

Commenced Publication in 1973

Founding and Former Series Editors:

Gerhard Goos, Juris Hartmanis, and Jan van Leeuwen

Editorial Board

David Hutchison

Lancaster University, UK

Takeo Kanade

Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA, USA

Josef Kittler

University of Surrey, Guildford, UK

Jon M. Kleinberg

Cornell University, Ithaca, NY, USA

Alfred Kobsa

University of California, Irvine, CA, USA

Friedemann Mattern

ETH Zurich, Switzerland

John C. Mitchell

Stanford University, CA, USA

Moni Naor

Weizmann Institute of Science, Rehovot, Israel

Oscar Nierstrasz

University of Bern, Switzerland

C. Pandu Rangan

Indian Institute of Technology, Madras, India

Bernhard Steffen

University of Dortmund, Germany

Madhu Sudan

Microsoft Research, Cambridge, MA, USA

Demetri Terzopoulos

University of California, Los Angeles, CA, USA

Doug Tygar

University of California, Berkeley, CA, USA

Gerhard Weikum

Max-Planck Institute of Computer Science, Saarbruecken, Germany

Miquel Oliver Sebastià Sallent (Eds.)

The Internet of the Future

15th Open European Summer School and
IFIP TC6.6 Workshop, EUNICE 2009
Barcelona, Spain, September 7-9, 2009
Proceedings



Springer

Volume Editors

Miquel Oliver
Universitat Pompeu Fabra
Roc Boronat 138
08018 Barcelona, Spain
E-mail: miquel.oliver@upf.edu

Sebastià Sallent
Universitat Politècnica de Catalunya (UPC)
Esteve Terrades 7, Castelldefels
08860 Barcelona, Spain
E-mail: sallent@entel.upc.es

Library of Congress Control Number: 2009932259

CR Subject Classification (1998): C.2.5, C.2.6, C.2, D.4, H.4, K.4, C.4

LNCS Sublibrary: SL 3 – Information Systems and Application, incl. Internet/Web and HCI

ISSN 0302-9743
ISBN-10 3-642-03699-6 Springer Berlin Heidelberg New York
ISBN-13 978-3-642-03699-6 Springer Berlin Heidelberg New York

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, re-use of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other way, and storage in data banks. Duplication of this publication or parts thereof is permitted only under the provisions of the German Copyright Law of September 9, 1965, in its current version, and permission for use must always be obtained from Springer. Violations are liable to prosecution under the German Copyright Law.

springer.com

© Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg 2009
Printed in Germany

Typesetting: Camera-ready by author, data conversion by Scientific Publishing Services, Chennai, India
Printed on acid-free paper SPIN: 12736867 06/3180 5 4 3 2 1 0

Preface

Ten years ago, the 5th edition of the EUNICE Summer School took place in Barcelona with the motto “Broadband for all.” This year, with the broadband promise already fulfilled in the city, the international workshop returned to Barcelona in its 15th edition and focused on a polyhedral approach to the Internet of the future.

The Internet is shaping the twenty-first century information society. It has deeply transformed the way we learn, work and interact. All kinds of institutions, from universities to businesses, have been shaken by the wave of digital innovation. Leisure and social networks also have their place in the virtual world, and the younger generations cannot imagine a time when they could not be in permanent contact with friends around the globe, interchanging messages and multimedia content.

The challenge of classifying, ranking and interpreting the massive amounts of information that are being generated is breathtaking. Furthermore, the Internet is moving beyond the computer to reach mobile phones, smart gadgets and sensor networks. The pervasiveness of the Internet fundamentally changed existing business models, and the business models themselves are driving the evolution of the Internet. In this scenario of relentless change, our aim is to foresee and design the networks and applications of the future.

We received more than 60 submissions for the conference. After the review process, 23 full papers were accepted for presentation at the workshop, together with 11 posters. Every submission received at least three reviews from the members of the Technical Program Committee and/or external reviewers. Our gratitude goes to all the reviewers for their efforts.

We would like to take this opportunity to express our thanks to the sponsors and supporters of the 15th EUNICE Summer School / International Workshop: the Department of Telematics Engineering at the UPC, the Spanish Ministry of Science and Innovation, the Euro-NF Network of Excellence (funded by the European Commission), the Catalan Autonomous Government (Generalitat de Catalunya), IFIP TC6 Working Group 6.6, the i2CAT Foundation, the Universitat Pompeu Fabra (UPF), and the Universitat Politècnica de Catalunya (UPC).

September 2009

Miquel Oliver
Sebastià Sallent

EUNICE - Member Charter

European Network of Universities and Companies in Information and Communication Engineering

Mission

The European universities and companies signing this present charter are anxious to improve in a permanent manner the quality and relevance of their teaching and research in the field of information and communication technologies. They declare their desire to cooperate in the following ways:

- By jointly developing and promoting the best and compatible standard of European higher education and professionals in information and communication technologies.
- By increasing scientific and technical knowledge in the field of telecommunications and developing their applications in the economy.

Membership

The network is made up of European Universities within the European Union and outside it, whether from Western, Central or Eastern Europe. These universities are involved at their own appropriate organization level, taking into account the mission of the network. The parties signing the present charter will be the “founding partners.” Other universities, very limited in number, might be invited to join the network as “members.”

Transnational companies, working together with the universities on information and communication technologies, and representatives from the relevant commission of the European Union, will be offered the opportunity to be associate members. No institution can apply for membership.

Education

The partners will seek the development of high-level compatibility of the existing or commonly developed courses and programs, in order to facilitate their recognition by employers independently of their geographical location in Europe. To achieve this goal, the partners will, inside the network, work on mutual recognition of these courses and programs. To develop interculturality, these courses and programs will be accessible in such a way as to encourage, as far as possible, long-duration mobility for students and faculty members from one country to another (i.e., several months).

To set compatible standards, shorter-duration operations will be conducted such as:

VIII EUNICE - Member Charter

- Summer schools for young faculty members and PhD students
- Intensive seminars, in limited numbers, for students
- Short-duration mobility for faculty members for teaching assignments
- Use of new technologies in education

Finally, the partners will take advantage of the network of relations set up as described above to develop common modules for on-site training, for the world industry.

Research

The partners will also take advantage of this network to collaborate on research and development projects which could be carried out in common by several of them and which could lead to marketable applications in particular.

Organization and Structure

To achieve the above-mentioned aims, the institutions concerned will form a flexible structure whose role will be to think about and decide on joint actions. It will be called the steering group and will meet twice a year. The network would have no legal status. However, the network may authorize a member or set of members to act on its behalf. Concrete propositions in education and research will be worked out in small working groups of at least two partners, chosen by the steering group as opportunities arise. Finally, a permanent secretariat, located at France Telecom University, will be established to co-ordinate all the information relevant to the network's activities.

Means and Finance

The institutions concerned will provide the specific financial and/or inkind support necessary for the smooth running of the network, notably human resources (research lecturers, engineers, administrators, etc.).

The partners in the network will share information about funding opportunities and seek, as often as necessary, financial aid from public authorities for its actions:

- Within each country
- From bilateral programs at a country level, whenever such financial aids exist
- At the European level by means of community schemes (ERASMUS, COMETT, TEMPUS, RACE, ESPRIT, scientific and technological co-operation with Central and Eastern Europe, human resources and mobility, etc.)

All things being equal regarding a specific action within the scope of the network, a member will prefer co-operation with other members of the network.

EUNICE Member Institutions (as of February 2009)

Finland

- Department of Information Technology, Tampere University of Technology

France

- TELECOM Bretagne (Brest)
- École Nationale Supérieure des Télécommunications (ENST Paris)
- Laboratoire Lorrain de Recherche en Informatique et ses Applications (LORIA) at the University Henri Poincaré
- Nancy Telecom INT, Evry

Germany

- Cooperation and Management (Institute of Telematics) at the Universität Karlsruhe
- Institute of Communication Networks at the Technische Universität München (TUM)
- Institute of Communication Networks and Computer Engineering at the Universität Stuttgart

Hungary

- Department of Telecommunications and Media Informatics, Budapest University of Technology and Economics

Italy

- Telecommunication Networks Group, Politecnico di Torino

The Netherlands

- Centre for Telematics and Information Technology, University of Twente

Norway

- Department of Telematics, Norwegian University of Science and Technology (NTNU), Trondheim

Russia

- St. Petersburg State University of Telecommunications

Spain

- Departamento de Ingeniería Telemática, Universidad Carlos III, Madrid
- Department of Telematics Engineering, Universitat Politècnica de Catalunya (UPC), Barcelona
- ETSI de Telecommunicación, Technical University of Madrid (UPM)
- NeTS Research Group, Universitat Pompeu Fabra (UPF), Barcelona

UK

- University of Sussex
- Department of Electronic & Electrical Engineering, University College London

EUNICE Website

<http://www.eunice-forum.org>

Organization

EUNICE 2009 was co-organized by the Network Technologies and Strategies (NeTS) Research Group at the Universitat Pompeu Fabra (UPF), and by the Broadband Networks (BAMPLA) Research Group at the Universitat Politècnica de Catalunya (UPC).

<http://www.nets.upf.edu/>
<http://plone.upc.edu/grupbampla>

Technical Program Committee Co-chairs

| | |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| Miquel Oliver Sebastià Sallent | Universitat Pompeu Fabra, Spain Universitat Politècnica de Catalunya, Spain |
|-----------------------------------|--|

EUNICE 2009 Technical Program Committee

| | |
|------------------------------|--|
| Finn Arve Aagesen | NTNU Trondheim, Norway |
| Sebastian Abeck | University of Karlsruhe, Germany |
| Rolv Braek | NTNU Trondheim, Norway |
| Jörg Eberspächer | Technical University of München, Germany |
| Olivier Festor | INRIA Nancy, France |
| Maurice Gagnaire | TELECOM ParisTech, France |
| Annie Gravey | TELECOM Bretagne, France |
| Sebastian Gunreben | University of Stuttgart, Germany |
| Edit Halász | Budapest University of Technology and Economics, Hungary |
| Jarmo Harju | Tampere University of Technology, Finland |
| Yvon Kermarrec | TELECOM Bretagne, France |
| Paul Kühn | University of Stuttgart, Germany |
| Xavier Lagrange | TELECOM Bretagne, France |
| David Larrabeiti-López | University Carlos III of Madrid, Spain |
| Maryline Laurent-Maknavicius | TELECOM SudParis, France |
| Ralf Lehnert | TU Dresden, Germany |
| Maurizio Munafò | Politecnico di Torino, Italy |
| Aiko Pras, | University of Twente, The Netherlands |
| David Ros | TELECOM Bretagne, France |
| Burkhard Stiller | University of Zurich, Switzerland |
| Robert Szabo | Budapest University of Technology and Economics, Hungary |
| Marten van Sinderen | University of Twente, The Netherlands |

Local Organization

| | |
|------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Accommodation | Jorge Infante, Núria García (UPF) |
| Keynote speeches | Boris Bellalta (UPF) |
| Proceedings | David Remondo, David Rincón (UPC) |
| Publicity | Jaume Barceló (UPF) |
| Social events | Anna Sfairopoulou (UPF) |
| Submissions | David Rincón, Frederic Raspall (UPC) |
| Sponsors | Johan Zuidweg (UPF) |
| Web | Cristina Cano (UPF) |

Referees

| | |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------|
| Finn Arve Aagesen | Tiago Fioreze |
| Sebastian Abeck | Maurice Gagnaire |
| Anna Agustí-Torra | Elisabeth Georgieva |
| Jesús Alcober | Carles Gomez i Montenegro |
| Esteve Almirall | Visvasuresh Victor Govindaswamy |
| Karine Amis | Annie Gravey |
| Jaume Barceló | Manel Guerrero Zapata |
| Marc Barisch | Andrés Gulyás |
| Boris Bellalta | Sebastian Gunreben |
| Jozsef Biro | Christian Guthy |
| Christian Blankenhorn | Lluís Gutiérrez |
| Roland Bless | Edit Halász |
| Giovanni Bodini | Jarmo Harju |
| Eduard Bonada | Christian Hartmann |
| Rolv Braek | Sofiane Hassayoun |
| Daniel Camps Mur | David Hay |
| Cristina Cano | Poul Heegaard |
| Marisa Catalán | Peter Hegyi |
| Miguel Catalán | Marko Helenius |
| Laurent Ciarletta | Bjarne Helvik |
| József Máté Csorba | Juan Hernández-Serrano |
| Ángel Cuevas Rumin | Xavier Hesselbach |
| Frederic Cuppens | Zalan Heszberger |
| Hamza Dahmouni | Jorge Infante |
| Pieter-Tjerk de Boer | Yuming Jiang |
| Mari Carmen Domingo | Georgios Karagiannis |
| Idilio Drago | Yvon Kermarrec |
| Joerg Eberspächer | Wouter Klein Wolterink |
| Jan Ellenbeck | Svein Knapskog |
| Azadeh Faridi | Jochen Kögel |
| Guillem Femenias | Andrés Korn |
| Olivier Festor | Frank Alexander Kraemer |

| | |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Paul Kühn | Gerson Rodríguez de los Santos López |
| Oivind Kure | Ricardo Romeral |
| Xavier Lagrange | David Ros |
| Samer Lahoud | Ramin Sadre |
| Charlotte Langlais | Diego Sáez-Trumper |
| David Larrabeiti-López | Dolors Sala |
| Maryline Laurent-Maknavicius | Sebastià Sallent |
| Ralf Lehner | Marc Sánchez Artigas |
| Olga León | Joachim Scharf |
| Ángel Lozano | Isaac Seoane |
| Patrick Maillé | Kamal Singh |
| Michel Marot | Vidar Slatten |
| Jorge Mataix-Oltra | Miguel Soriano |
| Michela Meo | Burkhard Stiller |
| Xavier Mestre | Norvald Stol |
| Dmitri Moltchanov | Samer Sulaiman |
| Miklos Molnar | Robert Szabo |
| Maurizio Munafò | János Tapolcai |
| Miquel Oliver | Geraldine Texier |
| Antoni Oller | Manuel Uruea |
| Harald Overby | Emiel Martijn van Eenennaam |
| Javier Ozón | Marten van Sinderen |
| José Ramón Piney | Sandrine Vaton |
| Frederic Raspall | Rolland Vida |
| Erwin Rathgeb | Attila Vidács |
| David Remondo | Rafael Vidal |
| Francesc Rey | José Yúfera |
| André Rios | Johan Zuidweg |
| David Rincón | |

Technical Sponsors

Euro-NF Network of Excellence
 International Federation for Information Processing (IFIP) TC6 WG 6.6

Sponsoring Institutions

Universitat Pompeu Fabra
 Universitat Politècnica de Catalunya
 Departament d'Enginyeria Telemàtica, UPC
 Fundació Innovació i Internet Avançat a Catalunya, i2CAT
 Ministerio de Ciencia e Innovación
 Agència de Gestió d'Ajuts Univ. i de Recerca (AGAUR), Generalitat
 de Catalunya

Table of Contents

Technical Session 1: Traffic Engineering for the Internet

| | |
|---|----|
| Quantifying the Uncertainty in Measurements for MBAC | 1 |
| <i>Anne Nevin, Peder J. Emstad, Yuming Jiang, and Guoqiang Hu</i> | |
| Ring Flushing for Reduced Overload in Spanning Tree Protocol | |
| Controlled Ethernet Networks | 11 |
| <i>Dániel Horváth, Gábor Kapitány, Sándor Plósz, István Moldován, and Csaba Lukovszki</i> | |
| A Distributed Exact Solution to Compute Inter-domain | |
| Multi-Constrained Paths | 21 |
| <i>Gilles Bertrand, Samer Lahoud, Géraldine Texier, and Miklós Molnár</i> | |

Technical Session 2: P2P and Multimedia

| | |
|---|----|
| Classification of P2P and HTTP Using Specific Protocol | |
| Characteristics | 31 |
| <i>John Hurley, Emi Garcia-Palacios, and Sakir Sezer</i> | |
| Network Awareness in P2P-TV Applications | 41 |
| <i>Stefano Traverso, Emilio Leonardi, Marco Mellia, and Michela Meo</i> | |
| Enhancing Progressive Encryption for Scalable Video Streams | 51 |
| <i>Viktor Gergely and Gábor Fehér</i> | |

Technical Session 3: Advanced Applications for Next Generation Networks

| | |
|--|----|
| Characterizing User Groups in Online Social Networks | 59 |
| <i>László Gyarmati and Tuan Anh Trinh</i> | |
| Route Prediction on Tracking Data to Location-Based Services | 69 |
| <i>Attila István Petróczi and Csaba Gáspár-Papanek</i> | |
| Context Aware Programmable Trackers for the Next Generation | |
| Internet | 78 |
| <i>Pedro Sousa</i> | |

Technical Session 4: Future Internet Architectures and Models

| | |
|---|-----|
| The Metalist Model: A Simple and Extensible Information Model for the Future Internet | 88 |
| <i>Éric Renault and Djamel Zeghlache</i> | |
| On Designing for Tussle: Future Internet in Retrospect | 98 |
| <i>Costas Kalogiros, Alexandros Kostopoulos, and Alan Ford</i> | |
| NIT: A New Internet Topology Generator | 108 |
| <i>Joylan Nunes Maciel and Cristina Duarte Murta</i> | |

Technical Session 5: Pervasive Wireless Networks and Protocols

| | |
|---|-----|
| Resource Allocation in MIMO-OFDMA Wireless Systems Based on Linearly Precoded Orthogonal Space-Time Block Codes | 118 |
| <i>Borja Dañobeitia, Guillem Femenias, and Felip Riera-Palou</i> | |
| On the Influence of Packet Scheduling on the Trade-Off between System Spectral Efficiency and User Fairness in OFDMA-Based Networks | 128 |
| <i>Emanuel B. Rodrigues, Michael L. Walker, and Fernando Casadevall</i> | |
| RSSI-Based Forwarding for Multihop Wireless Sensor Networks | 138 |
| <i>Azlan Awang, Xavier Lagrange, and David Ros</i> | |

Technical Session 6: Innovative Algorithms for Network-Related Problems

| | |
|---|-----|
| A Pipelined IP Address Lookup Module for 100 Gbps Line Rates and beyond | 148 |
| <i>Domenic Teuchert and Simon Hauger</i> | |
| Comparative Study of Multicast Protection Algorithms Using Shared Links in 100GET Transport Network | 158 |
| <i>Samer Sulaiman, Abdelfattah Haidine, Ralf Lehnert, and Stefan Tuerk</i> | |
| Implementation and Evaluation of the Enhanced Header Compression (IPHC) for 6LoWPAN | 168 |
| <i>Alessandro Ludovici, Anna Calveras, Marisa Catalan, Carles Gómez, and Josep Paradells</i> | |

Technical Session 7: Disruptive Technologies for Future Services

| | |
|--|-----|
| Primary Transmitter Discovery Based on Image Processing in Cognitive Radio | 178 |
| <i>Liliana Bolea, Jordi Pérez-Romero, Ramón Agustí, and Oriol Sallent</i> | |
| A Flexible Framework for Complete Session Mobility and Its Implementation | 188 |
| <i>Marc Barisch, Jochen Kögel, and Sebastian Meier</i> | |
| A Model-Driven Approach for Telecommunications Network Services Definition | 199 |
| <i>Vanea Chiprianov, Yvon Kermarrec, and Patrick D. Alff</i> | |

Technical Session 8: Traffic Analysis

| | |
|--|------------|
| Detecting Spam at the Network Level | 208 |
| <i>Anna Sperotto, Gert Vliek, Ramin Sadre, and Aiko Pras</i> | |
| Consistency Analysis of Network Traffic Repositories | 217 |
| <i>Elmer Lastdrager and Aiko Pras</i> | |
| Author Index | 227 |