a book, which highlights the importance of applied mathematics and which can be used for educational purposes, such as material for a course or a seminar.

To ensure the scientific quality of the contributions, each paper was carefully reviewed by two international experts. Special thanks go to all authors and referees, without whom making this book would not have been possible. We also thank Heiko Herrmann for his technical and TeXnical help. The friendly and effective collaboration with Springer Verlag through Martin Peters is kindly appreciated.

Tallinn,
April 2009

*Ewald Quak
Tarmo Soomere*

Contents

CENS, CMA and the CENS-CMA Project	1
Jüri Engelbrecht, Ragnar Winther & Ewald Quak	

Part I Waves in Solids

Overview	9
Arkadi Berezovski	

Deformation Waves in Solids	13
Jüri Engelbrecht	

The Perturbation Technique for Wave Interaction in Prestressed Material	31
Arvi Ravasoo	

Waves in Inhomogeneous Solids	55
Arkadi Berezovski, Mihhail Berezovski and Jüri Engelbrecht	

Part II Mesoscopic Theory

Overview	85
Wolfgang Muschik	

Dynamics of Internal Variables from the Mesoscopic Background for the Example of Liquid Crystals and Ferrofluids	89
Christina Papenfuss	

Towards a Description of Twist Waves in Mesoscopic Continuum Physics	127
Heiko Herrmann	

Part III Exploiting the Dissipation Inequality

Overview	149
Wolfgang Muschik	

Weakly Nonlocal Non-equilibrium Thermodynamics – Variational Principles and Second Law	153
Péter Ván	

Part IV Waves in Fluids

Overview	189
Tarmo Soomere	

Long Ship Waves in Shallow Water Bodies	193
Tarmo Soomere	

Modelling of Ship Waves from High-speed Vessels	229
Tomas Torsvik	

New Trends in the Analytical Theory of Long Sea Wave Runup	265
Ira Didenkulova	

Part V Mathematical Methods

Overview	299
Ewald Quak	

The Pseudospectral Method and Discrete Spectral Analysis	301
Andrus Salupere	

Foundations of Finite Element Methods for Wave Equations of Maxwell Type	335
Snorre H. Christiansen	

An Introduction to the Theory of Scalar Conservation Laws with Spatially Discontinuous Flux Functions	395
Nils Henrik Risebro	

Index	465
--------------------	-----

List of Contributors

Jüri Engelbrecht, Project Coordinator
e-mail: je@ioc.ee

Arkadi Berezovski, Project Fellow in Oslo
e-mail: arkadi.berezovski@cs.ioc.ee

Mikhail Berezovski
e-mail: misha@cens.ioc.ee

Irina Didenkulova
e-mail: ira@cs.ioc.ee

Heiko Herrmann, Project Fellow in Tallinn
e-mail: hh@cens.ioc.ee

Christina Papenfuß, Project Fellow in Tallinn
e-mail: c.papenfuss@gmx.de

Ewald Quak, Project Fellow in Tallinn
e-mail: ewald.quak@cs.ioc.ee

Arvi Ravasoo, Project Fellow in Oslo
e-mail: arvi@ioc.ee

Andrus Salupere, Project Fellow in Oslo
e-mail: salupere@ioc.ee

Tarmo Soomere, Project Fellow in Oslo
e-mail: tarmo.soomere@cs.ioc.ee

Centre for Nonlinear Studies
Institute of Cybernetics at Tallinn University of Technology
Akadeemia tee 21
EE-12618 Tallinn
Estonia

Snorre Christiansen

Centre of Mathematics for Applications
University of Oslo
P.O. Box 1053 Blindern
NO-0316 Oslo
Norway
e-mail: snorrec@math.uio.no

Wolfgang Muschik

Institut für Theoretische Physik
Technische Universität Berlin
Hardenbergstr. 36
10623 Berlin
Germany
e-mail: muschik@physik.tu-berlin.de

Nils Henrik Risebro

Centre of Mathematics for Applications
University of Oslo
P.O. Box 1053 Blindern
NO-0316 Oslo
Norway
e-mail: nilshr@math.uio.no

Tomas Torsvik, Project Fellow in Tallinn
Bergen Center for Computational Science
UNIFOB
Thormøhlensgate 55
NO-5008 Bergen
Norway
e-mail: tomas.torsvik@bccs.uib.no

Péter Ván, Project Fellow in Tallinn

Department of Theoretical Physics
KFKI Research Institute of Particle and Nuclear Physics
Konkoly Thege Miklós út 29–33
1525 Budapest
Hungary
e-mail: vpet@rmki.kfki.hu

Ragnar Winther

Centre of Mathematics for Applications
University of Oslo
P.O. Box 1053 Blindern
NO-0316 Oslo
Norway
e-mail: ragnar.winther@cma.uio.no