

Commenced Publication in 1973

Founding and Former Series Editors:

Gerhard Goos, Juris Hartmanis, and Jan van Leeuwen

Editorial Board

David Hutchison

Lancaster University, UK

Takeo Kanade

Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA, USA

Josef Kittler

University of Surrey, Guildford, UK

Jon M. Kleinberg

Cornell University, Ithaca, NY, USA

Alfred Kobsa

University of California, Irvine, CA, USA

Friedemann Mattern

ETH Zurich, Switzerland

John C. Mitchell

Stanford University, CA, USA

Moni Naor

Weizmann Institute of Science, Rehovot, Israel

Oscar Nierstrasz

University of Bern, Switzerland

C. Pandu Rangan

Indian Institute of Technology, Madras, India

Bernhard Steffen

TU Dortmund University, Germany

Madhu Sudan

Microsoft Research, Cambridge, MA, USA

Demetri Terzopoulos

University of California, Los Angeles, CA, USA

Doug Tygar

University of California, Berkeley, CA, USA

Gerhard Weikum

Max-Planck Institute of Computer Science, Saarbruecken, Germany

Peter Cowling Peter Merz (Eds.)

Evolutionary Computation in Combinatorial Optimization

10th European Conference, EvoCOP 2010
Istanbul, Turkey, April 7-9, 2010
Proceedings

Volume Editors

Peter Cowling
University of Bradford, Department of Computing
Bradford BD7 1DP, UK
E-mail: p.i.cowling@brad.ac.uk

Peter Merz
FH-Hannover – University of Applied Sciences and Arts
Department of Business Administration and Computer Science
Ricklinger Stadtweg 120, 30459 Hannover, Germany
E-mail: peter.merz@fh-hannover.de

Cover illustration:
"Pelegrina Galathea" by Stayko Chalakov (2009) Aston University, UK

Library of Congress Control Number: 2010922335

CR Subject Classification (1998): F.1, C.2, H.4, I.5, I.4, F.2

LNCS Sublibrary: SL 1 – Theoretical Computer Science and General Issues

ISSN 0302-9743
ISBN-10 3-642-12138-1 Springer Berlin Heidelberg New York
ISBN-13 978-3-642-12138-8 Springer Berlin Heidelberg New York

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, re-use of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other way, and storage in data banks. Duplication of this publication or parts thereof is permitted only under the provisions of the German Copyright Law of September 9, 1965, in its current version, and permission for use must always be obtained from Springer. Violations are liable to prosecution under the German Copyright Law.

springer.com

© Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg 2010
Printed in Germany

Typesetting: Camera-ready by author, data conversion by Scientific Publishing Services, Chennai, India
Printed on acid-free paper 06/3180

Preface

Metaheuristics continue to demonstrate their effectiveness for an ever-broadening range of difficult combinatorial optimization problems appearing in a wide variety of industrial, economic, and scientific domains. Prominent examples of metaheuristics are evolutionary algorithms, tabu search, simulated annealing, scatter search, memetic algorithms, variable neighborhood search, iterated local search, greedy randomized adaptive search procedures, ant colony optimization and estimation of distribution algorithms. Problems solved successfully include scheduling, timetabling, network design, transportation and distribution, vehicle routing, the travelling salesman problem, packing and cutting, satisfiability and general mixed integer programming.

EvoCOP began in 2001 and has been held annually since then. It is the first event specifically dedicated to the application of evolutionary computation and related methods to combinatorial optimization problems. Originally held as a workshop, EvoCOP became a conference in 2004. The events gave researchers an excellent opportunity to present their latest research and to discuss current developments and applications. Following the general trend of hybrid metaheuristics and diminishing boundaries between the different classes of metaheuristics, EvoCOP has broadened its scope in recent years and invited submissions on any kind of metaheuristic for combinatorial optimization.

This volume contains the proceedings of EvoCOP 2010, the 10th European Conference on Evolutionary Computation in Combinatorial Optimization. It was held in Istanbul, Turkey, the 2010 European city of culture, during April 7–9, 2010, jointly with EuroGP 2010, the 13th European Conference on Genetic Programming, EvoBIO 2010, the 8th European Conference on Evolutionary Computation, Machine Learning and Data Mining in Bioinformatics, EvoPHD 2010, the 5th European Graduate Student Workshop on Evolutionary Computation, and EvoApplications 2010 (formerly EvoWorkshops), which consisted of the following 12 individual events: 7th European event on the Application of Nature-Inspired Techniques for Telecommunication Networks and other Parallel and Distributed Systems (EvoCOMNET), First European event on Evolutionary Algorithms and Complex Systems (EvoCOMPLEX), Second European Event on Nature-Inspired Methods for Environmental Issues (EvoENVIRONMENT), 4th European Event on Evolutionary and Natural Computation in Finance and Economics (EvoFIN), Second European Event on Bio-inspired Algorithms in Games (EvoGAMES), 12th European Event on Evolutionary Computation in Image Analysis and Signal Processing (EvoIASP), First European Event on Nature-Inspired Methods for Intelligent Systems (EvoINTELLIGENCE), 8th European Event on Evolutionary and Biologically Inspired Music, Sound, Art and Design (EvoMUSART), Third European Event on Bio-inspired algorithms for continuous parameter optimisation (EvoNUM), 7th European Event on Evolutionary

Algorithms in Stochastic and Dynamic Environments (EvoSTOC), and 4th European Event on Evolutionary Computation in Transportation and Logistics (EvoTRANSLOG). Since 2007, all these events have been grouped under the collective name EvoStar, and constitute Europe's premier co-located meetings on evolutionary computation.

Accepted papers of previous EvoCOP editions were published by Springer in the series *Lecture Notes in Computer Science* (LNCS – Volumes 2037, 2279, 2611, 3004, 3448, 3906, 4446, 4972, 5482). Below we report statistics for each conference:

EvoCOP	Submitted	Accepted	Acceptance ratio
2001	31	23	74.2%
2002	32	18	56.3%
2003	39	19	48.7%
2004	86	23	26.7%
2005	66	24	36.4%
2006	77	24	31.2%
2007	81	21	25.9%
2008	69	24	34.8%
2009	53	21	39.6%
2010	69	24	34.8%

The rigorous, double-blind reviewing process of EvoCOP 2010 resulted in a strong selection among the submitted papers; the acceptance rate was 34.8%. Each paper was reviewed by at least three members of the international Program Committee. All accepted papers were presented orally at the conference and are included in this proceedings volume. We would like to acknowledge the members of our Program Committee: we are very grateful for their thorough work. EvoCOP 2010 contributions consist of new algorithms together with important new insights into how well these algorithms can solve prominent test problems from the literature or real-world problems.

To celebrate the tenth anniversary of EvoCOP, we were very pleased to welcome, as plenary speakers, the founders of the EvoCOP series, Günther Raidl from the Vienna University of Technology, Austria and Jens Gottlieb from SAP, Walldorf, Germany. We would also like to express our sincere gratitude to two further internationally renowned invited speakers, who gave keynote talks at the conference: Kevin Warwick from the University of Reading, UK and Luca Cavalli-Sforza from the Stanford School of Medicine, USA.

The success of the conference resulted from the input of many people to whom we would like to express our appreciation. A. Şima (Etaner) Uyar was Local Chair, assisted by Sanem Sarıel-Talay, Şule Gündüz-Öğüdücü, Ayşegül Yayımlı, Gülsen Cebiroğlu-Eryiğit, H. Turgut Uyar and others from the Computer Engineering Department of Istanbul Technical University. The local organizers did an extraordinary job for which we are very grateful. We thank Marc Schoenauer from INRIA in France for his support with the MyReview conference

management system. We thank Stephen Dignum of the University of Essex, UK, assisted by Cecilia Di Chio of the University of Strathclyde, UK for an excellent website and publicity material. Thanks are also due to Jennifer Willies and the Centre for Emergent Computing at Napier University in Edinburgh, Scotland for administrative support and event coordination. We gratefully acknowledge sponsorship from Istanbul Technical University, Microsoft, and the Scientific and Technological Research Council of Turkey. Last, but not least, we would like to thank Carlos Cotta, Jens Gottlieb, Jano van Hemert, and Günther Raidl for their hard work and dedication in past editions of EvoCOP, which contributed to making this conference one of the reference events in evolutionary computation and metaheuristics.

April 2010

Peter Cowling
Peter Merz

Organization

EvoCOP 2010 was organized jointly with EuroGP 2010, EvoBIO 2010, EvoPHD 2010, and EvoApplications 2010.

Organizing Committee

Chairs	Peter Cowling, University of Bradford, UK Peter Merz, University of Applied Sciences and Arts, Hannover, Germany
Local Chair	Sıma Etaner-Uyar, Istanbul Technical University, Turkey
Publicity Chair	Stephen Dignum, University of Essex, UK

EvoCOP Steering Committee

Carlos Cotta	Universidad de Málaga, Spain
Peter Cowling	University of Bradford, UK
Jens Gottlieb	SAP AG, Germany
Jano van Hemert	University of Edinburgh, UK
Peter Merz	University of Applied Sciences and Arts, Hannover, Germany
Günther Raidl	Vienna University of Technology, Austria

Program Committee

Adnan Acan	Middle East Technical University, Ankara, Turkey
Hernán Aguirre	Shinshu University, Nagano, Japan
Enrique Alba	Universidad de Málaga, Spain
Mehmet Emin Aydin	University of Bedfordshire, UK
Ruibin Bai	University of Nottingham, UK
Thomas Bartz-Beielstein	Cologne University of Applied Sciences, Germany
Christian Bierwirth	University of Bremen, Germany
Maria Blesa	Universitat Politècnica de Catalunya, Spain
Christian Blum	Universitat Politècnica de Catalunya, Spain
Rafael Caballero	University of Málaga, Spain
Pedro Castillo	Universidad de Granada, Spain
Konstantin Chakhlevitch	City University, UK
Carlos Coello Coello	National Polytechnic Institute, Mexico
Carlos Cotta	Universidad de Málaga, Spain
Peter Cowling	University of Bradford, UK

Keshav Dahal	University of Bradford, UK
Karl Doerner	Universität Wien, Austria
Benjamin Doerr	Max-Planck-Institut für Informatik, Germany
Jeroen Eggermont	Leiden University Medical Center, The Netherlands
Anton V. Eremeev	Omsk Branch of Sobolev Institute of Mathematics, Russia
Richard F. Hartl	University of Vienna, Austria
Antonio J. Fernández	Universidad de Málaga, Spain
Francisco Fernández de Vega	University of Extremadura, Spain
Bernd Freisleben	University of Marburg, Germany
José Enrique Gallardo	University of Málaga, Spain
Jens Gottlieb	SAP, Germany
Walter Gutjahr	University of Vienna, Austria
Jin-Kao Hao	University of Angers, France
Geir Hasle	SINTEF Applied Mathematics, Norway
Juhos István	University of Szeged, Hungary
Graham Kendall	University of Nottingham, UK
Joshua Knowles	University of Manchester, UK
Mario Köppen	Kyushu Institute of Technology, Japan
Jozef Kratica	University of Belgrade, Serbia
Rhyd Lewis	Cardiff University, UK
Arne Løkketangen	Molde College, Norway
José Antonio Lozano	University of the Basque Country, Spain
Dirk C. Mattfeld	Technische Universität Braunschweig, Germany
Barry McCollum	Queen's University Belfast, UK
Juan Julián Merelo	University of Granada, Spain
Peter Merz	Technische Universität Kaiserslautern, Germany
Martin Middendorf	Universität Leipzig, Germany
Julian Molina	University of Málaga, Spain
Jose Marcos Moreno	University of La Laguna, Spain
Pablo Moscato	The University of Newcastle, Australia
Christine L. Mumford	Cardiff University, UK
Nysret Musliu	Vienna University of Technology, Austria
Yuichi Nagata	Tokyo Institute of Technology, Japan
Volker Nissen	Technical University of Ilmenau, Germany
Francisco J. B. Pereira	Universidade de Coimbra, Portugal
Jakob Puchinger	Arsenal Research, Vienna, Austria
Günther Raidl	Vienna University of Technology, Austria
Marcus Randall	Bond University, Queensland, Australia
Marc Reimann	Warwick Business School, UK
Andrea Roli	Università degli Studi di Bologna, Italy
Franz Rothlauf	Johannes Gutenberg Universität, Mainz, Germany

Michael Sampels	Université Libre de Bruxelles, Belgium
Marc Schoenauer	INRIA, France
Jim Smith	University of the West of England, UK
Christine Solnon	University Lyon 1, France
Giovanni Squillero	Politecnico di Torino, Italy
Thomas Stützle	Université Libre de Bruxelles, Belgium
El-ghazali Talbi	Université des Sciences et Technologies de Lille, France
Kay Chen Tan	National University of Singapore, Singapore
Jorge Tavares	MIT, USA
Jano van Hemert	University of Edinburgh, UK
Stefan Voss	University of Hamburg, Germany
Jean-Paul Watson	Sandia National Laboratories, USA
Fatos Xhafa	Universitat Politcnica de Catalunya, Spain
Takeshi Yamada	NTT Communication Science Laboratories, Kyoto, Japan

Table of Contents

Dual Sequence Simulated Annealing with Round-Robin Approach for University Course Timetabling.....	1
<i>Salwani Abdullah, Khalid Shaker, Barry McCollum, and Paul McMullan</i>	
Heuristic and Exact Methods for the Discrete ($r \mid p$)-Centroid Problem	11
<i>Ekaterina Alekseeva, Nina Kochetova, Yury Kochetov, and Alexandr Plyasunov</i>	
On the Benefit of Sub-optimality within the Divide-and-Evolve Scheme	23
<i>Jacques Bibai, Pierre Savéant, Marc Schoenauer, and Vincent Vidal</i>	
A Real-Integer-Discrete-Coded Differential Evolution Algorithm: A Preliminary Study	35
<i>Dilip Datta and José Rui Figueira</i>	
Fitness Distance Correlation and Search Space Analysis for Permutation Based Problems	47
<i>Botond Draskoczy</i>	
A Genetic Algorithm to Minimize Chromatic Entropy	59
<i>Greg Durrett, Muriel Médard, and Una-May O'Reilly</i>	
Evolutionary Approaches to the Three-dimensional Multi-pipe Routing Problem: A Comparative Study Using Direct Encodings	71
<i>Marcus Furuholmen, Kyrre Glette, Mats Hovin, and Jim Torresen</i>	
A Tabu Search Heuristic for Point Coverage, Sink Location, and Data Routing in Wireless Sensor Networks	83
<i>Evren Güney, İ. Kuban Altınel, Necati Aras, and Cem Ersoy</i>	
Ant Colony Optimization for Tree Decompositions	95
<i>Thomas Hammerl and Nysret Musliu</i>	
Iterated Local Search with Path Relinking for Solving Parallel Machines Scheduling Problem with Resource-Assignable Sequence Dependent Setup Times.....	107
<i>Edmar Hell Kampke, José Elias Claudio Arroyo, and André Gustavo Santos</i>	

Enhancing a Tabu Algorithm for Approximate Graph Matching by Using Similarity Measures	119
<i>Segla Kpodjedo, Philippe Galinier, and Giulio Antoniol</i>	
Characterizing Fault-Tolerance of Genetic Algorithms in Desktop Grid Systems	131
<i>Daniel Lombraña González, Juan Luis Jiménez Laredo, Francisco Fernández de Vega, and Juan Julián Merelo Guervós</i>	
The Office-Space-Allocation Problem in Strongly Hierarchized Organizations	143
<i>Rui Lopes and Daniela Girimonte</i>	
A Study of Memetic Search with Multi-parent Combination for UBQP	154
<i>Zhipeng Lü, Jin-Kao Hao, and Fred Glover</i>	
Bicriteria Scheduling Problem on the Two-Machine Flowshop Using Simulated Annealing	166
<i>Mohammad Mesgarpour, Nureddin Kirkavak, and Hakan Ozaktas</i>	
A Memetic Algorithm for Workforce Distribution in Dynamic Multi-Skill Call Centres	178
<i>David Millán-Ruiz and J. Ignacio Hidalgo</i>	
Geometric Generalization of the Nelder-Mead Algorithm	190
<i>Alberto Moraglio and Colin G. Johnson</i>	
Guided Ejection Search for the Pickup and Delivery Problem with Time Windows	202
<i>Yuichi Nagata and Shigenobu Kobayashi</i>	
An Evolutionary Algorithm Guided by Preferences Elicited According to the ELECTRE TRI Method Principles	214
<i>Eunice Oliveira and Carlos Henggeler Antunes</i>	
Multilevel Variable Neighborhood Search for Periodic Routing Problems	226
<i>Sandro Pirkwieser and Günther R. Raidl</i>	
Enhancing Genetic Algorithms by a Trie-Based Complete Solution Archive	239
<i>Günther R. Raidl and Bin Hu</i>	
A New Primal-Dual Genetic Algorithm: Case Study for the Winner Determination Problem	252
<i>Madalina Raschip and Cornelius Croitoru</i>	

Local Search Algorithms on Graphics Processing Units. A Case Study: The Permutation Perceptron Problem	264
<i>Thé Van Luong, Nouredine Melab, and El-Ghazali Talbi</i>	
Efficient Cycle Search for the Minimum Routing Cost Spanning Tree Problem	276
<i>Steffen Wolf and Peter Merz</i>	
Author Index	289