

*Commenced Publication in 1973*

Founding and Former Series Editors:

Gerhard Goos, Juris Hartmanis, and Jan van Leeuwen

## Editorial Board

David Hutchison

*Lancaster University, UK*

Takeo Kanade

*Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA, USA*

Josef Kittler

*University of Surrey, Guildford, UK*

Jon M. Kleinberg

*Cornell University, Ithaca, NY, USA*

Alfred Kobsa

*University of California, Irvine, CA, USA*

Friedemann Mattern

*ETH Zurich, Switzerland*

John C. Mitchell

*Stanford University, CA, USA*

Moni Naor

*Weizmann Institute of Science, Rehovot, Israel*

Oscar Nierstrasz

*University of Bern, Switzerland*

C. Pandu Rangan

*Indian Institute of Technology, Madras, India*

Bernhard Steffen

*University of Dortmund, Germany*

Madhu Sudan

*Massachusetts Institute of Technology, MA, USA*

Demetri Terzopoulos

*University of California, Los Angeles, CA, USA*

Doug Tygar

*University of California, Berkeley, CA, USA*

Gerhard Weikum

*Max-Planck Institute of Computer Science, Saarbruecken, Germany*

David Lee Antónia Lopes  
Arnd Poetzsch-Heffter (Eds.)

# Formal Techniques for Distributed Systems

Joint 11th IFIP WG 6.1 International Conference FMOODS 2009  
and 29th IFIP WG 6.1 International Conference FORTE 2009  
Lisboa, Portugal, June 9-12, 2009  
Proceedings



Springer

## Volume Editors

David Lee

The Ohio State University, 395 Dreese Laboratories  
Department of Computer Science and Engineering  
2015 Neil Avenue, Columbus, OH 43210-1277, USA  
E-mail: lee@cse.ohio-state.edu

Antónia Lopes

University of Lisbon, Faculty of Sciences  
Department of Informatics  
Campo Grande, 1749-016, Lisboa, Portugal  
E-mail: mal@di.fc.ul.pt

Arnd Poetzsch-Heffter

Technische Universität Kaiserslautern  
Fachbereich Informatik, Gebäude 34  
Gottlieb-Daimler-Straße, 67653 Kaiserslautern, Germany  
E-mail: poetzsch@informatik.uni-kl.de

Library of Congress Control Number: Applied for

CR Subject Classification (1998): D.2, D.2.4, I.2.2, D.3, F.3, F.4, I.2.3

LNCS Sublibrary: SL 2 – Programming and Software Engineering

ISSN 0302-9743

ISBN-10 3-642-02137-9 Springer Berlin Heidelberg New York

ISBN-13 978-3-642-02137-4 Springer Berlin Heidelberg New York

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, re-use of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other way, and storage in data banks. Duplication of this publication or parts thereof is permitted only under the provisions of the German Copyright Law of September 9, 1965, in its current version, and permission for use must always be obtained from Springer. Violations are liable to prosecution under the German Copyright Law.

[springer.com](http://springer.com)

© IFIP International Federation for Information Processing 2009  
Printed in Germany

Typesetting: Camera-ready by author, data conversion by Scientific Publishing Services, Chennai, India  
Printed on acid-free paper SPIN: 12687480 06/3180 5 4 3 2 1 0

# Foreword

This year's edition of the international federated conferences on Distributed Computing Techniques took place in Lisbon during June 9–11. It was hosted by the Faculty of Sciences of the University of Lisbon and formally organized by the Institute of Telecommunications, the research center I am associated with.

The DisCoTec conferences jointly cover the complete spectrum of distributed computing subjects ranging from theoretical foundations to formal specification techniques to practical considerations. The event this year comprised the 11th International Conference on Coordination Models and Languages (COORDINATION), the 9th IFIP International Conference on Distributed Applications and Interoperable Systems (DAIS), and the IFIP International Conference on Formal Techniques for Distributed Systems (FMOODS/FORTE). COORDINATION focused on languages, models, and architectures for concurrent and distributed software; DAIS on methods, techniques, and system infrastructures needed to design, build, operate, evaluate, and manage modern distributed applications in any kind of application environment and scenario; and FMOODS (the 11th Formal Methods for Open Object-Based Distributed Systems) jointed forces with FORTE (the 29th Formal Techniques for Networked and Distributed Systems) creating a forum for fundamental research on theory and applications of distributed systems.

In an effort for integration, each of the three days of the event started with an invited talk suggested by one of the conferences, in a plenary session, and, furthermore, one of the technical sessions was composed of a paper from each conference. The common program also included the first tutorial series on Global Computing, a joint initiative of the EU projects Mobius (Mobility, Ubiquity and Security) and Sensoria (Software Engineering for Service-Oriented Overlay Computers), which contributed to a very interesting program. I would like to thank all the invited speakers for accepting to give talks at the event, and all the authors for submitting papers.

As satellite events, there were two workshops, the Second Workshop on Context-aware Adaptation Mechanisms for Pervasive and Ubiquitous Services (CAMPUS 2009), focusing on approaches in the domain of context-aware adaptation mechanisms supporting the dynamic evolution of the execution context, and the Third Workshop on Middleware-Application Interaction (MAI 2009), focusing on middleware support for multiple cross-cutting features such as security, fault tolerance, and distributed resource management. The 10th International Conference on Feature Interactions in Telecommunications and Software Systems (ICFI) and meetings of the EU COST action on Formal Verification of Object-Oriented Software and the Sensoria project were co-located with DisCoTec.

I hope this rich program offered every participant interesting and stimulating events. It was only possible thanks to the dedicated work of the members

of the Organizing Committee — Ana Matos, Carla Ferreira, Francisco Martins, João Seco and Maxime Gamboni — and to the sponsorship of the Center of Informatics and Information Technology (CITI), the Portuguese research foundation Fundação para a Ciéncia e a Tecnologia (FCT), the Instituto de Telecomunicações (IT), and the Large-Scale Informatics Systems Laboratory (LaSIGE).

April 2009

António Ravara

# Preface

This volume contains the proceedings of the IFIP International Conference on Formal Techniques for Distributed Systems. The conference is organized as the joint activity of two conferences: FMOODS (Formal Methods for Open Object-Based Distributed Systems) and FORTE (Formal Techniques for Networked and Distributed Systems).

The goal of the conference on Formal Techniques for Distributed Systems – FMOODS/FORTE – is to provide a forum for fundamental research on theory and applications of distributed computing models and formal specification, testing and verification methods. The application domains for these techniques include a variety of application-level distributed systems, telecommunication services, Internet, embedded and real-time systems, as well as networking and communication security and reliability.

The proceedings contain 12 regular and 6 short papers. They were selected by the Program Committee (PC) among 42 submissions. Each paper was assigned to at least three PC members for a detailed review. Additional expert reviews were solicited if the reviews of a paper had quite diversified assessments or the reviewers indicated low confidence. The final decision of acceptance was based on an online discussion of the PC. The selected papers constitute a strong program of stimulating and timely topics in the areas of formal verification, algorithms and implementations, modeling and testing, process algebra and calculus, and analysis of distributed systems.

In addition to the selected contributions, the proceedings feature the article “The Orc Programming Language” by Jayadev Misra of the University of Texas at Austin, USA, who was the invited speaker of FMOODS/FORTE this year. He is an international expert in applying formal methods to distributed systems, in particular in the area of specifying and designing synchronous and asynchronous systems.

We are deeply indebted to the PC members and external reviewers for their hard and conscientious work in preparing 159 reviews. We thank António Ravara, the General Chair, for his support, and the Steering Committees of FMOODS and FORTE for their guidance. Our gratitude goes to the authors for their support of the conference by submitting their high-quality research works. We thank the providers of the conference tool EasyChair that was a great help in organizing the submission and reviewing process.

June 2009

David Lee  
Antónia Lopes  
Arnd Poetzsch-Heffter

# Organization

## Program Chair

David Lee	The Ohio State University (USA)
Antóni	University of Lisbon (Portugal)
Arnd Poetzsch-Heffter	University of Kaiserslautern (Germany)

## Program Committee

Gregor v. Bochmann	University of Ottawa (Canada)
Paulo Borba	Federal University of Pernambuco (Brazil)
Mario Bravetti	University of Bologna (Italy)
Ana Caval	INT Evry (France)
John Derrick	University of Sheffield (UK)
Reinhard Gotzhein	University of Kaiserslautern (Germany)
Susanne Graf	University of Joseph Fourier and CNRS/VERIMAG (France)
Teruo Higashino	Osaka University (Japan)
Dieter Hogrefe	University of Göttingen (Germany)
Gerard Holzmann	NASA/JPL (USA)
Claude Ja	ENS Cachan - Bretagne (France)
Einar Broch Johnsen	University of Oslo (Norway)
Ferhat Khendek	Concordia University (Canada)
Myungchul Kim	Information and Communications University (South Korea)
Hartmut Koenig	Brandenburg University of Technology (Germany)
Luigi Logrippo	University of Quebec - Outaouais (Canada)
Peter Mueller	ETH (Switzerland)
Elie Najm	ENST (France)
Uwe Nestmann	Technical University of Berlin (Germany)
Manuel Nunez	Complutense University of Madrid (Spain)
Olaf Owe	University of Oslo (Norway)
Alexandre Petrenko	CRIM Montreal (Canada)
Frank Piessens	Katholieke Universiteit Leuven (Belgium)
Jean-François Pradat-Peyre	Cedric-CNAM (France)
Wolfgang Reisig	Humboldt University of Berlin (Germany)
Arend Rensink	University of Twente (The Netherlands)
Martin Steffen	University of Oslo (Norway)

Carolyn Talcott	SRI International (USA)
Ken Turner	University of Stirling (UK)
Keiichi Yasumoto	Nara Institute of Science and Technology (Japan)
Nina Yevtushenko	Tomsk State University (Russia)
Xia Yin	Tsinghua University (China)
Gianluigi Zavattaro	University of Bologna (Italy)
Heike Wehrheim	University of Paderborn (Germany)
Martin Wirsing	LMU Munich (Germany)

## Additional Referees

F. Bessayah	R. Langerak
S. Blom	H. Lehner
J. Borgstrom	L. Llana
Y. Bouzida	A. Mammar
M. D'Amorim	A. Nakata
A. Darvas	A. Schaefer
L. Desmet	R. Schlatte
A. Dury	G. Schneider
S. Evangelista	J. Schfer
D. Fahland	N. Shibata
R. Gheyi	G. Shu
C. Gierds	A. Simao
M. Gromov	J. Smans
H. Hallal	S. Taheri
D. Hogrefe	K. Leai Larry Tan
I. Hwang	C. Versari
J. Iyoda	Z. Wang
A. Kamel	G. Warner
S. Kang	I. Yu
S. Klueppelholz	
M. Kohnrich	

# Table of Contents

## Invited Contribution

The Orc Programming Language.....	1
<i>David Kitchin, Adrian Quark, William Cook, and Jayadev Misra</i>	

## Regular Contributions

Keep It Small, Keep It Real: Efficient Run-Time Verification of Web Service Compositions .....	26
<i>Luciano Baresi, Domenico Bianculli, Sam Guinea, and Paola Spoletini</i>	
Approximated Context-Sensitive Analysis for Parameterized Verification .....	41
<i>Parosh Aziz Abdulla, Giorgio Delzanno, and Ahmed Rezine</i>	
Verification of Parameterized Systems with Combinations of Abstract Domains .....	57
<i>Naghmeh Ghafari, Arie Gurfinkel, and Richard Trefler</i>	
On Model-Checking Optimistic Replication Algorithms .....	73
<i>Hanifa Boucheneb and Abdessamad Imine</i>	
Recursive Parametric Automata and $\epsilon$ -Removal .....	90
<i>Lin Liu and Jonathan Billington</i>	
A Software Platform for Timed Mobility and Timed Interaction.....	106
<i>Gabriel Ciobanu and Călin Juravle</i>	
Modeling, Validation, and Verification of PCEP Using the IF Language .....	122
<i>Iksoon Hwang, Mounir Lallali, Ana Cavalli, and Dominique Verchere</i>	
Distinguishing Non-deterministic Timed Finite State Machines .....	137
<i>Maxim Gromov, Khaled El-Fakih, Natalia Shabaldina, and Nina Yevtushenko</i>	
System Model-Based Definition of Modeling Language Semantics .....	152
<i>Hans Grönniger, Jan Oliver Ringert, and Bernhard Rümpe</i>	
Typing Component-Based Communication Systems .....	167
<i>Michael Lienhardt, Claudio Antares Mezzina, Alan Schmitt, and Jean-Bernard Stefani</i>	

Epistemic Logic for the Applied Pi Calculus .....	182
<i>Rohit Chadha, Stéphanie Delaune, and Steve Kremer</i>	
On Process-Algebraic Proof Methods for Fault Tolerant Distributed Systems .....	198
<i>Morten Kühnrich and Uwe Nestmann</i>	
<b>Short Papers</b>	
Using First-Order Logic to Reason about Submodule Construction .....	213
<i>Gregor v. Bochmann</i>	
A Model-Checking Approach for Service Component Architectures .....	219
<i>João Abreu, Franco Mazzanti, José Luiz Fiadeiro, and Stefania Gnesi</i>	
Dynamic Symbolic Execution of Distributed Concurrent Objects .....	225
<i>Andreas Griesmayer, Bernhard Aichernig, Einar Broch Johnsen, and Rudolf Schlatte</i>	
Checking the Conformance of Orchestrations with Respect to Choreographies in Web Services: A Formal Approach .....	231
<i>Gregorio Díaz and Ismael Rodríguez</i>	
A Type Graph Model for Java Programs .....	237
<i>Arend Rensink and Eduardo Zambon</i>	
Conformance Testing of Network Simulators Based on Metamorphic Testing Technique .....	243
<i>Tsong Yueh Chen, Fei-Ching Kuo, Huai Liu, and Shengqiong Wang</i>	
<b>Author Index</b> .....	249