

# Lecture Notes in Artificial Intelligence 7026

## Subseries of Lecture Notes in Computer Science

### LNAI Series Editors

Randy Goebel

*University of Alberta, Edmonton, Canada*

Yuzuru Tanaka

*Hokkaido University, Sapporo, Japan*

Wolfgang Wahlster

*DFKI and Saarland University, Saarbrücken, Germany*

### LNAI Founding Series Editor

Joerg Siekmann

*DFKI and Saarland University, Saarbrücken, Germany*

Luis Antunes H. Sofia Pinto (Eds.)

# Progress in Artificial Intelligence

15th Portuguese Conference  
on Artificial Intelligence, EPIA 2011  
Lisbon, Portugal, October 10-13, 2011  
Proceedings

## Series Editors

Randy Goebel, University of Alberta, Edmonton, Canada

Jörg Siekmann, University of Saarland, Saarbrücken, Germany

Wolfgang Wahlster, DFKI and University of Saarland, Saarbrücken, Germany

## Volume Editors

Luis Antunes

GUESS/LabMAg/Universidade de Lisboa

Faculdade de Ciências, Departamento de Informática

Campo Grande, 749-016 Lisboa, Portugal

E-mail: xarax@di.fc.ul.pt

H. Sofia Pinto

Instituto Superior Técnico, IST

Department of Computer Science and Engineering, INESC-ID

Avenida Rovisco Pais, 1049-001 Lisboa, Portugal

E-mail: sofia@ontol.inesc-id.pt

ISSN 0302-9743

e-ISSN 1611-3349

ISBN 978-3-642-24768-2

e-ISBN 978-3-642-24769-9

DOI 10.1007/978-3-642-24769-9

Springer Heidelberg Dordrecht London New York

Library of Congress Control Number: 2011938667

CR Subject Classification (1998): I.2, J.4, H.3, H.5.2, I.5, I.4, F.4.1, K.4

LNCS Sublibrary: SL 7 – Artificial Intelligence

© Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg 2011

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, re-use of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other way, and storage in data banks. Duplication of this publication or parts thereof is permitted only under the provisions of the German Copyright Law of September 9, 1965, in its current version, and permission for use must always be obtained from Springer. Violations are liable to prosecution under the German Copyright Law.

The use of general descriptive names, registered names, trademarks, etc. in this publication does not imply, even in the absence of a specific statement, that such names are exempt from the relevant protective laws and regulations and therefore free for general use.

*Typesetting:* Camera-ready by author, data conversion by Scientific Publishing Services, Chennai, India

Printed on acid-free paper

Springer is part of Springer Science+Business Media ([www.springer.com](http://www.springer.com))

# Preface

The Portuguese Conference on Artificial Intelligence (EPIA) was first established in 1985, and since 1989 it has occurred biannually and is run as an international conference. It aims to promote research in artificial intelligence and has been a lively scientific event for the exchange of ideas for more than 20 years. Research in artificial intelligence is deeply grounded in Portugal and its importance is visible not only by the sheer number of researchers holding a PhD (over 100), but also by the success of numerous important conferences organized in Portugal. EPIA has been organized all over the country, raising considerable success and interest in the several local scientific communities, while never ceasing to attract researchers and practitioners from the whole country and a considerable participation of foreign scientists.

The 15th Portuguese Conference on Artificial Intelligence, EPIA 2011, took place in Lisbon at the Faculdade de Ciências da Universidade de Lisboa (FCUL) and was co-organized by LabMAg/FCUL, INESC-ID, IST, and ISEL.

As in previous recent editions, EPIA 2011 was organized as a set of selected and dedicated tracks. The tracks considered in this edition were:

- Affective Computing
- Ambient Intelligence Environments
- Artificial Intelligence Methodologies for Games
- Artificial Intelligence in Transportation Systems
- Artificial Life and Evolutionary Algorithms
- Computational Logic with Applications
- General Artificial Intelligence
- Intelligent Robotics
- Knowledge Discovery and Business Intelligence
- Multi-Agent Systems: Theory and Applications
- Social Simulation and Modeling
- Text Mining and Applications
- The Doctoral Symposium on Artificial Intelligence

In this edition, a total of 203 contributions were received from 32 countries. All papers were reviewed in a double-blind process by at least three different reviewers. In some cases, contributions were reviewed by up to five reviewers. This book groups together a set of 50 selected papers that were accepted for the 15th Portuguese Conference on Artificial Intelligence, EPIA 2011, covering a wide range of topics and perspectives. This corresponds to a 25% acceptance rate, ensuring the high quality of the event. Geographically, accepted papers came from Portugal, Spain, Brazil, France, Italy, Luxembourg, Mexico, and Poland (ordered by acceptance rate). However, the authors of accepted papers included researchers from institutions from Canada, Denmark, France, Iran, Sweden, and the United Kingdom.

We wish to thank the members of all committees involved in the event, in particular the Advisory Board, the Program Committee and the Organizing Committee. We would also like to thank all the Track Chairs, the reviewers and above all the authors, without whom this event would not be possible. We would also like to acknowledge and thank the use of EasyChair, which greatly eased the management of the submissions, reviews and materials.

August 2011

Luis Antunes  
H. Sofia Pinto

# Organization

The 15th Portuguese Conference on Artificial Intelligence (EPIA 2011) was co-organized by the *Laboratório de Modelação de Agentes (LabMAg)/Faculdade de Ciências da Universidade de Lisboa (FC/UL)*; *Instituto de Engenharia de Sistemas e Computadores (INESC-ID)/Instituto Superior Técnico da Universidade Técnica de Lisboa (IST/UTL)*; *Instituto Superior de Engenharia de Lisboa (ISEL)*.

## General and Program Co-chairs

Luis Antunes (GUESS/LabMAg/UL)  
H. Sofia Pinto (INESC-ID/IST)

## Organization Co-chairs

Rui Prada (INESC-ID/IST)  
Paulo Trigo (LabMAg/ISEL)

## Advisory Board

Salvador Abreu	Universidade de Évora/CENTRIA
José Júlio Alferes	Universidade Nova de Lisboa
Pedro Barahona	Universidade Nova de Lisboa
Pavel Brazdil	LIAAD/Universidade do Porto
Amilcar Cardoso	Universidade de Coimbra
Helder Coelho	Universidade de Lisboa
Luis Correia	Universidade de Lisboa
Ernesto Costa	Universidade de Coimbra
Gaël Dias	Universidade da Beira Interior
Pedro Rangel Henriques	Universidade do Minho
José Gabriel Lopes	Universidade Nova de Lisboa
Ernesto Morgado	Siscog/Instituto Superior Técnico
José Neves	Universidade do Minho
Eugénio Oliveira	LIACC/Universidade do Porto
Arlindo Oliveira	INESC-ID/Instituto Superior Técnico/Cadence Research Labs.
Ana Paiva	Instituto Superior Técnico
Carlos Ramos	Instituto Superior de Engenharia do Porto
Luis M. Rocha	Indiana University
Luis Seabra Lopes	Universidade de Aveiro
Manuela Veloso	Carnegie Mellon University

## Conference Track Chairs

- Affective Computing
  - Goreti Marreiros
  - Andrew Ortony
  - Ana Paiva
- Ambient Intelligence Environments
  - Paulo Novais
  - Ana Almeida
  - Sara Rodríguez González
- Artificial Intelligence Methodologies for Games
  - Luís Paulo Reis
  - Carlos Martinho
  - Pedro Miguel Moreira
  - Pedro Mariano
- Artificial Intelligence in Transportation Systems
  - Rosaldo Rossetti
  - Elisabete Arsénio
  - Jorge Lopes
  - Matteo Vasirani
- Artificial Life and Evolutionary Algorithms
  - Sara Silva
  - Francisco B. Pereira
  - Leonardo Vannesch
- Computational Logic with Applications
  - Paulo Moura
  - Vitor Beires Nogueira
- General Artificial Intelligence
  - H. Sofia Pinto
  - Luis Antunes
- Intelligent Robotics
  - Luís Paulo Reis
  - Luís Correia
  - Nuno Lau
- Knowledge Discovery and Business Intelligence
  - Paulo Cortez
  - Nuno Marques
  - Luís Cavique
  - João Gama
  - Manuel Filipe Santos
- Multi-Agent Systems: Theory and Applications
  - Paulo Urbano
  - Cesar Analide
  - Fernando Lopes
  - Henrique Lopes Cardoso

- Social Simulation and Modeling
  - João Balsa
  - Antônio Carlos da Rocha Costa
  - Armando Geller
- Text Mining and Applications
  - Joaquim Francisco Ferreira Da Silva
  - Vitor Jorge Ramos Rocio
  - Gaël Dias
  - José Gabriel Pereira Lopes
- Doctoral Symposium on Artificial Intelligence
  - Paulo Novais
  - Cesar Analide
  - Pedro Henriques

## Program Committee

### Affective Computing

César Analide	Universidade do Minho
Antonio Camurri	University of Genoa
Amilcar Cardoso	University of Coimbra
Cristiano Castelfranchi	Institute of Cognitive Sciences and Technologies
Helder Coelho	University of Lisbon
Laurence Devillers	LIMSI-CNRS, Université P11
Anna Esposito	Second University of Naples
Hatice Gunes	Imperial College London
Jennifer Healey	
Ian Horswill	Northwestern University
Eva Hudlicka	
Kostas Karpouzis	National Technical University of Athens
José Machado	Universidade Minho
José Neves	Universidade do Minho
Paulo Novais	Universidade do Minho
Juan Pavón	Universidad Complutense Madrid
Frank Pollick	University of Glasgow
Boon-Kiat Quek	
Carlos Ramos	Instituto Superior de Engenharia do Porto
Ricardo Santos	ESTGF/IPP

### Ambient Intelligence Environments

César Analide	Universidade do Minho
Cecilio Angulo	Universitat Politècnica de Catalunya
Juan Augusto	University of Ulster
Javier Bajo	Universidad Pontificia de Salamanca
Carlos Bento	Universidade de Coimbra

Lourdes Borrajo	University of Vigo
Davide Carneiro	Universidade do Minho
Diane Cook	Washington State University
Juan Corchado	University of Salamanca
Ricardo Costa	ESTGF.IPP
José Danado	YDreams, YLabs Research
Eduardo Dias	CITI - FCT/UNL
Antonio Fernández	University of Castilla-La Mancha
Lino Figueiredo	
Diego Gachet	Universidad Europea de Madrid
Junzhong Gu	East China Normal University
Hans Guesgen	Massey University
Javier Jaen	Polytechnic University of Valencia
Rui José	University of Minho
Joyca Lacroix	Philips Research
Kristof Laerhoven	TU Darmstadt
Guillaume Lopez	The University of Tokyo
José Machado	Universidade Minho
Goreti Marreiros	ISEP
Rene Meier	
José Molina	Universidad Carlos III de Madrid
José Neves	Universidade do Minho
Francisco Pereira	Universidade de Coimbra
Davy Preuveneers	K.U. Leuven
Carlos Ramos	Instituto Superior de Engenharia do Porto
Andreas Riener	Johannes Kepler University Linz
Florentino Riverola	University of Vigo
Teresa Romão	DI/FCT/UNL
Ichiro Satoh	National Institute of Informatics
Francisco Silva	Universidade Federal do Maranhão
Dante Tapia	University of Salamanca
Martijn Vastenburg	TU Delft
Yu Zheng	Microsoft Research Aisa

## Artificial Intelligence Methodologies for Games

Pedro G. Calero	Universidad Complutense de Madrid
Marc Cavazza	University of Teesside
António Coelho	University of Oporto
Frank Dignum	Utrecht University
Stefan Edelkamp	University of Bremen
Kostas Karpouzis	National Technical University of Athens
Peter Kissmann	TZI Universität Bremen
Nuno Lau	University of Aveiro
Carlos Linares López	Universidad Carlos III
Luiz Moniz	University of Lisbon

Alexander Nareyek	National University of Singapore
João Pedro Neto	University of Lisbon
Jeff Orkin	MIT
Ana Paiva	Instituto Superior Técnico
Filipe Pina	Seed Studios
Guilherme Raimundo	Instituto Superior Técnico
Rui Rodrigues	University of Oporto
Licinio Roque	Universidade de Coimbra
Luis Seabra Lopes	University of Aveiro
A. Augusto de Sousa	University of Oporto
Michael Thielscher	University of New South Wales
Julian Togelius	IT University of Copenhagen
Marco Vala	Instituto Superior Técnico
Giorgios Yannakakis	IT University of Copenhagen
Nelson Zagalo	University of Minho

## Artificial Intelligence in Transportation Systems

Ana Almeida	Instituto Superior de Engenharia do Porto
Constantinos Antoniou	National Technical University of Athens
Ramachandran Balakrishna	Caliper Corporation
Federico Barber	DSIC / Technical University of Valencia
Ana Bazzan	Universidade Federal do Rio Grande do Sul
Carlos Bento	Universidade de Coimbra
Vicent Botti	DSIC
Eduardo Camponogara	Federal University of Santa Catarina
António Castro	University of Oporto
Hilmi Berk Celikoglu	Technical University of Istanbul
Hussein Dia	Aecom
Juergen Dunkel	Hannover University for Applied Sciences and Arts
Alberto Fernandez	CETINIA, Rey Juan Carlos University
Adriana Giret	Technical University of Valencia
Franziska Kluegl	Örebro University
Maite Lopez-Sanchez	Universitat de Barcelona
Helen Ma	TU/e
José Manuel Menendez	Universidad Politécnica de Madrid - UPM
Luís Nunes	ISCTE
Cristina Olaverri	University of Oporto
Eugénio Oliveira	University of Oporto LIACC
Luís Osório	ISEL
Sascha Ossowski	Rey Juan Carlos University
Francisco Pereira	Universidade de Coimbra
Francisco Reinaldo	UnilesteMG
Luis Paulo Reis	FEUP
Miguel A. Salido	DSIC / Technical University of Valencia

Majid Sarvi	Monash University
Juergen Sauer	University of Oldenburg
Thomas Strang	DLR German Aerospace Center
Man-Chun Tan	
José Telhada	University of Minho
Harry Timmermans	Eindhoven University of Technology
Giuseppe Vizzari	University of Milano-Bicocca
Fei Wang	Xian Jiaotong University
Danny Weyns	Katholieke Universiteit Leuven

## Artificial Life and Evolutionary Algorithms

Wolfgang Banzhaf	Memorial University of Newfoundland
Helio J. C. Barbosa	Laboratório Nacional de Computação Científica
Daniela Besozzi	University of Milan
Christian Blum	Universitat Politècnica de Catalunya
Stefano Cagnoni	University of Parma
Philippe Caillou	LRI, University of Paris Sud 11
Luis Correia	University of Lisbon
Ernesto Costa	University of Coimbra
Carlos Cotta	Universidad de Málaga
Ivanoe De Falco	ICAR - CNR
Kalyanmoy Deb	Indian Institute of Technology Kanpur
Antonio Della Cioppa	University of Salerno
Anikó Ekárt	Aston University
Anna I. Esparcia-Alcázar	S2 Grupo & Universidad Politécnica de Valencia
Carlos M. Fernandes	University of Granada
James A. Foster	University of Idaho
António Gaspar-Cunha	University of Minho
Carlos Gershenson	Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México
Mario Giacobini	University of Turin
Jin-Kao Hao	Université Angers
Inman Harvey	University of Sussex
William B. Langdon	University of Essex
Arnaud Liefooghe	Université Lille 1
Fernando Lobo	University of Algarve
Penousal Machado	University of Coimbra
Ana Madureira	Instituto Superior de Engenharia do Porto
Pedro Mariano	University of Lisbon
Rui Mendes	CCTC - University of Minho
Telmo Menezes	CNRS, Paris
Juan Julián Merelo Guervós	University of Granada
Zbigniew Michalewicz	University of Adelaide
Alberto Moraglio	University of Kent
Shin Morishita	University of Yokohama
Una-May O'Reilly	MIT

Luís Paquete	University of Coimbra
Agostinho Rosa	Technical University of Lisbon
Marc Schoenauer	INRIA
Roberto Serra	University of Modena e Reggio Emilia
Anabela Simões	Polytechnic Institute of Coimbra
Thomas Stuetzle	Université Libre de Bruxelles
Ricardo H. C. Takahashi	Universidade Federal de Minas Gerais
Jorge Tavares	University of Coimbra
Leonardo Trujillo Reyes	Instituto Tecnológico de Tijuana

## Computational Logic with Applications

Salvador Abreu	Universidade de Évora and CENTRIA
José Júlio Alferes	Universidade Nova de Lisboa
Roberto Bagnara	University of Parma
Vítor Costa	Universidade do Porto
Bart Demoen	K.U. Leuven
Daniel Diaz	Université de Paris I
Paulo Gomes	CMS - CISUC, University of Coimbra
Gopal Gupta	University of Texas at Dallas
Angelika Kimmig	K.U. Leuven
João Leite	Universidade Nova de Lisboa
Axel Pollers	DERI, National University of Ireland, Galway
Enrico Pontelli	New Mexico State University
Peter Robinson	The University of Queensland
Joachim Schimpf	Monash University
David Warren	University of Stony Brook

## General Artificial Intelligence

Salvador Abreu	Universidade de Évora and CENTRIA
José Júlio Alferes	Universidade Nova de Lisboa
Pedro Barahona	Universidade Nova de Lisboa
Pavel Brazdil	LIAAD, University of Oporto
Amilcar Cardoso	University of Coimbra
Helder Coelho	University of Lisbon
Luis Correia	University of Lisbon
Ernesto Costa	University of Coimbra
Gaël Dias	University of Beira Interior
Pedro Rangel Henriques	Universidade do Minho
José Gabriel Lopes	Universidade Nova de Lisboa
Ernesto Morgado	Siscog and IST
José Neves	Universidade do Minho
Eugénio Oliveira	University of Oporto LIACC
Arlindo Oliveira	IST/INESC-ID and Cadence Research Laboratories

Ana Paiva  
Carlos Ramos  
Luis M. Rocha  
Luis Seabra Lopes  
Manuela Veloso

Instituto Superior Técnico  
Instituto Superior de Engenharia do Porto  
Indiana University  
University of Aveiro  
Carnegie Mellon University

## Intelligent Robotics

César Analide  
Kai Arras  
Stephen Balakirsky  
Jacky Baltes  
Reinaldo Bianchi  
Rodrigo Braga  
Carlos Carreto  
Xiaoping Chen  
Anna Helena Costa  
Augusto Loureiro Da Costa  
Jorge Dias  
Marco Dorigo  
Paulo Gonçalves  
John Hallam  
Kasper Hallenborg  
  
Huosheng Hu  
Fumiya Iida  
Luca Iocchi  
Pedro Lima  
António Paulo Moreira  
António J. R. Neves  
Urbano Nunes  
Fernando Osório  
Enrico Pagello  
Armando J. Pinho  
Mikhail Prokopenko  
Isabel Ribeiro  
Martin Riedmiller  
Luis Seabra Lopes  
Saeed Shiry Ghidary  
Armando Sousa  
Guy Theraulaz  
Flavio Tonidandel  
Paulo Urbano  
Manuela Veloso

Universidade do Minho  
University of Freiburg  
NIST  
University of Manitoba  
Centro Universitario da FEI  
FEUP  
Instituto Politécnico da Guarda  
University of Science and Technology of China  
University of Sao Paulo  
Universidade Federal da Bahia  
University of Coimbra  
Université Libre de Bruxelles  
Polytechnic Institute of Castelo Branco  
University of Southern Denmark  
Maersk Institute, University of Southern  
Denmark  
  
University of Essex  
  
Sapienza University of Rome  
Instituto Superior Técnico  
FEUP  
IEETA, University of Aveiro  
University of Coimbra  
USP - ICMC - University of Sao Paulo  
University of Padua  
University of Aveiro  
CSIRO  
Instituto Superior Técnico / ISR  
  
University of Aveiro  
Amirkabir University of Technology  
ISR-P, DEEC, FEUP  
CNRS CRCA  
Centro Universitario da FEI  
University of Lisbon  
Carnegie Mellon University

## **Knowledge Discovery and Business Intelligence**

Carlos Alzate	K.U. Leuven
Orlando Belo	University of Minho
Albert Bifet	University of Waikato
Agnes Braud	
Rui Camacho	LIACC/FEUP University of Oporto
Logbing Cao	University of Technology Sydney
André Carvalho	Universidade de São Paulo
Ning Chen	GECAD, Instituto Superior de Engenharia do Porto
José Costa	Universidade Federal do Rio Grande do Norte
Carlos Ferreira	LIAAD INESC Porto
Peter Geczy	AIST
Paulo Gomes	CMS - CISUC, University of Coimbra
Beatriz Iglesia	University of East Anglia
Elena Ikonomovska	IJS - Department of Knowledge Technologies
Alípio Jorge	FCUP / LIAAD, INESC Porto
Stéphane Lallich	University of Lyon 2
Phillipe Lenca	Telecom Bretagne
Stefan Lessmann	
Hongbo Liu	Dalian Maritime University
Vítor Lobo	CINAV - Escola Naval
José Machado	Universidade do Minho
Patrick Meyer	Institut Télécom Bretagne
Susana Nascimento	Universidade Nova de Lisboa
Fatima Rodrigues	Institute of Engineering of Porto
Joaquim Silva	FCT/UNL
Carlos Soares	University of Oporto
Murate Testik	Hacettepe University
Theodore Trafalis	
Armando Vieira	UFRGS and University of Bath
Aline Villavicencio	

## **Multi-Agent Systems: Theory and Applications**

Huib Aldewereld	University of Utrecht
Reyhan Aydogan	
Javier Bajo	Universidad Pontificia de Salamanca
João Balsa	GUESS/LabMAg/University of Lisbon
Olivier Boissier	ENS Mines Saint-Etienne
Luís Botelho	ISCTE-IUL
Juan Burgillo	University of Vigo
Javier Carbó	UC3M
Amilcar Cardoso	University of Coimbra
Cristiano Castelfranchi	Institute of Cognitive Sciences and Technologies
Yun-Gyung Cheong	Samsung Advanced Institute of Technology
Helder Coelho	University of Lisbon

Juan M. Corchado	University of Salamanca
Luis Correia	University of Lisbon
Yves Demazeau	CNRS - Laboratoire LIG
Frank Dignum	Utrecht University
Virginia Dignum	TU Delft
Amal Elfallah	LIP6 - University of Pierre and Marie Curie
Marc Esteva	III-A-CSIC
Paulo Ferreira Jr.	Universidade Federal de Pelotas
Michael Fisher	University of Liverpool
Nicoletta Fornara	University of Lugano
Ya'akov Gal	Ben-Gurion University of the Negev
Alejandro Guerra	Universidad Veracruzana
Jomi Hübner	Federal University of Santa Catarina
Wojtek Jamroga	University of Luxembourg
F. Jordan Srour	
Nuno Lau	University of Aveiro
João Leite	Universidade Nova de Lisboa
Christian Lemaître	Universidad Autonoma Metropolitana, UAM
Luis Macedo	University of Coimbra
Pedro Mariano	University of Lisbon
John-Jules Meyer	Utrecht University
Luis Moniz	University of Lisbon
Pavlos Moraits	Paris Descartes University
Jörg Müller	Clausthal University of Technology
Pablo Noriega	III-A
Paulo Novais	Universidade do Minho
Eugénio Oliveira	University of Oporto LIACC
Andrea Omicini	Alma Mater Studiorum Università di Bologna
Santiago Ontañón Villar	III-A-CSIC
António Pereira	LIACC - DEI - FEUP
Alexander Pokahr	University of Hamburg
Luis Paulo Reis	FEUP
Ana Paula Rocha	FEUP
Antônio Carlos da Rocha	
Costa	Universidade Federal do Rio Grande
Jordi Sabater-Mir	III-A-CSIC
Murat Sensoy	University of Aberdeen
Onn Shehory	IBM Haifa Research Lab
Jaime Sichman	University of Sao Paulo
Paolo Torroni	University of Bologna
Wamberto Vasconcelos	University of Aberdeen
Laurent Vercouter	ISCOD Team, Ecole des Mines de Saint-Étienne
Rosa Vicari	Federal University of Rio Grande do Sul
Neil Yorke-Smith	American University of Beirut and SRI International

## Social Simulation and Modeling

Diana Adamatti	Universidade Federal do Rio Grande
Frederic Amblard	Université des Sciences Sociales Toulouse 1
Pedro Andrade	
Luis Antunes	GUESS/LabMAg/University of Lisbon
Pedro Campos	
Amilcar Cardoso	University of Coimbra
Cristiano Castelfranchi	Institute of Cognitive Sciences and Technologies
Helder Coelho	University of Lisbon
Rosaria Conte	Institute of Cognitive Sciences and Technologies
Nuno David	ISCTE
Paul Davidsson	Blekinge Institute of Technology
Graçaliz Dimuro	Universidade Federal do Rio Grande
Bruce Edmonds	Manchester Metropolitan University Business School
Nigel Gilbert	University of Surrey
Laszlo Gulyas	Aitia International, Inc.
Samer Hassan	Universidad Complutense de Madrid
Rainer Hegselmann	Bayreuth University
Wander Jager	University of Groningen
Marco Janssen	Arizona State University
Maciej Latek	George Mason University
Jorge Louçã	ISCTE
Gustavo Lugo	Federal University of Technology-Paraná
Luís Macedo	University of Coimbra
Jean-Pierre Muller	CIRAD
Fernando Neto	University of Pernambuco
Fabio Okuyama	IFRS - Campus Porto Alegre
Juan Pavón	Universidad Complutense Madrid
Juliette Rouchier	CNRS-GREQAM
David Sallach	Argonne National Laboratory and the University of Chicago
Jaime Sichman	University of Sao Paulo
Patricia Tedesco	Center for Informatics / UFPE
Oswaldo Teran	Universidad de Los Andes
Takao Terano	
Klaus Troitzsch	University of Koblenz-Landau
Natalie Van Der Wal	
Harko Verhagen	Stockholm University/KTH

## Text Mining and Applications

Helena Ahonen-Myka	University of Manchester
Sophia Ananiadou	GUESS/LabMAg/University of Lisbon
João Balsa	

## XVIII Organization

António Branco	University of Lisbon
Pavel Brazdil	LIAAD, University of Oporto
Luisa Coheur	
Bruno Cremilleux	University of Caen
Walter Daelemans	University of Antwerp
Eric De La Clergerie	INRIA
Antoine Doucet	University of Caen
Tomaz Erjavec	Jožef Stefan Institute
Marcelo Finger	Universidade de São Paulo
Pablo Gamallo	University of Santiago de Compostela
João Graça	IST
Brigitte Grau	LIMSI (CNRS)
Gregory Grefenstette	Exalead
Diana Inkpen	University of Ottawa
Mark Lee	University of Birmingham
Nadine Lucas	GREYC CNRS Caen University
Belinda Maia	University of Oporto
Nuno Marques	Universidade Nova de Lisboa
Adeline Nazarenko	LIPN UMR CNRS - Université Paris Nord
Manuel Palomar	University of Alicante
Paulo Quaresma	Universidade de Évora
Irene Rodrigues	Universidade de Évora
Antonio Sanfilippo	Pacific Northwest National Laboratory
Frédérique Segond	Xerox
Isabelle Tellier	LIFO - University of Orléans
Renata Vieira	PUC-RS
Manuel Vilares Ferro	University of Vigo
Aline Villavicencio	UFRGS and University of Bath
Christel Vrain	LIFO - University of Orléans
Pierre Zweigenbaum	LIMSI-CNRS

## Doctoral Symposium on Artificial Intelligence

Salvador Abreu	Universidade de Évora and CENTRIA
José Júlio Alferes	Universidade Nova de Lisboa
Victor Alves	Universidade do Minho
Pedro Barahona	Universidade Nova de Lisboa
Amilcar Cardoso	University of Coimbra
Luis Correia	University of Lisbon
Paulo Cortez	University of Minho
Gaël Dias	University of Beira Interior
Eduardo Fermé	Universidade da Madeira
Joaquim Filipe	EST-Setubal/IPS
João Gama	University of Oporto
Paulo Gomes	CMS - CISUC, University of Coimbra
João Leite	Universidade Nova de Lisboa

José Gabriel Lopes	Universidade Nova de Lisboa
José Machado	Universidade do Minho
Sara Madeira	IST
Pedro Mariano	University of Lisbon
Goreti Marreiros	ISEP
Paulo Oliveira	UTAD
Paulo Quaresma	Universidade de Evora
Carlos Ramos	Instituto Superior de Engenharia do Porto
Luis Paulo Reis	FEUP
Ana Paula Rocha	FEUP
Manuel Filipe Santos	University of Minho
Luís Torgo	Universidade do Porto
Paulo Urbano	University of Lisbon

## Additional Reviewers

Aiguzhinov, Artur	Lobo, Jorge
Almajano, Pablo	Magalhães, João
Calejo, Miguel	Maheshwari, Nandan
Cazzaniga, Paolo	Melo, Dora
Costa, Francisco	Migliore, Davide
Craveirinha, Rui	Neves Ferreira Da Silva, Ana Paula
Darriba Bilbao, Victor Manuel	Nojoumian, Peyman
Day, Jareth	Oliveira, Marcia
Dodds, Ricardo	Pimentel, Cesar
Eitan, Oran	Pretto, Alberto
Faria, Brigida Monica	Ribadas Pena, Francisco
Ferreira, Ligia	Saldanha, Ricardo
Fišer, Darja	Silveira, Sara
Garcia, Marcos	Slota, Martin
Gebhardt, Birthe	Spanoudakis, Nikolaos
Gonçalo Oliveira, Hugo	Vale, Alberto
Gonçalves, Patricia	Ventura, Rodrigo
Gunura, Keith	Wagner, Markus
Kurz, Marc	Werneck, Nicolau
Leach, Derek	Wichert, Andreas
Ljubešić, Nikola	Wilkins, Rodrigo
Lloret, Elena	Xue, Feng

# Table of Contents

## Affective Computing

Sentiment Analysis of News Titles: The Role of Entities and a New Affective Lexicon .....	1
<i>Daniel Loureiro, Goreti Marreiros, and José Neves</i>	

## Ambient Intelligence Environments

Providing Location Everywhere .....	15
<i>Ricardo Anacleto, Lino Figueiredo, Paulo Novais, and Ana Almeida</i>	
Modeling Context-Awareness in Agents for Ambient Intelligence: An Aspect-Oriented Approach .....	29
<i>Inmaculada Ayala, Mercedes Amor Pinilla, and Lidia Fuentes</i>	
Developing Dynamic Conflict Resolution Models Based on the Interpretation of Personal Conflict Styles.....	44
<i>Davide Carneiro, Marco Gomes, Paulo Novais, and José Neves</i>	
Organizations of Agents in Information Fusion Environments .....	59
<i>Dante I. Tapia, Fernando de la Prieta, Sara Rodríguez González, Javier Bajo, and Juan M. Corchado</i>	

## Artificial Intelligence Methodologies for Games

Wasp-Like Agents for Scheduling Production in Real-Time Strategy Games.....	71
<i>Marco Santos and Carlos Martinho</i>	

## Artificial Intelligence in Transportation Systems

Operational Problems Recovery in Airlines – A Specialized Methodologies Approach .....	83
<i>Bruno Aguiar, José Torres, and António J.M. Castro</i>	
Solving Heterogeneous Fleet Multiple Depot Vehicle Scheduling Problem as an Asymmetric Traveling Salesman Problem .....	98
<i>Jorge Alpedrinha Ramos, Luís Paulo Reis, and Dulce Pedrosa</i>	

## Artificial Life and Evolutionary Algorithms

Evolving Numerical Constants in Grammatical Evolution with the Ephemeral Constant Method .....	110
<i>Douglas A. Augusto, Helio J.C. Barbosa, André M.S. Barreto, and Heder S. Bernardino</i>	
The Evolution of Foraging in an Open-Ended Simulation Environment .....	125
<i>Tiago Baptista and Ernesto Costa</i>	
A Method to Reuse Old Populations in Genetic Algorithms .....	138
<i>Mauro Castelli, Luca Manzoni, and Leonardo Vanneschi</i>	
Towards Artificial Evolution of Complex Behaviors Observed in Insect Colonies .....	153
<i>Miguel Duarte, Anders Lyhne Christensen, and Sancho Oliveira</i>	
Network Regularity and the Influence of Asynchronism on the Evolution of Cooperation .....	168
<i>Carlos Grilo and Luís Correia</i>	
The Squares Problem and a Neutrality Analysis with ReNCoDe .....	182
<i>Rui L. Lopes and Ernesto Costa</i>	
Particle Swarm Optimization for Gantry Control: A Teaching Experiment .....	196
<i>Paulo B. de Moura Oliveira, Eduardo J. Solteiro Pires, and José Boaventura Cunha</i>	
Evolving Reaction-Diffusion Systems on GPU .....	208
<i>Lidia Yamamoto, Wolfgang Banzhaf, and Pierre Collet</i>	

## Computational Logic with Applications

Optimal Divide and Query .....	224
<i>David Insa and Josep Silva</i>	
A Subterm-Based Global Trie for Tabled Evaluation of Logic Programs .....	239
<i>João Raimundo and Ricardo Rocha</i>	

## General Artificial Intelligence

Intention-Based Decision Making with Evolution Prospection .....	254
<i>The Anh Han and Luís Moniz Pereira</i>	

Unsupervised Music Genre Classification with a Model-Based Approach .....	268
<i>Luís Barreira, Sofia Cavaco, and Joaquim Ferreira da Silva</i>	
Constrained Sequential Pattern Knowledge in Multi-relational Learning .....	282
<i>Carlos Abreu Ferreira, João Gama, and Vítor Santos Costa</i>	
Summarizing Frequent Itemsets via Pignistic Transformation .....	297
<i>Francisco Guil-Reyes and María-Teresa Daza-Gonzalez</i>	
A Simulated Annealing Algorithm for the Problem of Minimal Addition Chains .....	311
<i>Adan Jose-Garcia, Hillel Romero-Monsivais, Cindy G. Hernandez-Morales, Arturo Rodriguez-Cristerna, Ivan Rivera-Islas, and Jose Torres-Jimenez</i>	
Novelty Detection Using Graphical Models for Semantic Room Classification .....	326
<i>André Susano Pinto, Andrzej Pronobis, and Luis Paulo Reis</i>	

## Intelligent Robotics

A Reinforcement Learning Based Method for Optimizing the Process of Decision Making in Fire Brigade Agents .....	340
<i>Abbas Abdolmaleki, Mostafa Movahedi, Sajjad Salehi, Nuno Lau, and Luís Paulo Reis</i>	
Humanoid Behaviors: From Simulation to a Real Robot .....	352
<i>Edgar Domingues, Nuno Lau, Bruno Pimentel, Nima Shafii, Luís Paulo Reis, and António J.R. Neves</i>	
Market-Based Dynamic Task Allocation Using Heuristically Accelerated Reinforcement Learning .....	365
<i>José Angelo Gurzoni Jr., Flavio Tonidandel, and Reinaldo A.C. Bianchi</i>	
Shop Floor Scheduling in a Mobile Robotic Environment .....	377
<i>Andry Maykol Pinto, Luís F. Rocha, António Paulo Moreira, and Paulo G. Costa</i>	
Humanized Robot Dancing: Humanoid Motion Retargeting Based in a Metrical Representation of Human Dance Styles .....	392
<i>Paulo Sousa, João L. Oliveira, Luis Paulo Reis, and Fabien Gouyon</i>	

## Knowledge Discovery and Business Intelligence

Bankruptcy Trajectory Analysis on French Companies Using Self-Organizing Map .....	407
<i>Ning Chen, Bernardete Ribeiro, and Armando S. Vieira</i>	
Network Node Label Acquisition and Tracking .....	418
<i>Sarvenaz Choobdar, Fernando Silva, and Pedro Ribeiro</i>	
Learning to Rank for Expert Search in Digital Libraries of Academic Publications .....	431
<i>Catarina Moreira, Pável Calado, and Bruno Martins</i>	
Thematic Fuzzy Clusters with an Additive Spectral Approach .....	446
<i>Susana Nascimento, Rui Felizardo, and Boris Mirkin</i>	
Automatically Enriching a Thesaurus with Information from Dictionaries .....	462
<i>Hugo Gonçalo Oliveira and Paulo Gomes</i>	
Visualizing the Evolution of Social Networks .....	476
<i>Márcia Oliveira and João Gama</i>	
Using Data Mining Techniques to Predict Deformability Properties of Jet Grouting Laboratory Formulations over Time .....	491
<i>Joaquim Tinoco, António Gomes Correia, and Paulo Cortez</i>	

## Multi-Agent Systems: Theory and Applications

Doubtful Deviations and Farsighted Play .....	506
<i>Wojciech Jamroga and Matthijs Melissen</i>	
Uncertainty and Novelty-Based Selective Attention in the Collaborative Exploration of Unknown Environments .....	521
<i>Luis Macedo, Miguel Tavares, Pedro Gaspar, and Amílcar Cardoso</i>	
A Dynamic Agents' Behavior Model for Computational Trust .....	536
<i>Joana Urbano, Ana Paula Rocha, and Eugénio Oliveira</i>	
The BMC Method for the Existential Part of RTCTLK and Interleaved Interpreted Systems .....	551
<i>Bożena Woźna-Szczęśniak, Agnieszka Zbrzezny, and Andrzej Zbrzezny</i>	

## Social Simulation and Modeling

Building Spatiotemporal Emotional Maps for Social Systems .....	566
<i>Pedro Catré, Luis Cardoso, Luis Macedo, and Amílcar Cardoso</i>	

## Text Mining and Applications

An Exploratory Study on the Impact of Temporal Features on the Classification and Clustering of Future-Related Web Documents .....	581
<i>Ricardo Campos, Gaël Dias, and Alípio Jorge</i>	
Using the Web to Validate Lexico-Semantic Relations .....	597
<i>Hernani Pereira Costa, Hugo Gonçalo Oliveira, and Paulo Gomes</i>	
A Resource-Based Method for Named Entity Extraction and Classification .....	610
<i>Pablo Gamallo and Marcos Garcia</i>	
Measuring Spelling Similarity for Cognate Identification .....	624
<i>Luís Gomes and José Gabriel Pereira Lopes</i>	
Identifying Automatic Posting Systems in Microblogs .....	634
<i>Gustavo Laboreiro, Luís Sarmento, and Eugénio Oliveira</i>	
Determining the Polarity of Words through a Common Online Dictionary .....	649
<i>António Paulo-Santos, Carlos Ramos, and Nuno C. Marques</i>	
A Bootstrapping Approach for Training a NER with Conditional Random Fields .....	664
<i>Jorge Teixeira, Luís Sarmento, and Eugénio Oliveira</i>	
<b>Doctoral Symposium on Artificial Intelligence</b>	
Domain-Splitting Generalized Nogoods from Restarts .....	679
<i>Luís Baptista and Francisco Azevedo</i>	
A Proposal for Transactions in the Semantic Web .....	690
<i>Ana Sofia Gomes and José Júlio Alferes</i>	
<b>Author Index .....</b>	705