Anthony Brabazon, Michael O'Neill, and Dietmar Maringer (Ed	Anthony Br	abazon, Mich	nael O'Neill,	and Dietmar	Maringer (	(Eds.
---	------------	--------------	---------------	-------------	------------	-------

Natural Computing in Computational Finance

### Studies in Computational Intelligence, Volume 380

#### **Editor-in-Chief**

Prof. Janusz Kacprzyk Systems Research Institute Polish Academy of Sciences ul. Newelska 6 01-447 Warsaw Poland

E-mail: kacprzyk@ibspan.waw.pl

Further volumes of this series can be found on our homepage: springer.com

Vol. 356. Slawomir Koziel and Xin-She Yang (Eds.)

Computational Optimization, Methods and Algorithms, 2011
ISBN 978-3-642-20858-4

Vol. 357. Nadia Nedjah, Leandro Santos Coelho, Viviana Cocco Mariani, and Luiza de Macedo Mourelle (Eds.) Innovative Computing Methods and their Applications to Engineering Problems, 2011 ISBN 978-3-642-20957-4

Vol. 358. Norbert Jankowski, Włodzisław Duch, and Krzysztof Grąbczewski (Eds.) Meta-Learning in Computational Intelligence, 2011

Meta-Learning in Computational Intelligence, 2011 ISBN 978-3-642-20979-6

Vol. 359. Xin-She Yang, and Slawomir Koziel (Eds.)

Computational Optimization and Applications in Engineering
and Industry, 2011

ISBN 978-3-642-20985-7

Vol. 360. Mikhail Moshkov and Beata Zielosko Combinatorial Machine Learning, 2011 ISBN 978-3-642-20994-9

Vol. 361. Vincenzo Pallotta, Alessandro Soro, and Eloisa Vargiu (Eds.) Advances in Distributed Agent-Based Retrieval Tools, 2011 ISBN 978-3-642-21383-0

Vol. 362. Pascal Bouvry, Horacio González-Vélez, and Joanna Kolodziej (Eds.) Intelligent Decision Systems in Large-Scale Distributed Environments, 2011 ISBN 978-3-642-21270-3

Vol. 363. Kishan G. Mehrotra, Chilukuri Mohan, Jae C. Oh, Pramod K. Varshney, and Moonis Ali (Eds.) Developing Concepts in Applied Intelligence, 2011 ISBN 978-3-642-21331-1

Vol. 364. Roger Lee (Ed.)

Computer and Information Science, 2011

ISBN 978-3-642-21377-9

Vol. 365. Roger Lee (Ed.)

Computers, Networks, Systems, and Industrial Engineering 2011, 2011

ISBN 978-3-642-21374-8

Vol. 366. Mario Köppen, Gerald Schaefer, and Ajith Abraham (Eds.)

Intelligent Computational Optimization in Engineering, 2011 ISBN 978-3-642-21704-3

Vol. 367. Gabriel Luque and Enrique Alba Parallel Genetic Algorithms, 2011 ISBN 978-3-642-22083-8 Vol. 368. Roger Lee (Ed.)

Software Engineering, Artificial Intelligence, Networking and Parallel/Distributed Computing 2011, 2011

ISBN 978-3-642-22287-0

Vol. 369. Dominik Ryżko, Piotr Gawrysiak, Henryk Rybinski, and Marzena Kryszkiewicz (Eds.) Emerging Intelligent Technologies in Industry, 2011

ISBN 978-3-642-22731-8

Vol. 370. Alexander Mehler, Kai-Uwe Kühnberger, Henning Lobin, Harald Lüngen, Angelika Storrer, and Andreas Witt (Eds.)

Modeling, Learning, and Processing of Text Technological Data Structures, 2011

ISBN 978-3-642-22612-0

Vol. 371. Leonid Perlovsky, Ross Deming, and Roman Ilin (Eds.) Emotional Cognitive Neural Algorithms with Engineering Applications, 2011

ISBN 978-3-642-22829-2

Vol. 372. António E. Ruano and Annamária R. Várkonyi-Kóczy (Eds.) New Advances in Intelligent Signal Processing, 2011 ISBN 978-3-642-11738-1

Vol. 373. Oleg Okun, Giorgio Valentini, and Matteo Re (Eds.) Ensembles in Machine Learning Applications, 2011 ISBN 978-3-642-22909-1

Vol. 374. Dimitri Plemenos and Georgios Miaoulis (Eds.)

Intelligent Computer Graphics 2011, 2011

ISBN 978-3-642-22906-0

Vol. 375. Marenglen Biba and Fatos Xhafa (Eds.) Learning Structure and Schemas from Documents, 2011 ISBN 978-3-642-22912-1

Vol. 376. Toyohide Watanabe and Lakhmi C. Jain (Eds.)

Innovations in Intelligent Machines – 2, 2011

ISBN 978-3-642-23189-6

Vol. 377. Roger Lee (Ed.)

Software Engineering Research, Management and Applications 2011, 2011

ISBN 978-3-642-23201-5

Vol. 378. János Fodor, Ryszard Klempous, and Carmen Paz Suárez Araujo (Eds.) Recent Advances in Intelligent Engineering Systems, 2011 ISBN 978-3-642-23228-2

Vol. 379. Ferrante Neri, Carlos Cotta, and Pablo Moscato (Eds.) *Handbook of Memetic Algorithms*, 2011 ISBN 978-3-642-23246-6

Vol. 380. Anthony Brabazon, Michael O'Neill, and Dietmar Maringer (Eds.) Natural Computing in Computational Finance, 2011 ISBN 978-3-642-23335-7 Anthony Brabazon, Michael O'Neill, and Dietmar Maringer (Eds.)

# Natural Computing in Computational Finance

Volume 4



#### **Editors**

Prof. Anthony Brabazon Quinn School of Business University College Dublin Belfield

Dublin 4 Ireland

E-mail: anthony.brabazon@ucd.ie

Dr. Michael O'Neill

UCD Complex Adaptive Systems Laboratory University College Dublin Belfield

Belfield Dublin 4 Ireland

E-mail: m.oneill@ucd.ie

Prof. Dietmar Maringer

University of Basel,

Büro 5.56

Wirtschaftswissenschaftliches Zentrum (WWZ)

Abteilung Quantitative Methoden

Peter Merian-Weg 6

4002 Basel Switzerland

E-mail: dietmar.maringer@unibas.ch

ISBN 978-3-642-23335-7

e-ISBN 978-3-642-23336-4

DOI 10.1007/978-3-642-23336-4

Studies in Computational Intelligence

ISSN 1860-949X

Library of Congress Control Number: 2008922057

© 2011 Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, reuse of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilm or in any other way, and storage in data banks. Duplication of this publication or parts thereof is permitted only under the provisions of the German Copyright Law of September 9, 1965, in its current version, and permission for use must always be obtained from Springer. Violations are liable to prosecution under the German Copyright Law.

The use of general descriptive names, registered names, trademarks, etc. in this publication does not imply, even in the absence of a specific statement, that such names are exempt from the relevant protective laws and regulations and therefore free for general use.

Typeset & Cover Design: Scientific Publishing Services Pvt. Ltd., Chennai, India.

Printed on acid-free paper

987654321

springer.com

To Maria Tony

To Gráinne, Aoife and Michael Michael

> To Klaus Dietmar

#### **Preface**

The field of Natural Computing has been the focus of a substantial research effort in recent decades. One particular strand of this research concerns the development of computational algorithms using metaphorical inspiration from systems and phenomena that occur in the natural world. These natural computing algorithms have proven to be successful problem solvers across domains as diverse as finance, management science, bioinformatics, marketing, engineering and architecture, to name but a few. This edited volume brings together a series of chapters which illustrate the application of a range of cutting-edge natural computing and agent-based methodologies in computational finance and economics. While describing cutting edge applications, the chapters are written so that they are accessible to a wide audience. Hence, they should be of interest to academics, students and practitioners in the fields of computational finance and economics.

The inspiration for this book was due in part to the success of EvoFIN 2010, the 4th European Workshop on Evolutionary Computation in Finance and Economics. EvoFIN 2010 took place in conjunction with Evo\* 2010 in Istanbul, Turkey (7-9 April 2010). Evo\* is an annual collection of European conferences and workshops broadly focused on Evolutionary Computation. It is the largest European event dedicated to this growing field of research. A number of the chapters presented in this book are extended versions of papers presented at EvoFIN 2010 and these have undergone the same rigorous, peer-reviewed, selection process as the other chapters. This book follows on from previous volumes in this series, namely, **Natural Computing in Computational Finance Volumes I, II and III**.

#### VIII Preface

We would like to thank all the authors for their high-quality contributions and the reviewers who generously gave of their time to peer-review all submissions. We would also like to thank Dr. Thomas Ditzinger of Springer-Verlag and Professor Janusz Kacprzyk, editor of this book series, for their encouragement of, and their support during, the preparation of this book. Finally, Anthony Brabazon and Michael O'Neill would like to acknowledge the support of their research activities provided by Science Foundation Ireland (Grant number 08/SRC/FM1389).

Dublin and Basel May 2011 Anthony Brabazon Michael O'Neill Dietmar Maringer

# **Contents**

Introduction
Anthony Brabazon, Michael O'Neill, Dietmar Maringer
2 Calibrating Option Pricing Models with Heuristics  Manfred Gilli, Enrico Schumann
3 A Comparison between Nature-Inspired and Machine Learning Approaches to Detecting Trend Reversals in Financial Time Series Antonia Azzini, Matteo De Felice, Andrea G.B. Tettamanzi
4 A Soft Computing Approach to Enhanced Indexation  Nikos S. Thomaidis
5 Parallel Evolutionary Algorithms for Stock Market Trading Rule Selection on Many-Core Graphics Processors  Piotr Lipinski
6 Regime-Switching Recurrent Reinforcement Learning in Automated Frading Dietmar Maringer, Tikesh Ramtohul
7 An Evolutionary Algorithmic Investigation of US Corporate Payout Policy Determination Alexandros Agapitos, Abhinav Goyal, Cal Muckley
B Tackling Overfitting in Evolutionary-Driven Financial Model Induction Clíodhna Tuite, Alexandros Agapitos, Michael O'Neill, Anthony Brabazon 14
9 An Order-Driven Agent-Based Artificial Stock Market to Analyze Liquidity Costs of Market Orders in the Taiwan Stock Market Yi-Ping Huang, Shu-Heng Chen, Min-Chin Hung, Tina Yu

## X Contents

10 Market Microstructure: A Self-Organizing Map Approach to	
Investigate Behavior Dynamics under an Evolutionary Environment	
Michael Kampouridis, Shu-Heng Chen, Edward Tsang	181
Author Index	199
Subject Index	201