

Commenced Publication in 1973

Founding and Former Series Editors:

Gerhard Goos, Juris Hartmanis, and Jan van Leeuwen

Editorial Board

David Hutchison

Lancaster University, UK

Takeo Kanade

Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA, USA

Josef Kittler

University of Surrey, Guildford, UK

Jon M. Kleinberg

Cornell University, Ithaca, NY, USA

Alfred Kobsa

University of California, Irvine, CA, USA

Friedemann Mattern

ETH Zurich, Switzerland

John C. Mitchell

Stanford University, CA, USA

Moni Naor

Weizmann Institute of Science, Rehovot, Israel

Oscar Nierstrasz

University of Bern, Switzerland

C. Pandu Rangan

Indian Institute of Technology, Madras, India

Bernhard Steffen

TU Dortmund University, Germany

Madhu Sudan

Microsoft Research, Cambridge, MA, USA

Demetri Terzopoulos

University of California, Los Angeles, CA, USA

Doug Tygar

University of California, Berkeley, CA, USA

Gerhard Weikum

Max-Planck Institute of Computer Science, Saarbruecken, Germany

Ana Cavalcanti David Deharbe
Marie-Claude Gaudel Jim Woodcock (Eds.)

Theoretical Aspects of Computing – ICTAC 2010

7th International Colloquium
Natal, Rio Grande do Norte, Brazil
September 1-3, 2010
Proceedings



Springer

Volume Editors

Ana Cavalcanti

University of York, Department of Computer Science

York YO10 5DD, United Kingdom

E-mail: ana.cavalcanti@cs.york.ac.uk

David Deharbe

Universidade Federal do Rio Grande do Norte

Departamento de Informática e Matemática Aplicada

Lagoa Nova 59072-970 Natal-RN, Brazil

E-mail: deharbe@gmail.com

Marie-Claude Gaudel

Université de Paris-Sud, LRI

91405, Orsay Cedex, France

E-mail: mcg@iri.fr

Jim Woodcock

University of York, Department of Computer Science

York YO10 5DD, United Kingdom

E-mail: jim@cs.york.ac.uk

Library of Congress Control Number: 2010932035

CR Subject Classification (1998): F.1, F.3, F.4, F.2, D.2.4, D.2-3

LNCS Sublibrary: SL 1 – Theoretical Computer Science and General Issues

ISSN 0302-9743

ISBN-10 3-642-14807-7 Springer Berlin Heidelberg New York

ISBN-13 978-3-642-14807-1 Springer Berlin Heidelberg New York

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, re-use of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other way, and storage in data banks. Duplication of this publication or parts thereof is permitted only under the provisions of the German Copyright Law of September 9, 1965, in its current version, and permission for use must always be obtained from Springer. Violations are liable to prosecution under the German Copyright Law.

springer.com

© Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg 2010

Printed in Germany

Typesetting: Camera-ready by author, data conversion by Scientific Publishing Services, Chennai, India
Printed on acid-free paper 06/3180

Preface

The now well-established series of International Colloquia on Theoretical Aspects of Computing (ICTAC) brings together practitioners and researchers from academia, industry and government to present research results, and exchange experience and ideas. Beyond these scholarly goals, another main purpose is to promote cooperation in research and education between participants and their institutions, from developing and industrial countries.

This volume contains the papers presented at ICTAC 2010. It was held during September 1–3 in the city of Natal, Rio Grande do Norte, Brazil.

There were 68 submissions by authors from 24 countries all around the world. Each submission was reviewed by at least three, and on average four, Program Committee members and external reviewers. After extensive discussions, they decided to accept the 23 (regular) papers presented here. Authors of a selection of these papers were invited to submit an extended version of their work to a special issue of the *Theoretical Computer Science* journal.

Seven of the papers were part of a special track including one paper on “Formal Aspects of Software Testing”, and six on the “Grand Challenge in Verified Software.” The special track was jointly organized by Marie-Claude Gaudel, from the Université de Paris-Sud, and Jim Woodcock, from the University of York.

The program also included invited talks. Ian Hayes, from the University of Queensland, Australia, was the FME lecturer. This volume includes his invited paper on a program algebra for sequential programs. We gratefully acknowledge the support of Formal Methods Europe in making the participation of Ian Hayes possible. A second invited paper is by Paulo Borba, from the Universidade Federal de Pernambuco, Brazil. His paper describes a refinement theory for software product lines. Stephan Merz, from INRIA, gave an invited talk on a proof assistant for TLA⁺; the abstract for his talk is also presented here. Wolfram Schulte, from Microsoft Research, gave a talk on verification of C programs.

ICTAC 2010 was organized jointly by the Universidade Federal do Rio Grande do Norte, Brazil, and the University of York, UK. EasyChair was used to manage the submissions, their reviewing, and the proceedings production.

We are grateful to all members of the Program and Organizing Committees, and to all referees for their hard work. The support and encouragement of the Steering Committee were invaluable assets.

Finally, we would like to thank all the authors of the invited and submitted papers, and all the participants of the conference. They are the main focus of the whole event. We hope they enjoyed it.

September 2010

Ana Cavalcanti
David Déharbe

Conference Organization

Steering Committee

John Fitzgerald
Martin Leucker
Zhiming Liu (Chair)
Tobias Nipkow
Augusto Sampaio
Natarajan Shankar
Jim Woodcock

Program Chairs

Ana Cavalcanti
David Déharbe

Special Track Chairs

Marie-Claude Gaudel
Jim Woodcock

Program Committee

Bernhard Aichernig	Keijiro Araki
Jonathan Bowen	Christiano Braga
Michael Butler	Andrew Butterfield
Antonio Cerone	Jim Davies
John Fitzgerald	Wan Fokkink
Pascal Fontaine	Marcelo Frias
Lindsay Groves	Michael Hansen
Robert Hierons	Moonzoo Kim
Maciej Koutny	Pascale Le Gall
Martin Leucker	Zhiming Liu
Patrícia Machado	Ali Mili
Marius Minea	Michael Mislove
Tobias Nipkow	José Nuno Oliveira
Paritosh Pandya	Alberto Pardo
Anders Ravn	Leila Ribeiro
Markus Roggenbach	Augusto Sampaio
Bernhard Schätz	Gerhard Schellhorn
Emil Sekerinski	Natarajan Shankar

VIII Conference Organization

Marjan Sirjani
Dang Van Hung
Helmut Veith
Martin Wirsing
Husnu Yenigun

Jin Song Dong
Dániel Varró
Ji Wang
Burkhart Wolff
Naijun Zhan

Local Organization

David Déharbe
Anamaria Moreira
Bartira Rocha
Marcel Oliveira
Martin Musicante

External Reviewers

Nazareno Aguirre
Luís Barbosa
Andreas Bauer
Jasmin Blanchette
Simon Bumler
Pablo Castro
John Colley
Simon Doherty
Bruno Dutertre
Zoltán Égel
Miguel Ferreira
Alexander Gruler
Julian Haselmayr
Andreas Holzer
Hans Hüttel
Elisabeth Jöbstl
Narges Khakpour
Yunho Kim
Willibald Krenn
Shigeru Kusakabe
Jiang Liu
Anh Luu
Hans van Maaren
Bruno Montalto
Florian Nafz
Carlos Olarte
Peter Ölveczky
Sam Owre
Miguel Palomino
Pekka Pihlajasaari

Wilkerson Andrade
Thomas Basuki
Mario Benevides
Harald Brandl
Emanuela Cartaxo
Zhenbang Chen
Nam Dang
Wei Dong
Andrew Edmunds
Ansgar Fehnker
Juan Galeotti
Dominik Haneberg
Pedro Henriques
Andras Horvath
Visar Januzaj
Vineet Kahlon
Ramtin Khosravi
András Kövi
Stefan Kugele
Christian Leuxner
Wanwei Liu
Issam Maamria
Hiroshi Mochio
Martin Musicante
Gethin Norman
Francisco Oliveira
Yoichi Omori
Federica Paci
Ngoc Pham
Jorge Pinto

Carlos Pombo	Viorel Preoteasa
Abdolbaghi Rezazadeh	Hamideh Sabouri
Hassen Saïdi	Abhisekh Sankaran
Sylvain Schmitz	Leila Silva
Martin Steffen	Kurt Stenzel
Volker Stolz	Michael Tautschnig
Daniel Thoma	Bogdan Tofan
Hoang Truong	Marcos Viera
Saleem Vighio	Shuling Wang
Xu Wang	Zhaofei Wang
Tjark Weber	James Welch
Shaojie Zhang	Xian Zhang
Yu Zhang	Hengjun Zhao
Liang Zhao	Manchun Zheng
Florian Zuleger	

Table of Contents

Invited Papers and Abstract

- Invariants and Well-Foundedness in Program Algebra 1
Ian J. Hayes

- A Theory of Software Product Line Refinement 15
Paulo Borba, Leopoldo Teixeira, and Rohit Gheyi

- The TLA⁺ Proof System: Building a Heterogeneous Verification Platform 44
Kaustuv Chaudhuri, Damien Doligez, Leslie Lamport, and Stephan Merz

Grammars

- Subtyping Algorithm of Regular Tree Grammars with Disjoint Production Rules 45
Lei Chen and Haiming Chen

- Minimal Tree Language Extensions: A Keystone of XML Type Compatibility and Evolution 60
Jacques Chabin, Mirian Halfeld-Ferrari, Martin A. Musicante, and Pierre Réty

- Tracking Down the Origins of Ambiguity in Context-Free Grammars 76
H.J.S. Basten

Semantics

- Prioritized *slotted-Circus* 91
Pawel Gancarski and Andrew Butterfield

- A Denotational Semantical Model for Orc Language 106
Qin Li, Huibiao Zhu, and Jifeng He

- An Extended cCSP with Stable Failures Semantics 121
Zhenbang Chen and Zhiming Liu

- Preference and Non-deterministic Choice 137
Bill Stoddart, Frank Zeyda, and Steve Dunne

Modelling

Material Flow Abstraction of Manufacturing Systems	153
<i>Jewgenij Botaschanjan and Benjamin Hummel</i>	
Specification and Verification of a MPI Implementation for a MP-SoC	168
<i>Umberto Souza da Costa, Ivan Soares de Medeiros Júnior, and Marcel Vinicius Medeiros Oliveira</i>	

Special Track: Formal Aspects of Software Testing and Grand Challenge in Verified Software

Testing of Abstract Components	184
<i>Bilal Kanso, Marc Aiguier, Frédéric Boulanger, and Assia Touil</i>	
Scalable Distributed Concolic Testing: A Case Study on a Flash Storage Platform	199
<i>Yunho Kim, Moonzoo Kim, and Nam Dang</i>	
Analyzing a Formal Specification of Mondex Using Model Checking	214
<i>Reng Zeng and Xudong He</i>	
Formal Modelling of Separation Kernel Components	230
<i>Andrius Velykis and Leo Freitas</i>	
Mechanized Verification with Sharing	245
<i>Gregory Malecha and Greg Morrisett</i>	
Industrial-Strength Certified SAT Solving through Verified SAT Proof Checking	260
<i>Ashish Darbari, Bernd Fischer, and João Marques-Silva</i>	
Dynamite 2.0: New Features Based on UnSAT-Core Extraction to Improve Verification of Software Requirements	275
<i>Mariano M. Moscato, Carlos Gustavo López Pombo, and Marcelo Fabiùn Frias</i>	

Logics

Complete Calculi for Structured Specifications in Fork Algebra	290
<i>Carlos Gustavo Lopez Pombo and Marcelo Fabiùn Frias</i>	
Towards Managing Dynamic Reconfiguration of Software Systems in a Categorical Setting	306
<i>Pablo F. Castro, Nazareno M. Aguirre, Carlos Gustavo López Pombo, and Thomas S.E. Maibaum</i>	

Characterizing Locality (Encapsulation) with Bisimulation	322
<i>Pablo F. Castro and Tom S.E. Maibaum</i>	
Justification Logic and History Based Computation	337
<i>Francisco Baverá and Eduardo Bonelli</i>	

Algorithms and Types

A Class of Greedy Algorithms and Its Relation to Greedoids	352
<i>Srinivas Nedunuri, Douglas R. Smith, and William R. Cook</i>	
On Arithmetic Computations with Hereditarily Finite Sets, Functions and Types	367
<i>Paul Tarau</i>	
A Modality for Safe Resource Sharing and Code Reentrancy	382
<i>Rui Shi, Dengping Zhu, and Hongwei Xi</i>	
Author Index	397