

Commenced Publication in 1973

Founding and Former Series Editors:

Gerhard Goos, Juris Hartmanis, and Jan van Leeuwen

Editorial Board

David Hutchison

Lancaster University, UK

Takeo Kanade

Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA, USA

Josef Kittler

University of Surrey, Guildford, UK

Jon M. Kleinberg

Cornell University, Ithaca, NY, USA

Alfred Kobsa

University of California, Irvine, CA, USA

Friedemann Mattern

ETH Zurich, Switzerland

John C. Mitchell

Stanford University, CA, USA

Moni Naor

Weizmann Institute of Science, Rehovot, Israel

Oscar Nierstrasz

University of Bern, Switzerland

C. Pandu Rangan

Indian Institute of Technology, Madras, India

Bernhard Steffen

University of Dortmund, Germany

Madhu Sudan

Microsoft Research, Cambridge, MA, USA

Demetri Terzopoulos

University of California, Los Angeles, CA, USA

Doug Tygar

University of California, Berkeley, CA, USA

Gerhard Weikum

Max-Planck Institute of Computer Science, Saarbruecken, Germany

Alexander Kurz Marina Lenisa
Andrzej Tarlecki (Eds.)

Algebra and Coalgebra in Computer Science

Third International Conference, CALCO 2009
Udine, Italy, September 7-10, 2009
Proceedings



Springer

Volume Editors

Alexander Kurz
University of Leicester
Department of Computer Science
University Road, Leicester, LE1 7RH, UK
E-mail: kurz@mcs.le.ac.uk

Marina Lenisa
Università di Udine
Dipartimento di Matematica e Informatica
via delle Scienze, 206, 33100 Udine, Italy
E-mail: marina.lenisa@dimi.uniud.it

Andrzej Tarlecki
Warsaw University
Faculty of Mathematics, Informatics and Mechanics
ul. Banacha 2, 02-097 Warsaw, Poland
E-mail: tarlecki@mimuw.edu.pl

Library of Congress Control Number: 2009932885

CR Subject Classification (1998): F.4, F.3, F.2, I.1, G.2, G.4, D.2.1

LNCS Sublibrary: SL 1 – Theoretical Computer Science and General Issues

ISSN 0302-9743
ISBN-10 3-642-03740-2 Springer Berlin Heidelberg New York
ISBN-13 978-3-642-03740-5 Springer Berlin Heidelberg New York

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, re-use of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other way, and storage in data banks. Duplication of this publication or parts thereof is permitted only under the provisions of the German Copyright Law of September 9, 1965, in its current version, and permission for use must always be obtained from Springer. Violations are liable to prosecution under the German Copyright Law.

springer.com

© Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg 2009
Printed in Germany

Typesetting: Camera-ready by author, data conversion by Scientific Publishing Services, Chennai, India
Printed on acid-free paper SPIN: 12740369 06/3180 5 4 3 2 1 0

Preface

CALCO, the Conference on Algebra and Coalgebra in Computer Science, is a high-level, bi-annual conference formed by joining CMCS (the International Workshop on Coalgebraic Methods in Computer Science) and WADT (the Workshop on Algebraic Development Techniques). CALCO brings together researchers and practitioners to exchange new results related to foundational aspects and both traditional and emerging uses of algebras and coalgebras in computer science. The study of algebra and coalgebra relates to the data, process and structural aspects of software systems. CALCO is supervised by the Steering Committee, co-chaired by José Luiz Fiadeiro and Jan Rutten.

The first two CALCO conferences took place in 2005 in Swansea, Wales, and in 2007 in Bergen, Norway. CALCO 2009, the third event in the series, took place in Udine, Italy, during September 7–10, 2009.

CALCO 2009 received 42 submissions, out of which 23 were selected for presentation at the conference. In spite of a relatively low number of submissions, their standard was generally very high. The selection process was carried out by the Program Committee, taking into account the originality, quality and relevance of the material presented in each submission, based on the opinions of expert reviewers, four for each submission. The selected and revised papers are included in this volume, together with the contributions from the invited speakers Mai Gehrke, Conor McBride, Prakash Panangaden and Gordon Plotkin.

CALCO 2009 was preceded by two workshops. The CALCO Young Researchers Workshop, CALCO-jnr, was dedicated to presentations by PhD students and by those who completed their doctoral studies within the past few years. CALCO-jnr was organized by Magne Haveraaen, Marina Lenisa, John Power and Monika Seisenberger. The CALCO-tools Workshop, organized by Luigi Liquori and Grigore Roșu, provided presentations of tools, with good time allotted for demonstrations of the running systems. The papers presenting the tools also appear in this volume.

We wish to thank all the authors who submitted their papers to CALCO 2009, the Program Committee for its hard work, and the referees who supported the Program Committee in the evaluation and selection process.

We are grateful to the University of Udine for hosting CALCO 2009 and to the Organizing Committee, chaired by Marina Lenisa, for all the local arrangements. We also thank the Amga spa and the Net spa of Udine, the Municipality of Udine, the International Centre for Mechanical Sciences of Udine, and the Fondazione Crup for their financial support. At Springer, Alfred Hofmann and his team supported the publishing process. We gratefully acknowledge the use of EasyChair, the conference management system by Andrei Voronkov.

June 2009

Alexander Kurz
Andrzej Tarlecki
Marina Lenisa

Organization

CALCO Steering Committee

Jiří Adámek	University of Braunschweig, Germany
Michel Bidoit	INRIA Saclay—Ile-de-France, France
Corina Cîrstea	University of Southampton, UK
José Fiadeiro (Co-chair)	University of Leicester, UK
H. Peter Gumm	Philipps University, Marburg, Germany
Magne Haveraaen	University of Bergen, Norway
Bart Jacobs	University of Nijmegen, The Netherlands
Hans-Jörg Kreowski	University of Bremen, Germany
Ugo Montanari	University of Pisa, Italy
Larry Moss	Indiana University, Bloomington, USA
Till Mossakowski	University of Bremen and DFKI Lab Bremen, Germany
Peter Mosses	University of Wales, Swansea, UK
Fernando Orejas	Polytechnical University Catalonia, Barcelona, Spain
Francesco Parisi-Presicce	Universitá di Roma La Sapienza, Italy
John Power	University of Bath, UK
Horst Reichel	Technical University of Dresden, Germany
Markus Roggenbach	University of Wales Swansea, UK
Jan Rutten (Co-chair)	CWI and Free University, Amsterdam, The Netherlands
Andrzej Tarlecki	Warsaw University, Poland

CALCO 2009 Program Committee

Luca Aceto	Reykjavik University, Iceland
Stephen Bloom	Stevens Institute of Technology, Hoboken, USA
Marcello Bonsangue	Leiden University, The Netherlands
Corina Cîrstea	University of Southampton, UK
Andrea Corradini	University of Pisa, Italy
José Fiadeiro	University of Leicester, UK
Rolf Hennicker	University of Munich, Germany
Furio Honsell	University of Udine, Italy
Bart Jacobs	University of Nijmegen, The Netherlands
Bartek Klin	University of Warsaw, Poland
Alexander Kurz (Co-chair)	University of Leicester, UK
Stefan Milius	University of Braunschweig, Germany

VIII Organization

Ugo Montanari	University of Pisa, Italy
Larry Moss	Indiana University, Bloomington, USA
Till Mossakowski	DFKI Lab Bremen and University of Bremen, Germany
Dirk Pattinson	Imperial College London, UK
Dusko Pavlovic	Kestrel Institute, USA
Jean-Eric Pin	CNRS-LIAFA Paris, France
John Power	University of Bath, UK
Grigore Roșu	University of Illinois, Urbana, USA
Jan Rutten	CWI and Free University, Amsterdam, The Netherlands
Davide Sangiorgi	University of Bologna, Italy
Lutz Schröder	DFKI Lab Bremen and University of Bremen, Germany
Eugene Stark	State University of New York, USA
Andrzej Tarlecki (Co-chair)	Warsaw University, Poland
Yde Venema	University of Amsterdam, The Netherlands
James Worrell	University of Oxford, UK

CALCO 2009 Organizing Committee

Fabio Alessi	University of Udine, Italy
Alberto Ciaffaglione	University of Udine, Italy
Pietro Di Gianantonio	University of Udine, Italy
Davide Grohmann	University of Udine, Italy
Furio Honsell	University of Udine, Italy
Marina Lenisa (Chair)	University of Udine, Italy
Marino Miculan	University of Diane, Italy
Ivan Scagnetto	University of Udine, Italy

Table of Contents

Algebraic Effects and Recursive Equations

Adequacy for Infinitary Algebraic Effects (Abstract of Invited Talk) <i>Gordon Plotkin</i>	1
Algebras for Parameterised Monads <i>Robert Atkey</i>	3
Kleene Monads: Handling Iteration in a Framework of Generic Effects..... <i>Sergey Goncharov, Lutz Schröder, and Till Mossakowski</i>	18
Complete Iterativity for Algebras with Effects <i>Stefan Milius, Thorsten Palm, and Daniel Schwencke</i>	34
Semantics of Higher-Order Recursion Schemes <i>Jiří Adámek, Stefan Milius, and Jiří Velebil</i>	49

Theory of Coalgebra

Coalgebraic Components in a Many-Sorted Microcosm <i>Ichiro Hasuo, Chris Heunen, Bart Jacobs, and Ana Sokolova</i>	64
Complementation of Coalgebra Automata <i>Christian Kissig and Yde Venema</i>	81
Characterising Behavioural Equivalence: Three Sides of One Coin <i>Clemens Kupke and Raul Andres Leal</i>	97

Coinduction

Let's See How Things Unfold: Reconciling the Infinite with the Intensional (Extended Abstract of Invited Talk) <i>Conor McBride</i>	113
Circular Coinduction: A Proof Theoretical Foundation <i>Grigore Roșu and Dorel Lucanu</i>	127

Bisimulation

Approximating Labelled Markov Processes Again! (Invited Talk by Prakash Panangaden) <i>Philippe Chaput, Vincent Danos, Prakash Panangaden, and Gordon Plotkin</i>	145
---	-----

Weak Bisimilarity Coalgebraically	157
<i>Andrei Popescu</i>	
Coalgebraic Symbolic Semantics	173
<i>Filippo Bonchi and Ugo Montanari</i>	
Relating Coalgebraic Notions of Bisimulation: with Applications to Name-Passing Process Calculi (Extended Abstract)	191
<i>Sam Staton</i>	
Traces, Executions and Schedulers, Coalgebraically	206
<i>Bart Jacobs and Ana Sokolova</i>	
Non-strongly Stable Orders Also Define Interesting Simulation Relations	221
<i>Ignacio Fábregas, David de Frutos Escrig, and Miguel Palomino</i>	

Stone Duality

Stone Duality and the Recognisable Languages over an Algebra (Invited Talk)	236
<i>Mai Gehrke</i>	
Free Heyting Algebras: Revisited	251
<i>Nick Bezhanishvili and Mai Gehrke</i>	
Distributive Lattice-Structured Ontologies	267
<i>Hans Bruun, Dion Coumans, and Mai Gehrke</i>	
A Duality Theorem for Real C^* Algebras	284
<i>M. Andrew Moshier and Daniela Petrişan</i>	

Game Theory

Conway Games, Coalgebraically	300
<i>Furio Honsell and Marina Lenisa</i>	
A Semantical Approach to Equilibria and Rationality	317
<i>Dusko Pavlovic</i>	

Graph Transformation

Van Kampen Colimits as Bicolimits in Span	335
<i>Tobias Heindel and Paweł Sobociński</i>	
Unfolding Grammars in Adhesive Categories	350
<i>Paolo Baldan, Andrea Corradini, Tobias Heindel, Barbara König, and Paweł Sobociński</i>	

Software Development Techniques

Views on Behaviour Protocols and Their Semantic Foundation	367
<i>Sebastian S. Bauer and Rolf Hennicker</i>	

Correctness, Completeness and Termination of Pattern-Based Model-to-Model Transformation	383
<i>Fernando Orejas, Esther Guerra, Juan de Lara, and Hartmut Ehrig</i>	
Constructor-Based Institutions	398
<i>Daniel Găină, Kokichi Futatsugi, and Kazuhiro Ogata</i>	
CALCO Tools Workshop	
DBtk: A Toolkit for Directed Bigraphs	413
<i>Giorgio Bacci, Davide Grohmann, and Marino Miculan</i>	
Constraint-Muse: A Soft-Constraint Based System for Music Therapy	423
<i>Matthias Höztl, Grit Denker, Max Meier, and Martin Wirsing</i>	
CIRC: A Behavioral Verification Tool Based on Circular Coinduction ...	433
<i>Dorel Lucanu, Eugen-Ioan Goriac, Georgiana Caltais, and Grigore Roșu</i>	
The Priced-Timed Maude Tool	443
<i>Leon Bendiksen and Peter Csaba Ölveczky</i>	
A Tool Proving Well-Definedness of Streams Using Termination Tools	449
<i>Hans Zantema</i>	
Author Index	457