

Communications  
in Computer and Information Science      56

Dominik Ślezak Tai-hoon Kim  
Alan Chin-Chen Chang Thanos Vasilakos  
MingChu Li Kouichi Sakurai (Eds.)

# Communication and Networking

International Conference, FGCN/ACN 2009  
Held as Part of the Future Generation  
Information Technology Conference, FGIT 2009  
Jeju Island, Korea, December 10-12, 2009  
Proceedings



Springer

Volume Editors

Dominik Ślezak

University of Warsaw & Infobright Inc., Poland  
E-mail: slezak@infobright.com

Tai-hoon Kim

Hannam University, Daejeon, South Korea  
E-mail: taihoonn@hnu.kr

Alan Chin-Chen Chang

National Chung Cheng University, Chiayi County, Taiwan  
E-mail: ccc@cs.ccu.edu.tw

Thanos Vasilakos

University of Western Macedonia, West Macedonia, Greece  
E-mail: vasilako@ath.forthnet.gr

MingChu Li

Tianjin University, China  
E-mail: li\_mingchu@yahoo.com

Kouichi Sakurai

Kyushu University, Fukuoka, Japan  
E-mail: sakurai@csce.kyushu-u.ac.jp

Library of Congress Control Number: 2009940049

CR Subject Classification (1998): C.2, D.2, H.3.5, C.2.5, F.2.2, C.2.2, I.2.8

ISSN 1865-0929

ISBN-10 3-642-10843-1 Springer Berlin Heidelberg New York

ISBN-13 978-3-642-10843-3 Springer Berlin Heidelberg New York

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, re-use of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other way, and storage in data banks. Duplication of this publication or parts thereof is permitted only under the provisions of the German Copyright Law of September 9, 1965, in its current version, and permission for use must always be obtained from Springer. Violations are liable to prosecution under the German Copyright Law.

[springer.com](http://springer.com)

© Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg 2009  
Printed in Germany

Typesetting: Camera-ready by author, data conversion by Scientific Publishing Services, Chennai, India  
Printed on acid-free paper SPIN: 12805068 06/3180 5 4 3 2 1 0

## **Foreword**

As future generation information technology (FGIT) becomes specialized and fragmented, it is easy to lose sight that many topics in FGIT have common threads and, because of this, advances in one discipline may be transmitted to others. Presentation of recent results obtained in different disciplines encourages this interchange for the advancement of FGIT as a whole. Of particular interest are hybrid solutions that combine ideas taken from multiple disciplines in order to achieve something more significant than the sum of the individual parts. Through such hybrid philosophy, a new principle can be discovered, which has the propensity to propagate throughout multi-faceted disciplines.

FGIT 2009 was the first mega-conference that attempted to follow the above idea of hybridization in FGIT in a form of multiple events related to particular disciplines of IT, conducted by separate scientific committees, but coordinated in order to expose the most important contributions. It included the following international conferences: Advanced Software Engineering and Its Applications (ASEA), Bio-Science and Bio-Technology (BSBT), Control and Automation (CA), Database Theory and Application (DTA), Disaster Recovery and Business Continuity (DRBC; published independently), Future Generation Communication and Networking (FGCN) that was combined with Advanced Communication and Networking (ACN), Grid and Distributed Computing (GDC), Multimedia, Computer Graphics and Broadcasting (MulGraB), Security Technology (SecTech), Signal Processing, Image Processing and Pattern Recognition (SIP), and u- and e-Service, Science and Technology (UNESST).

We acknowledge the great effort of all the Chairs and the members of advisory boards and Program Committees of the above-listed events, who selected 28% of over 1,050 submissions, following a rigorous peer-review process. Special thanks go to the following organizations supporting FGIT 2009: ECSIS, Korean Institute of Information Technology, Australian Computer Society, SERSC, Springer LNCS/CCIS, COEIA, ICC Jeju, ISEP/IPP, GECAD, PoDIT, Business Community Partnership, Brno University of Technology, KISA, K-NBTC and National Taipei University of Education.

We are very grateful to the following speakers who accepted our invitation and helped to meet the objectives of FGIT 2009: Ruay-Shiung Chang (National Dong Hwa University, Taiwan), Jack Dongarra (University of Tennessee, USA), Xiaohua (Tony) Hu (Drexel University, USA), Irwin King (Chinese University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong), Carlos Ramos (Polytechnic of Porto, Portugal), Timothy K. Shih (Asia University, Taiwan), Peter M.A. Sloot (University of Amsterdam, The Netherlands), Kyu-Young Whang (KAIST, South Korea), and Stephen S. Yau (Arizona State University, USA).

We would also like to thank Rosslin John Robles, Maricel O. Balitanas, Farkhod Alisherov Alisherovich, and Feruza Sattarova Yusfovna – graduate students of Han-nam University who helped in editing the FGIT 2009 material with a great passion.

October 2009

Young-hoon Lee  
Tai-hoon Kim  
Wai-chi Fang  
Dominik Ślezak

## Preface

We would like to welcome you to the proceedings of the 2009 International Conference on Future Generation Communication and Networking (FGCN 2009), which was organized as part of the 2009 International Mega-Conference on Future Generation Information Technology (FGIT 2009), held during December 10–12, 2009, at the International Convention Center Jeju, Jeju Island, South Korea.

FGCN/ACN 2009 focused on various aspects of advances in communication and networking with computational sciences, mathematics and information technology. It provided a chance for academic and industry professionals to discuss recent progress in the related areas. We expect that the conference and its publications will be a trigger for further related research and technology improvements in this important subject.

We would like to acknowledge the great effort of all the Chairs and members of the Program Committee. Out of 260 submissions to FGCN/ACN 2009, we accepted 82 papers to be included in the proceedings and presented during the conference. This gives roughly a 30% acceptance ratio. Seven of the papers accepted for FGCN/ACN 2009 were published in the special FGIT 2009 volume, LNCS 5899, by Springer. The remaining 75 accepted papers can be found in this CCIS volume.

We would like to express our gratitude to all of the authors of submitted papers and to all of the attendees, for their contributions and participation. We believe in the need for continuing this undertaking in the future.

We would also like to acknowledge Jun Zheng (New Mexico Institute of Mining and Technology, USA) and Yan Zhang (Simula Research Laboratory, Norway) for organizing the special session on Wireless Ad Hoc, Mesh, and Sensor Networks.

Once more, we would like to thank all the organizations and individuals who supported FGIT 2009 as a whole and, in particular, helped in the success of FGCN/ACN 2009.

October 2009

Dominik Ślęzak  
Tai-hoon Kim  
Alan Chin-Chen Chang  
Thanos Vasilakos  
MingChu Li  
Kouichi Sakurai

# **Organization**

## **Organizing Committee**

General Chairs	Alan Chin-Chen Chang (National Chung Cheng University, Taiwan) Thanos Vasilakos (University of Western Macedonia, Greece) MingChu Li (Dalian University of Technology, China) Kouichi Sakurai (Kyushu University, Japan) Chunming Rong (University of Stavanger, Norway)
Program Chairs	Yang Xiao (University of Alabama, USA) Ch.Z. Patrikakis (National Technical University of Athens, Greece) Tai-hoon Kim (Hannam University, Korea) Martin Gilje Jaatun (SINTEF, Norway) Gansen Zhao (Sun Yat-sen University, China)
Advisory Board	Wai-chi Fang (National Chiao Tung University, Taiwan) Hsiao-Hwa Chen (National Sun Yat-Sen University, Taiwan) Han-Chieh Chao (National Ilan University, Taiwan) Gongzhu Hu (Central Michigan University, USA) Byeong-Ho Kang (University of Tasmania, Australia)
Publicity Chairs	Ching-Hsien Hsu (Chung Hua University, Taiwan) Houcine Hassan (Polytechnic University of Valencia, Spain) Yan Zhang (Simula Research Laboratory, Norway) Damien Sauveron (University of Limoges, France) Qun Jin (Waseda University, Japan) Irfan Awan (University of Bradford, UK)
Publication Chair	Maria Lee (Shih Chien University, Taiwan)

## **Program Committee**

Aboul Ella Hassanien	Bogdan Ghita	Chu-Hsing Lin
Ai-Chun Pang	Byungjoo Park	Clement Leung
Andres Iglesias Prieto	Chao-Tung Yang	Damien Sauveron
Andrzej Jajszczyk	Chia-Chen Lin	Dimitrios D. Vergados
Antonio Lagana'	Christophe Fouqueré	Don-Lin Yang

X      Organization

Driss Mammass	Kin Keung Lai	Rui L. Aguiar
Farrukh A. Khan	Kwok-Yan Lam	Shun-Ren Yang
Gianluigi Ferrari	Li Shijian	Soon Ae Chun
Hong Sun	Luis Javier	Stephen Huang
Hui Chen	Marc Lacoste	Sun-Yuan Hsieh
Huirong Fu	Matthias Reuter	Tae (Tom) Oh
J. Vigo-Aguiar	Michel-Marie Deza	Terence D. Todd
Janusz Szczepanski	Mohammad Moghal	Victor C. M. Leung
Jiann-Liang	N. Jaisankar	Vincenzo De Florio
Jieh-Shan George Yeh	Ning Gui	Weili Han
Jiming Chen	P.R. Parthasarathy	Witold Pedrycz
Juha Roning	R. Yu-Kwong Kwok	
Kazuto Ogawa	Robert Goutte	

# Table of Contents

A Dynamic Interval Scheduling and Congestion Control Scheme for Sensor Networks .....	1
<i>Sun-Min Hwang, Seung-Min Han, Ga-Won Lee, and Eui-Nam Huh</i>	
Game Theoretic Packet Scheduling in a Non-cooperative Wireless Environment .....	9
<i>Zhen Kong and Yu-Kwong Kwok</i>	
Security Authentication for U-Health Application Services .....	17
<i>Byeong Ho Ahn, Jinkeun Hong, and Donghoon Lee</i>	
Priority Early Frame Discard Algorithm for TCP-Based Video Streaming.....	25
<i>Kai-Fu Chan, Wen-Jyi Hwang, Chih-Peng Lin, and Tun-Hao Yu</i>	
CDN-Based Video Streaming Using Dynamic Bandwidth Allocation ....	33
<i>Chih-Peng Lin, Chia-Yi Jan, Wen-Jyi Hwang, and Tun-Hao Yu</i>	
2-Layered SOA Test Architecture Based on BPA-Simulation Event .....	41
<i>Youngkon Lee</i>	
Impacts of Power Ramping for ARQ-Aided Downlink Time Switched Transmit Diversity in the WCDMA LCR-TDD System .....	51
<i>Ri-A. Ma, Cha-Eul Jeon, and Seung-Hoon Hwang</i>	
Active Worm Propagation in Hierarchical Peer-to-Peer Network Management Systems: Modeling and Analysis .....	58
<i>Zahra Zohoor Saadat, Saleh Yousefi, and Mahmood Fathy</i>	
Security Enhancement on an Improvement on Two Remote User Authentication Scheme Using Smart Cards .....	65
<i>HanCheng Hsiang, TienHo Chen, and WeiKuan Shih</i>	
Improving the Performance of Beacon Safety Message Dissemination in Vehicular Networks Using Kalman Filter Estimation.....	74
<i>Mohammadreza Armaghan, Mahmood Fathy, and Saleh Yousefi</i>	
Media-Oriented Service Overlay Network Architecture over Future Internet Research for Sustainable Testbed .....	83
<i>Sungwon Lee, Sang Woo Han, Jong Won Kim, and Seung Gwan Lee</i>	
Monotonically Increasing Bit Vector for Authenticated Anonymous Routing .....	89
<i>Roman Schlegel and Duncan S. Wong</i>	

Avoid Unnecessary Handovers in a High Dense Environment .....	97
<i>Ara Cho, Navrati Saxena, Abhishek Roy, Swades De, and Hari M. Gupta</i>	
Adaptive Beamforming in Wireless Sensor Network in the Presence of Interference Sources .....	105
<i>Husnain Naqvi, Muhammad Sulayman, and Mehwish Riaz</i>	
Performance Analysis of Collaborative Communication with Imperfect Frequency Synchronization and AWGN in Wireless Sensor Networks....	114
<i>Husnain Naqvi, Stevan Berber, and Zoran Salcic</i>	
The Performance Improvement of Searching a Moving Vehicle on Fisheye CCTV Image Using Inverse Diffusion Equation .....	122
<i>In-Jung Lee</i>	
Scheduling Algorithm for Beacon Safety Message Dissemination in Vehicular Ad-hoc Networks .....	133
<i>Vahid Sadatpour, Mahmood Fathy, Saleh Yousefi, Amir Masoud Rahmani, Eun-suk Cho, and Min-kyu Choi</i>	
Influence of Low-Pass Filtering on Perceived Quality of Asymmetrically Coded Stereoscopic Images .....	141
<i>Xu Wang, Mei Yu, You Yang, and Gangyi Jiang</i>	
Module-Based Finite Automata: A Scalable and Memory-Efficient Architecture for Multi-pattern Matching in Deep Packet Inspection....	149
<i>Junchen Jiang, Yi Tang, Xiaofei Wang, and Bin Liu</i>	
Architecture of Personal Healthcare Information System in Ubiquitous Healthcare .....	157
<i>Mangal Sain, Sachin Bhardwaj, HoonJae Lee, and Wan-Young Chung</i>	
BcN Deployment Strategies in Korea .....	165
<i>Hyongsoon Kim and Eun-Young Lee</i>	
Communication Delay Prediction of Pipelined Circuit Switching in Mesh-Based Networks .....	172
<i>Farshad Safaei and Mohammad Mahdi Gilak</i>	
The Distance-Power Consumption Tradeoff for Cooperative Wireless Sensor Networks .....	180
<i>Inwhee Joe and Sungmoon Chung</i>	
Research on Rule-Based AR System for Users' Situation Awareness ....	188
<i>Jae-gu Song, Sungmo Jung, and Seoksoo Kim</i>	

Automatic Web Service Detection in Oil and Gas .....	193
<i>Kari Anne Haaland Thorsen, Odd Frode Torbjørnse, and Chunming Rong</i>	
Eperi: Design and Implementation of End-to-End Network Performance Measurement and Diagnosis System for High-Speed Networks.....	201
<i>Young-Ju Han, Min-Woo Park, Jong-Myoung Kim, Yoonjoo Kwon, and Tai-Myoung Chung</i>	
FIST: A Framework for Flexible and Low-Cost Wireless Testbed for Sensor Networks .....	216
<i>Cheng Guo, R. Venkatesha Prasad, JiangJie He, and Martin Jacobsson</i>	
A Novel Energy Optimization Approach for Wireless Sensor Networks .....	226
<i>Lianhe Luo, Yuebin Bai, and Wei Wu</i>	
Intrusion Detection Systems for Wireless Sensor Networks: A Survey ...	234
<i>Ashfaq Hussain Farooqi and Farrukh Aslam Khan</i>	
A New Routing Protocol Based on Fuzzy Combination Model for Predicting Link Stability of Wireless Ad Hoc Networks .....	242
<i>Yi Sha, Xing-zi Wei, Yan Yang, Li Huang, and Guang-xing Wang</i>	
Experiments on an Election Algorithm for Decision Element Failures in 4D Future Internet Architecture .....	250
<i>Songqing Yue, Yang Xiao, and Geoffrey G. Xie</i>	
A Study on Broadcasting Video Quality by Routing Protocols in the IPTV Network .....	259
<i>Mi-Jin Kim and Jong-Wook Jang</i>	
A Study on Effective RS Deployment in Mobile WiMAX MMR .....	267
<i>Mun-Han Bae, B. Otgonbayar, Ghishigjargal, and Jong-Wook Jang</i>	
Architecting Adaptable Security Infrastructures for Pervasive Networks through Components .....	275
<i>Marc Lacoste</i>	
Software Verification and Validation of Graphical Web Services in Digital 3D Worlds.....	293
<i>Andrés Iglesias</i>	
Analysis of Priority Queue-Based Scheme to Alleviate Malicious Flows from Distributed DoS Attacks .....	301
<i>Chu-Hsing Lin, Jung-Chun Liu, Chien-Ting Kuo, and Chi Lo</i>	

A Heuristic Network Bandwidth Measurement with Domain-Based Model on Grids .....	308
<i>Chao-Tung Yang, Chih-Hao Lin, and Shih-Chi Yu</i>	
Analyzing VoIP Capacity with Delay Guarantee for Integrated HSPA Networks .....	316
<i>Shin-Hua Yang, Shun-Ren Yang, and Chien-Chi Kao</i>	
Cross-Layering between Physical Layer and Routing in Wireless Ad-Hoc Networks .....	324
<i>Jean Michel Dricot, Gianluigi Ferrari, and Philippe De Doncker</i>	
Matlab-Based KETpic Add-On for Generating and Rendering IFS Fractals .....	334
<i>Akemi Gálvez, Andrés Iglesias, and Setsuo Takato</i>	
Clustering in Mobile Ad Hoc Networks Using Comprehensive Learning Particle Swarm Optimization (CLPSO) .....	342
<i>Waseem Shahzad, Farrukh Aslam Khan, and Abdul Basit Siddiqui</i>	
On Multipath Balancing and Expanding for Wireless Multimedia Sensor Networks .....	350
<i>Min Chen, Victor C.M. Leung, Lei Shu, and Han-Chieh Chao</i>	
Reeling In Cognitive Radio: The Issues of Regulations and Policies Affecting Spectrum Management .....	360
<i>Tae (Tom) Oh, Young B. Choi, Michael Guthrie, Kristi Harold, Daniel Copeland, and Tai-hoon Kim</i>	
Privacy Issues for Vehicular Ad-hoc Network .....	370
<i>Hang Dok, Ruben Echevarria, and Huirong Fu</i>	
Load-Similar Node Distribution for Prolonging Network Lifetime in PMRC-Based Wireless Sensor Networks .....	384
<i>Qiaoqin Li, Mei Yang, Yan Jin, Jun Zheng, Yingtao Jiang, and Jiazhi Zeng</i>	
Density-Aware Route Design for Ferry-Based DTNs Using Partitive Clustering Algorithms .....	394
<i>Behrouz Jedari and Rouhollah Goudarzi</i>	
A Distributed Deterministic and Resilient Replication Attack Detection Protocol in Wireless Sensor Networks .....	405
<i>Chano Kim, Chanil Park, Junbeom Hur, Hanjin Lee, and Hyunsoo Yoon</i>	
Adaptive Quality-Aware Replication in Wireless Sensor Networks .....	413
<i>Jana Neumann, Christoph Reinke, Nils Hoeller, and Volker Linnemann</i>	

Weaknesses and Improvements of Kuo-Lee's One-Time Password Authentication Scheme .....	421
<i>Mijin Kim, Byunghee Lee, Seungjoo Kim, and Dongho Won</i>	
News Event Tracking Using an Improved Hybrid of KNN and SVM ....	431
<i>Zhen Lei, Yanjie Jiang, Peng Zhao, and Jue Wang</i>	
Query Based Approach Model for Mobile Commerce Applications in Manet .....	439
<i>G. Varaprasad</i>	
A Security Framework for Wireless Sensor Networks .....	444
<i>Stuart Stent</i>	
Security in Tactical MANET Deployments .....	455
<i>Stuart Stent</i>	
VLSI Architecture for the Fuzzy Fingerprint Vault with Automatic Alignment Module .....	470
<i>Sung Jin Lim, Seung-Hoon Chae, Deasung Moon, Yongwha Chung, Namil Lee, and Sung Bum Pan</i>	
A Study on the Korean Banknote Recognition Using RGB and UV Information .....	477
<i>Seung-Hoon Chae, Jong Kwang Kim, and Sung Bum Pan</i>	
Performance of a Forwarding Layer for Mesh Network .....	485
<i>Woonkang Heo, Mina Lee, Chohee Kim, and Minseok Oh</i>	
Design and Performance Analysis of Automatic Wireless Routing Mechanism for the Effective Formation of IMR (Integrated Meter Reading) Network .....	493
<i>Moonsuk Choi, Seongho Ju, Yonghun Lim, and Jong-mock Baek</i>	
An Improved Shock Graph-Based Edit Distance Approach Using an Adaptive Weighting Scheme .....	501
<i>Solima Khanam, Seok Woo Jang, and Woojin Paik</i>	
Design of an Object-Based Video Retrieval System Using SCA and Invariant Moments .....	509
<i>Jang-Hui Kim and Dae-Seong Kang</i>	
Configurations of Dual RAID System .....	517
<i>Bongen Gu, Yun-Sik Kwak, Seung-Kook Cheong, Jung-Yeon Hwang, and Kijeong Khil</i>	
Efficient Data Transmission Scheme among Multi-devices .....	522
<i>Sang-Bong Byun, Byungin Moon, and Yong-Hwan Lee</i>	

Shape Recovery by Focus Based Methods Using Low Pass Filter .....	528
<i>S.M. Mannan, Husna Mutahira, and Tae-Sun Choi</i>	
An Ant Colony Optimization Approach for the Preference-Based Shortest Path Search .....	539
<i>Seung-Ho Ok, Woo-Jin Seo, Jin-Ho Ahn, Sungho Kang, and Byungin Moon</i>	
A Study on the Composite Power Line Communication Network .....	547
<i>Duckhwa Hyun, Younghun Lee, and Youngdeuk Moon</i>	
FMEA (Failure Mode Effect Analysis) for Maintenance of Mail Sorting Machine .....	555
<i>Jeong-Hyun Park, Hoyon Kim, and Jong-Heung Park</i>	
Advanced Integrated Model-Driven Development Tool for USN Applications in Pervasive Computing Environment .....	563
<i>Woo-jin Lee, Jang-Mook Kang, Yoon-Seok Heo, and Bong-Hwa Hong</i>	
MSMAP: A Study on Robust Multiple Selection Scheme of Mobility Anchor Point in Hierarchical Mobile IPv6 Networks .....	571
<i>Randy S. Tolentino, Kijeong Lee, Minho Song, Yoon-Su Jeong, Yong-Tae Kim, Byungjoo Park, and Gil-Cheol Park</i>	
A Personalization Recommendation Service Using Service Delivery Platform in IMS Networks .....	579
<i>Youn-Gyou Kook, Jae-Oh Lee, Jin-Mook Kim, Hwa-Young Jeong, Yoon-Seok Heo, and Bong-Hwa Hong</i>	
Enhanced SVD Based Watermarking with Genetic Algorithm .....	586
<i>Heechul Jung and Moongu Jeon</i>	
Analysis and Comparison of Multicast Routing Protocols for Mobile IPTV .....	594
<i>Yu-Doo Kim and Il-Young Moon</i>	
Monitoring-Control System Using Multi-modal Interaction Agent in Ubiquitous Environment .....	602
<i>Sungdo Park, Jeongseok Kim, Hyokyung Chang, Bokman Jang, and Euiin Choi</i>	
Two Stage Demosaicing Algorithm for Color Filter Arrays .....	608
<i>Hyeon-Mi Yang, Sea-Ho Kim, Yang-Ki Cho, Joo-Shin Lee, and Hi-Seok Kim</i>	
Face Recognition Using Region-Based Nonnegative Matrix Factorization .....	621
<i>Wonmin Byeon and Moongu Jeon</i>	

Analysis of On-Chip Antennas with Multi-band due to Change the Slot Size in the Silicon Substrate .....	629
<i>DongHee Park, IlJun Choi, Baekki Kim, and Yoonsik Kwak</i>	
Closely Spaced Multipath Channel Estimation in CDMA Networks Using Divided Difference Filter .....	634
<i>Zahid Ali, Mohamed A. Deriche, and M. Adnan Landolsi</i>	
<b>Author Index .....</b>	<b>645</b>