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# Computer Aided Systems Theory – EUROCAST 2011

13th International Conference Las Palmas de Gran Canaria, Spain February 6-11, 2011 Revised Selected Papers, Part I



#### Volume Editors

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#### **Preface**

Franz Pichler organized at the University of Linz the first CAST (Computer-Aided Systems Theory) Workshop in April 1988, which had the acceptance of prominent systems scientists. Next, the University of Las Palmas de Gran Canaria joined the University of Linz to organize the first international meeting on CAST (Las Palmas February 1989), under the name EUROCAST 1989. This first EUROCAST was a successful gathering of systems theorists, computer scientists and engineers from most European countries, North America and Japan.

It was agreed that EUROCAST international conferences would be organized every two years, alternating between Las Palmas de Gran Canaria and a continental European location, later being decided to celebrate them in Las Palmas. Thus, successive EUROCAST meetings took place in Krems (1991), Las Palmas (1993), Innsbruck (1995), Las Palmas (1997), Vienna (1999), Las Palmas (2001), Las Palmas (2003), Las Palmas (2005), Las Palmas (2007), and Las Palmas (2009), in addition to an extra-European CAST conference in Ottawa in 1994. Selected papers from those meetings were published by Springer as Lecture Notes in Computer Science nos. 410, 585, 763, 1030, 1333, 1798, 2178, 2809, 3643, 4739, and 5717, and in several special issues of Cybernetics and Systems: An International Journal. EUROCAST and CAST meetings are definitely consolidated, as has been shown by the number and quality of the contributions over the years.

EUROCAST 2011 took place in the Elder Museum of Science and Technology of Las Palmas, Canary Islands, during February 6-11, following the approach tested at previous conferences. It was an international computer-related conference with a true interdisciplinary character. There were different specialized workshops which, on this occasion, were devoted to the following topics: Systems Theory and Applications, chaired by Pichler (Linz) and Moreno Díaz (Las Palmas); Computation and Simulation in Modelling Biological Systems, chaired by Ricciardi (Napoli); Intelligent Information Processing, chaired by Freire (A Coruña); Traffic Behavior, Modelling and Optimization, chaired by Galán-Moreno, Rubio-Royo and Sánchez-Medina (Las Palmas); Computer Vision and Image Processing, chaired by Sotelo (Madrid); Mobile and Autonomous Transportation Systems, chaired by García-Rosa and De Pedro (Madrid); Computer-Aided System Optimization, chaired by Huemer and Lunglmayr (Klagenfurt); Modelling and Control of Mechatronics Systems, chaired by Schlacher and Scheidl (Linz); Heurist Problem Solving, chaired by Affenzeller and Jacak (Hagenberg) and Raidl (Vienna); Model-Based Systems Design, Simulation and Veriffication, chaired by Ceska (Brno); Biomimetic Software Systems, chaired by Braun (Sydney) and Klempous (Wroclaw) and Chaczko (Sydney); Computer-Based Methods for Clinical and Academic Medicine, chaired by Klempous (Wroclaw) and Rozenblit (Tucson); Mobile Computing Platforms and Technologies, chaired by Mayrhofer and Holzmann (Linz); and Modelling and Design of Complex Digital Systems by Signal Processing Methods, chaired by Astola (Tampere), Stankovic (Nis) and Moraga (Asturias, Dortmund). The Chairs of the workshops, with the advice of the International Advisory Committee, selected near 200 extended abstracts for oral presentation at the meeting.

There were three plenary invited speakers: Markus Schwaninger from St. Gallen (Modeling the Economic Crisis: System-Dynamics-Based Approach to Prevention), Jerzy Rozenblit from Tucson (Models and Techniques for Computer-Aided Surgical Training) and Luigi Ricciardi from Napoli (Uncertainty, Probability, Functionality).

With the additional help of the Session Chairs, a final selection was made of papers personally presented at the conference, final full versions of which are included in these volumes.

The conference was possible thanks to the efforts of the Chairs of the workshops in the selection and organization of all the material. The organizers must express their acknowledgement to the Director of the Elder Museum of Science and Technology, D. Fernando Pérez, and to the members of the museum. Special thanks are due to the staff of Springer in Heidelberg for their valuable support.



A group of Eurocast 2011 participants, on the Friday, 11 February afternoon post-conference excursion to the north of Gran Canaria.

June 2011

Roberto Moreno-Díaz Franz Pichler Alexis Quesada-Arencibia

## Organization

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#### IN MEMORIAM



PROF. LUIGI M. RICCIARDI

Professor Luigi M. Ricciardi passed away last May 7 in Naples. He was a proud student of Eduardo Caianiello among other historical personalities in cybernetics. His own contributions to cybernetics and complex systems opened new frontiers that were to result in the fruitful works of many other researchers.

Luigi graduated in Physics in 1964 ("Laurea in Fisica"), in 1967 he obtained his Degree of "Perfezionamento in Fisica Teorica e Nucleare", and in 1971 his "Libera Docenza" in Cybernetics and Information Theory. From 1976 to 1981 he was full professor of Cybernetics and Information Theory at the Universities of Turin and of Salerno, and from 1981 he was full professor of Probability at the Department of Mathematics and Applications of Federico II Naples University. From 1983 he was Chairman of the Graduate Program for Research Doctor in Computational and Information Sciences and Director of the Graduate School in Mathematical and Informatics Sciences. Before being awarded his full professorship in Italy, he was a Research Staff Member with the Institute of Cybernetics of the Italian National Research Council and a faculty member with the Department of Theoretical Biology of the University of Chicago. His research activities, centered on applications of the theory of stochastic processes to biomathematics and on biomathematical and computational modeling, were carried out in collaboration with scientists from different countries, particularly from Japan, mainly within the framework of international bilateral research contracts sponsored by CNR and by the Ministry of Education and-Research. He therefore spent frequent periods in foreign universities and research centers as visiting professor and lecturer, in particular at the universities of Osaka and Kyoto where he taught courses in the local graduate schools and supervised research activities of doctorate students and post-doctoral students. He authored, or co-authored, over 200 publications, mainly appearing in international journals and various books. He was an Associate Editor of Scientiae Mathematicae Japonicae, of the International Journal of Cybernetics and Systems, a member of the International Advisory Board of Mathematica Japonica and of Ricerche di Matematica, and the President of the Scientific Council of the International Institute for High Scientific Studies "Eduardo Caianiello" (IIASS). He organized and chaired numerous international workshops and was a member of the editorial board of several international journals. He was also a member of the Osterreichische Studiengesellschaft für Kybernetik (honorary member), the New York Academy of Sciences (life member), and the Naples Accademia di Scienze Fisiche e Matematiche (life member).

Besides his many scientific and professional values, Luigi Ricciardi was very much esteemed for his friendly personality, good and optimistic character to the very last moment, his teaching abilities and his special capacity to attract disciples, friends and colleagues everywhere. Some of us had the good luck of enjoying his magnificent hospitality in Naples. We have all lost a great scientist, a friend and a valuable and constant collaborator with EUROCAST. EUROCAST 2011, where he brilliantly delivered his last great plenary lecture, besides chairing his usual Workshop on Biocomputing, presents this modest tribute to his memory.

June 2011

Roberto Moreno-Díaz Franz Pichler Alexis Quesada-Arencibia

## Table of Contents - Part I

Concepts and Formal Tools	
A Framework for Combining Multivalued Data: A Practical Approach	1
On Modelling Metabolism-Repair by Convolution and Partial Realization	9
Cost Oriented Humanoid Robots  P. Kopacek	18
New Biomimetic Neural Structures for Artificial Neural Nets	25
Software Applications	
Extending OLSR Functionalities to PKI Management	32
Bandwidth Usage Optimization for NNTP Protocol	40
The Dilemma of Choice in Management of Communication Processes in WSN	48
A Distributed Authorization System with Mobile Usage Control Policies	56
Fuzzy Logic for the Performance Assessment of the Innovation Management in Tourism	64

Dayana Lozada, Jose Manuel Castillo, Alberto Salguero, Francisco Araque, Cecilia Delgado, Marcia Noda, and

Gilberto Hernández

Computation	and	Simulation	in	Modelling	<b>Biological</b>
Systems				O	C

Neuronal Data Analysis Based on the Empirical Cumulative Entropy Antonio Di Crescenzo and Maria Longobardi	72
On the Construction of Densities for Time Non-homogeneous Diffusion Processes	80
Rational Function Systems in ECG Processing	88
First-Passage-Time for Gauss-Diffusion Processes via Integrated Analytical, Simulation and Numerical Methods	96
Modelling Aspects and Structural Properties of a Fed-Batch Bioprocess	105
Intelligent Information Processing	
A Certified Module to Study Digital Images with the Kenzo System Jónathan Heras, Vico Pascual, and Julio Rubio	113
Modelling the Psychographic Behaviour of Users Using Ontologies in Web Marketing Services	121
Understanding the System Dynamics of High-Technology Markets: Pólya Processes with Positive Feedback, Path Dependence and Lock-in	129
R2RIF - Rule Integration Plugin for Protégé OWL	137
GenComp – A Generic Transformation System	145
Implementing the Universal Virtual Computer	153
Using GPS Trajectories to Create a Dynamic Network of Significant Locations as an Abstraction of Road Maps	161

David L. González-Álvarez, Miguel A. Vega-Rodríguez, Juan A. Gómez-Pulido, and Juan M. Sánchez-Pérez

Brigitte Rafael, Stefan Oertl, Michael Affenzeller, and

Automatic Generation of 2-AntWars Players with Genetic

Johannes Inführ and Günther R. Raidl

Stefan Wagner

Optimization of Parameter Settings for Genetic Algorithms in Music Segmentation.....

Programming.....

240

248

A Multilevel Heuristic for the Rooted Delay-Constrained Minimum  Spanning Tree Problem	2
Improving the Parsimony of Regression Models for an Enhanced Genetic Programming Process	20
GPU-Based Evaluation to Accelerate Particle Swarm Algorithm	2'
Simulation-Based Fitness Landscape Analysis and Optimisation for Vehicle Scheduling Problem	28
An Evolutionary Algorithm with Solution Archive for the Generalized Minimum Spanning Tree Problem	28
Variable Neighborhood and Greedy Randomized Adaptive Search for Capacitated Connected Facility Location	29
Effectively Evolving Finite State Machines Compared to Enumeration	30
Heuristic Power Scheduling of Electric Vehicle Battery Charging Based on Discrete Event Simulation	3
Exploring the Accuracy of a Parallel Cooperative Model for Trajectory-Based Metaheuristics	3
Combination and Comparison of Different Genetic Encodings for the Vehicle Routing Problem	3:
Analysis of Selected Evolutionary Algorithms in Feature Selection and Parameter Optimization for Data Based Tumor Marker Modeling Stephan M. Winkler, Michael Affenzeller, Gabriel Kronberger, Michael Kommenda, Stefan Wagner, Witold Jacak, and Herbert Stekel	3:

Table of Contents – Part I	XV
Neural Networks Based System for Cancer Diagnosis Support  Witold Jacak and Karin Pröll	343
A Memetic Algorithm and a Solution Archive for the Rooted Delay-Constrained Minimum Spanning Tree Problem	351
Effects of Data Grouping on Calibration Measures of Classifiers Stephan Dreiseitl and Melanie Osl	359
Parameter Meta-optimization of Metaheuristic Optimization Algorithms	367
Systolic Optimization on GPU Platforms	375
Applying Heuristic Approaches for Predicting Defect-Prone Software Components	384
Improved Packing and Routing of Vehicles with Compartments	392
Application of Symbolic Regression on Blast Furnace and Temper Mill Datasets	400
Analysis of Single-Objective and Multi-Objective Evolutionary Algorithms in Keyword Cluster Optimization	408
A Heuristic Scheduling and Resource Management System for Solving Bioinformatical Problems via High Performance Computing on Heterogeneous Multi-platform Hardware	416
Comprehensive and Automatic Fitness Landscape Analysis Using HeuristicLab	424
Particle Swarm Optimization with Two Swarms for the Discrete $(r p)$ -Centroid Problem	432

ACO-GRASP-VNS Metaheuristic for VRP with Fuzzy Windows Time
Constraints
Using Statistical Tests for Improving State-of-the-Art Heuristics for the Probabilistic Traveling Salesman Problem with Deadlines
Solving the Two-Dimensional Bin-Packing Problem with Variable Bin Sizes by Greedy Randomized Adaptive Search Procedures and Variable Neighborhood Search
Market Basket Analysis of Retail Data: Supervised Learning
Approach
Computer Aided Systems Optimization
A Flexible and Reliable Radar Simulator in Matlab OOP for Optimizing Tracking Algorithms
Frequency Estimation beyond Nyquist Using Sparse Approximation  Methods
Refinement of Simulation Models for Point-of-Load DC-DC Converters to Enable Accurate Simulation-Based Compensator Design
Optimized Filter Design for a Filter Bank Based Blocker Detection Concept for LTE Systems
Clustering and Data Aggregation as Factors of Wireless Sensor Network
Lifetime  Bartosz Wojciechowski, Maciej Nikodem, and Tomasz Surmacz
Synthesis of Logic Circuits Based on Negative Differential Resistance
Property
Simulation Based Optimization of Signal Processing for RFID  Michael Lunglmaur and Mario Huemer

Model-Based System Design, Simulation, and Verification	
A Uniform Classification of Common Concurrency Errors	519
An Easy to Use Infrastructure for Building Static Analysis Tools  Kamil Dudka, Petr Peringer, and Tomáš Vojnar	527
Choice of Directions for the Approximation of Reachable Sets for Hybrid Systems	535
Unfoldings of Bounded Hybrid Petri Nets	543
State Encoding and Minimization Methodology for Self-Checking Sequential Machines	551
A Novel Approach to Modechart Verification of Real-Time Systems Jan Fiedor, Marek Gach, and Milan Češka	559
Cloud Computing in Educational Applications Methods of Virtual Desktops Deployment	568
Computer Vision and Image Processing	
Monocular Vision-Based Target Detection on Dynamic Transport Infrastructures	576
Precise Segmentation of the Optic Disc in Retinal Fundus Images A. Fraga, N. Barreira, M. Ortega, M.G. Penedo, and M.J. Carreira	584
Speeding Up a Chaos-Based Image Encryption Algorithm Using GPGPU	592
Surface Classification for Road Distress Detection System Enhancement	600
Analysis of Recent Advances in Optical Flow Estimation Methods $\dots$ Javier Sánchez	608

#### XVIII Table of Contents – Part I

Contextual and Skin Color Region Information for Face and Arms	
Location	616
Stereo-Vision Algorithm Based on Bio-Inspired Silicon Retinas for Implementation in Hardware	624
Author Index	633

# Table of Contents – Part II

Modeling and Control of Mechatronic Systems	
Optimization of a Magnetic Flux Leakage Measurement Set-Up Using FEM-Simulations	1
Johannes Atzlesberger and Bernhard G. Zagar	
Comparison of RF Power Amplifier Behavioral Models with Respect to Their Modeling Capabilities in Adjacent and Alternate Bands	9
A Network and System Level Approach towards an Accurate Simulation of WSNs	17
On the Modelling of Resonating Fluid Sensors	25
Extension of Static Non-linear DoE Identification Algorithms to Dynamic Systems	33
Automatic Tuning Methods for MPC Environments	41
On-board Implementation of a Decentralized Algorithm for Deployment of a Swarm	49
Modelling, Simulation and Control of a Heavy Chain System	57
On Modelling and Control of Compressible Non-Newtonian Injection Processes	65
Model-Based Evaluation of a Linear Electro Hydraulic Direct Drive Florian Poltschak, Peter Hehenberger, Babak Farrokhzad, Wolfgang Amrhein, and Klaus Zeman	73
Some Aspects of SysML Application in the Reverse Engineering of Mechatronic Systems	81

Integration of SysML and Simulation Models for Mechatronic	0.0
Systems	89
Modelling and Optimisation of Mechatronic Systems Using the Autogenetic Design Theory	97
Model-Based Approach for the Reliability Prediction of Mechatronic Systems on the System-Level	105
Understanding the Relationship of Information in Mechatronic Design Modeling	113
Modeling and Design of a Production Concept for Skinless Pretzel-Shaped Sausages	121
Optimization of a Speedboat Simulator for Engine Calibration	129
Biomimetic Software Systems	
WSN Clustering Using IC-SVD Algorithms	137
Multi-dimensional Information Space View of Wireless Sensor Networks with Optimization Applications	146
Application of Morphotronic Theory to Parallel Robots Zenon Chaczko and Germano Resconi	153
Mechatronics and the Bond Graph Theory Extended by the Morphotronic Systems	161
Parallel Robot Vision Using Genetic Algorithm and Object Centroid Anup Kale, Zenon Chaczko, and Imre Rudas	170
Towards Sensomotory Coordination of Vision and Action in Humanoid Agents	179

Table of Contents – Part II	XXI
The Different Possibilities for Gait Identification Based on Motion Capture	187
Biomimetic Optimizers for Job Scheduling	195
Task and Resources Assignment in Special Application Embedded Systems	203
Computer-Based Methods for Clinical and Academic Medicine	
Diagnosis of Neurodegenerative Diseases Based on Multi-modal Hemodynamic Classification of the Brain	209
A Subpixel Edge Detector Applied to Aortic Dissection Detection	217
Multi-dimensional Representations of Laparoscopic Simulations for SANETs	225
Models and Techniques for Computer Aided Surgical Training Jerzy W. Rozenblit	233
Application of Simulation Techniques in a Virtual Laparoscopic  Laboratory	242
Development of an Accurate Method for Motion Analyses of the Heart Wall Based on Medical Imagery	248
Multi-objective Optimization of Cancer Chemotherapy Treatment  Ewa Szlachcic, Pawel Porombka, and Jerzy Kotowski	256
EDEVITALZH: Predictive, Preventive, Participatory and Personalized e-Health Platform to Assist in the Geriatrics and Neurology Clinical Scopes	264

Carlos M. Travieso González

Modeling and Design of Complex Digital Systems	
Improvements of the Construction of Exact Minimal Covers of Boolean Functions	272
Pattern Analysis under Number Theoretic Transforms	280
Remarks on Efficient Computation of the Inverse Fourier Transforms on Finite Non-Abelian Groups	288
Representation of Convolution Systems on Finite Groups by Heterogeneous Decision Diagrams	296
Discrete Transforms Produced from Two Natural Numbers and Applications	304
Reversible Synthesis in the Walsh Hadamard Domain	311
Performance Analysis of Error-Correcting Binary Decision Diagrams Helena Astola, Stanislav Stanković, and Jaakko T. Astola	319
Trading-Off Error Detection Efficiency with Implementation Cost for Sequential Circuits Implemented with FPGAs	327
Method of Generating Irreducible Polynomials over GF(3) on the Basis of Trinomials	335
On Memory Capacity to Implement Logic Functions	343
Reconstruction of Functions via Walsh-Fourier Cofficients	351
Mobile and Autonomous Transportation Systems	
Real Time Vehicle Recognition: A Novel Method for Road Detection Adrián Peñate Sánchez, Alexis Quesada-Arencibia, and	359

Pseudorandom Generator to Strengthen Cooperation in VANETs J. Molina-Gil, P. Caballero-Gil, A. Fúster-Sabater, and C. Caballero-Gil	365
AUTOPIA Program Advances: How to Automate the Traffic? Vicente Milanés, Enrique Onieva, Joshué Pérez, Jorge Villagrá, Jorge Godoy, Javier Alonso, Carlos González, Teresa de Pedro, and Ricardo García	374
Study of Traffic Flow Controlled with Independent Agent-Based Traffic Signals	382
A Reinforcement Learning Modular Control Architecture for Fully Automated Vehicles	390
Traffic Light Intelligent Regulation Using Infrastructure Located Sensors	398
Driving by Driverless Vehicles in Urban Environment	404
3D Map Building Using a 2D Laser Scanner	412
Mapping Based on a Noisy Range-Only Sensor	420
U-V Disparity Analysis in Urban Environments	426
Application of Optimization Algorithms to Trajectory Planning for Underwater Gliders	433
Electric Scaled Vehicle as ITS Experimentation Platform  Javier J. Sanchez-Medina, Moises Diaz-Cabrera,  Manuel J. Galan-Moreno, and Enrique Rubio-Royo	441

A Complete Conceptual Model for Pervasive Information Services for Public Transport	449
Carmelo R. García-Rodríguez, Ricardo Pérez-García, Gabino Padrón-Morales, Francisco Alayón-Hernández, and Alexis Quesada-Arencibia	
Traffic Behavior, Modeling and Optimization	
Constant Time Headway Control Policy in Leader Following Vehicular Platoons: 2-D Polynomial Approach	457
User Equilibrium Study of AETROS Travel Route Optimization	405
System	465
Driver Pattern Study of Las Palmas de Gran Canaria	473
Railway Field Element Simulation Tool	481
Evaluation of Parameters of Functions of Cost Optimization System for Operating Systems for Carriers of Passengers by Road	486
Mobile Computing Platforms and Technologies	
Lightweight Authentication for RFID Used in VANETs	493
Autonomous WLAN Sensors for Ad Hoc Indoor Localization	501
A Compressive Sensing Scheme of Frequency Sparse Signals for Mobile	F10
and Wearable Platforms	510
Evaluation of Descriptive User Interface Methodologies for Mobile	E10
Devices	519

Friends Radar: Towards a Private P2P Location Sharing Platform Rene Mayrhofer, Clemens Holzmann, and Romana Koprivec	527
Hardware Sensor Aspects in Mobile Augmented Reality	536
Mobile Platform Architecture Review: Android, iPhone, Qt	544
Routing with Free Geodata on Mobile Devices	552
Usability Evaluation Framework: Automated Interface Analysis for Android Applications	560
Using Mobile Phone Cameras to Interact with Ontological Data	568
Engineering Systems Applications	
The Cutting Stock Problem Recent Application in Information Technology  Jerzy Greblicki, Jerzy Kotowski, and Ewa Szlachcic	577
Relay Identification of IPDT Plant by Analyzing Nonsymmetrical Oscillations	585
Modeling and Simulation of Power Yield in Thermal, Chemical and Electrochemical Systems: Fuel Cell Case	593
Prostheses Control with Combined Near-Infrared and Myoelectric Signals	601
Heuristic Forecasting of Geometry Deterioration of High Speed Railway Tracks	609
Application of Noninteracting Control Problem to Coupled Tanks $Miroslav\ Hallphas\ and\ Vladim\'ir\ \check{Z}ilka$	617
Description of a Low-Cost Radio-Frequency System to Detect Hydrocarbons	625
Author Index	633