# Lecture Notes in Artificial Intelligence 6989

## Subseries of Lecture Notes in Computer Science

#### **LNAI Series Editors**

Randy Goebel
University of Alberta, Edmonton, Canada
Yuzuru Tanaka
Hokkaido University, Sapporo, Japan
Wolfgang Wahlster
DFKI and Saarland University, Saarbrücken, Germany

## **LNAI Founding Series Editor**

Joerg Siekmann

DFKI and Saarland University, Saarbrücken, Germany

# Frontiers of Combining Systems

8th International Symposium, FroCoS 2011 Saarbrücken, Germany, October 5-7, 2011 Proceedings



#### Series Editors

Randy Goebel, University of Alberta, Edmonton, Canada Jörg Siekmann, University of Saarland, Saarbrücken, Germany Wolfgang Wahlster, DFKI and University of Saarland, Saarbrücken, Germany

Volume Editors

Cesare Tinelli
The University of Iowa
Iowa City, IA 52242, USA
E-mail: cesare-tinelli@uiowa.edu

Viorica Sofronie-Stokkermans Max-Planck-Institut für Informatik 66123 Saarbrücken, Germany E-mail: sofronie@mpi-inf.mpg.de

ISSN 0302-9743 e-ISSN 1611-3349 ISBN 978-3-642-24363-9 e-ISBN 978-3-642-24364-6 DOI 10.1007/978-3-642-24364-6 Springer Heidelberg Dordrecht London New York

Library of Congress Control Number: 2011936707

CR Subject Classification (1998): I.2, I.2.3, D.3.1, F.4, I.1, F.2

LNCS Sublibrary: SL 7 – Artificial Intelligence

© Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg 2011

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, re-use of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other way, and storage in data banks. Duplication of this publication or parts thereof is permitted only under the provisions of the German Copyright Law of September 9, 1965, in its current version, and permission for use must always be obtained from Springer. Violations are liable to prosecution under the German Copyright Law.

The use of general descriptive names, registered names, trademarks, etc. in this publication does not imply, even in the absence of a specific statement, that such names are exempt from the relevant protective laws and regulations and therefore free for general use.

Typesetting: Camera-ready by author, data conversion by Scientific Publishing Services, Chennai, India

Printed on acid-free paper

Springer is part of Springer Science+Business Media (www.springer.com)

#### Preface

This volume collects papers presented at the 8th International Symposium on Frontiers of Combining Systems (FroCoS 2011), held October 5–7, 2011 in Saarbrücken, Germany. Previous FroCoS meetings were organized in Munich (1996), Amsterdam (1998), Nancy (2000), Santa Margherita Ligure (2002), Vienna (2005), Liverpool (2007) and Trento (2009). In 2004, 2006, 2008 and 2010 FroCoS joined IJCAR, the International Joint Conference on Automated Reasoning. Like its predecessors, FroCoS 2011 offered a common forum for the presentation and discussion of research in the general area of combination, modularization and integration of systems, with emphasis on logic-based systems and their applications. This research touches on many areas of computer science such as computational logic, program development and verification, artificial intelligence, automated reasoning, constraint solving, declarative programming, and symbolic computation.

The Program Committee accepted 15 papers out of a total of 22 submissions. Each submission was reviewed by at least three Program Committee members or external reviewers. We thank all the reviewers for their work and all the members of the Program Committee for their careful and thoughtful deliberations.

In addition to the contributed papers, the program included three invited lectures, by Alessandro Artale (Free University of Bozen-Bolzano), Martin Lange (University of Kassel) and Tobias Nipkow (Technical University Munich), and an invited tutorial by André Platzer (Carnegie-Mellon University). We are grateful to the invited speakers not only for their interesting presentations, but also for contributing extended abstracts or full papers to the proceedings.

Many people and institutions contributed to the success of FroCoS 2011. We are indebted to the members of the Program Committee and to the additional referees for the thorough reviewing work, to the members of the FroCoS Steering Committee for their support, and to Andrei Voronkov for his indispensable EasyChair conference management system. We would also like to thank the Max Planck Institute for financial support and for providing the infrastructure. We are very grateful to Uwe Brahm, Manuel Lamotte, Jennifer Müller, Roxane Wetzel and Anja Zimmer for their help with the organization of the conference, and to Christoph Weidenbach for his support. Last, but not least, we thank all authors who submitted papers to FroCoS 2011 and all the symposium participants.

July 2011

Viorica Sofronie-Stokkermans Cesare Tinelli

## Organization

### Program Committee

Franz Baader Clark Barrett

Peter Baumgartner Torben Braüner Thom Fruehwirth Silvio Ghilardi Jürgen Giesl

Valentin Goranko Bernhard Gramlich

Sava Krstić Carsten Lutz Till Mossakowski Silvio Ranise

Christophe Ringeissen
Philipp Rümmer
Renate A. Schmidt
Roberto Sebastiani

Viorica Sofronie-Stokkermans

Volker Sorge Cesare Tinelli

Wolfgang Windsteiger

Frank Wolter

TU Dresden, Germany New York University, USA

NICTA, Australia

Roskilde University, Denmark University of Ulm, Germany University of Milan, Italy RWTH Aachen, Germany

Technical University of Denmark

TU Wien, Austria Intel Corporation, USA

University of Bremen, Germany DFKI GmbH Bremen, Germany

FBK-IRST, Italy LORIA-INRIA, France Uppsala University, Sweden

The University of Manchester, UK DISI, University of Trento, Italy MPI Informatik and University of

Koblenz-Landau, Germany University of Birmingham, UK The University of Iowa, USA

RISC, Johannes Kepler University, Austria

University of Liverpool, UK

#### **Additional Reviewers**

Blanchette, Frigeri, Achille Küsters, Ralf Jasmin Christian Genet, Thomas Lohrey, Markus Blanqui, Frederic Goel, Amit Maratea, Marco Bruttomesso, Roberto Göller, Stefan Marx, Maarten Bursuc, Sergiu Hadarean, Liana Nipkow, Tobias Kahrs, Stefan Cortier, Veronique Papacchini, Fabio Deters, Morgan King, Tim Saubion, Frédéric Eggersglüß, Stephan Kutsia, Temur Tonetta, Stefano

## **Table of Contents**

# **Invited Papers**

Tailoring Temporal Description Logics for Reasoning over Temporal Conceptual Models	1
Automatic Proof and Disproof in Isabelle/HOL	12
Size-Change Termination and Satisfiability for Linear-Time Temporal Logics	28
Contributed Papers	
Combining Theories: The Ackerman and Guarded Fragments	40
On the Undecidability of Fuzzy Description Logics with GCIs and Product T-norm	55
The Complexity of Reversal-Bounded Model-Checking	71
Expressing Polymorphic Types in a Many-Sorted Language François Bobot and Andrei Paskevich	87
A Combination of Rewriting and Constraint Solving for the Quantifier-Free Interpolation of Arrays with Integer Difference Constraints	103
Constraints	103
Superposition Modulo Non-linear Arithmetic	119
The Modal Logic of Equilibrium Models	135
Harnessing First Order Termination Provers Using Higher Order  Dependency Pairs	147

#### VIII Table of Contents

Stochastic Local Search for SMT: Combining Theory Solvers with WalkSAT	163
Controlled Term Rewriting	179
Sharing Is Caring: Combination of Theories	195
Modular Termination and Combinability for Superposition Modulo Counter Arithmetic	211
Congruence Closure of Compressed Terms in Polynomial Time  Manfred Schmidt-Schauss, David Sabel, and Altug Anis	227
Generalized and Formalized Uncurrying	243
A Semantic Account for Modularity in Multi-language Modelling of Search Problems	259
Author Index	275