Lecture Notes in Artificial Intelligence 7113

Subseries of Lecture Notes in Computer Science

LNAI Series Editors

Randy Goebel University of Alberta, Edmonton, Canada Yuzuru Tanaka Hokkaido University, Sapporo, Japan Wolfgang Wahlster DFKI and Saarland University, Saarbrücken, Germany

LNAI Founding Series Editor

Joerg Siekmann DFKI and Saarland University, Saarbrücken, Germany Peter Vrancx Matthew Knudson Marek Grześ (Eds.)

Adaptive and Learning Agents

International Workshop, ALA 2011 Held at AAMAS 2011 Taipei, Taiwan, May 2, 2011 Revised Selected Papers



Series Editors

Randy Goebel, University of Alberta, Edmonton, Canada Jörg Siekmann, University of Saarland, Saarbrücken, Germany Wolfgang Wahlster, DFKI and University of Saarland, Saarbrücken, Germany

Volume Editors

Peter Vrancx Vrije Universiteit Brussel AI and Computational Modeling Lab 1050 Brussel, Belgium E-mail: pvrancx@vub.ac.be

Matthew Knudson Carnegie Mellon University NASA Ames Research Park Moffet Field, CA 94035, USA E-mail: matt.knudson@sv.cmu.edu

Marek Grześ University of Waterloo School of Computer Science Waterloo, ON, N2L 3G1, Canada E-mail: mgrzes@cs.uwaterloo.ca

ISSN 0302-9743 e-ISSN 1611-3349 ISBN 978-3-642-28498-4 DOI 10.1007/978-3-642-28499-1 Springer Heidelberg Dordrecht London New York

e-ISBN 978-3-642-28499-1

Library of Congress Control Number: 2012931796

CR Subject Classification (1998): I.2.6, I.2.11, I.6.8, F.1, I.5

LNCS Sublibrary: SL 7 - Artificial Intelligence

© Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg 2012

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, re-use of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other way, and storage in data banks. Duplication of this publication or parts thereof is permitted only under the provisions of the German Copyright Law of September 9, 1965, in its current version, and permission for use must always be obtained from Springer. Violations are liable to prosecution under the German Copyright Law.

The use of general descriptive names, registered names, trademarks, etc. in this publication does not imply, even in the absence of a specific statement, that such names are exempt from the relevant protective laws and regulations and therefore free for general use.

Typesetting: Camera-ready by author, data conversion by Scientific Publishing Services, Chennai, India

Printed on acid-free paper

Springer is part of Springer Science+Business Media (www.springer.com)

Preface

This book contains selected papers from the 2011 Adaptive and Learning Agents Workshop (ALA2011), held during the Autonomous Agents and Multi-Agent Systems Conference (AAMAS) in Taipei, Taiwan. The ALA workshop resulted from the merger of the ALAMAS and ALAg workshops. ALAMAS was an annual European workshop on adaptive and learning agents and multi-agent systems, held eight times. ALAg was the international workshop on adaptive and learning agents, typically held in conjunction with AAMAS. To increase the strength, visibility, and quality of the workshops, ALAMAS and ALAg were combined into the ALA workshop, and a Steering Committee was appointed to guide its development.

The goal of ALA is to increase awareness and interest in adaptive agent research, encourage collaboration, and provide a representative overview of current research in the area of adaptive and learning agents. It aims at bringing together not only different areas of computer science (e.g., agent architectures, reinforcement learning, and evolutionary algorithms), but also different fields studying similar concepts (e.g., game theory, bio-inspired control, and mechanism design). The workshop serves as an interdisciplinary forum for the discussion of ongoing or completed work in adaptive and learning agents and multi-agent systems.

This book contains seven carefully selected papers, which were presented at the ALA2011 workshop. Each paper was thoroughly reviewed and revised over two separate review rounds. The accepted papers cover a wide range of topics, including: single and multi-agent reinforcement learning, transfer learning, agent simulation, minority games, and agent coordination. In addition to these papers, we are also pleased to present an invited chapter by Peter McBurney of the Agents and Intelligent Systems Group at King's College London. Prof. McBurney presented his work on "Co-learning Segmentation in Marketplaces" in an invited talk at the ALA2011 workshop.

We would like to extend our gratitude to everyone who contributed to this edition of the ALA workshop. Organizing an event such as ALA would not be possible without the efforts of many motivated people. First, we would like to thank all authors who responded to our call-for-papers, as well as our invited speaker, Peter McBurney. We are also thankful to the members of our Program Committee for their high-quality reviews, which ensured the strong scientific content of the workshop. Finally, we would like to thank the members of the ALA Steering Committee for their guidance, and the AAMAS conference for providing an excellent venue for our workshop.

October 2011

Peter Vrancx Matt Knudson Marek Grześ

Organization

Steering Committee

Franziska Klügl Daniel Kudenko Ann Nowé Lynne E. Parker Sandip Sen Peter Stone Kagan Tumer Karl Tuyls

Program Chairs

Peter VrancxVrije Universiteit Brussel, BelgiumMatt KnudsonCarnegie Mellon University, USAMarek GrześUniversity of Waterloo, Canada

Program Committee

Adrian Agogino **Bikramjit Banerjee** Vincent Corruble Steven de Jong Enda Howley Franziska Klügl W. Bradley Knox Daniel Kudenko Ann Nowé Lynne Parker Scott Proper Michael Rovatsos Sandip Sen István Szita Kagan Tumer Karl Tuyls Katja Verbeeck Paweł Wawrzyński

UCSC, NASA Ames Research Center, USA University of Southern Mississippi, USA University of Paris 6, France Maastricht University, The Netherlands National University of Ireland, Ireland University of Orebro, Sweden University of Texas at Austin, USA University of York, UK Vrije Universiteit Brussel, Belgium University of Tennessee, USA Oregon State University, USA University of Edinburgh, UK University of Tulsa, USA University of Alberta, Canada Oregon State University, USA Maastricht University, The Netherlands KaHo Sint-Lieven, Belgium Warsaw University of Technology, Poland

University of Orebro, Sweden University of York, UK Vrije Universiteit Brussel, Belgium University of Tennessee, USA University of Tulsa, USA University of Texas at Austin, USA Oregon State University, USA Maastricht University, The Netherlands

Table of Contents

Invited Contribution

Co-learning Segmentation in Marketplaces Edward Robinson, Peter McBurney, and Xin Yao	1
Workshop Contributions	
Reinforcement Learning Transfer via Common Subspaces Haitham Bou Ammar and Matthew E. Taylor	21
A Convergent Multiagent Reinforcement Learning Approach for a Subclass of Cooperative Stochastic Games Thomas Kemmerich and Hans Kleine Büning	37
Multi-agent Reinforcement Learning for Simulating Pedestrian Navigation Francisco Martinez-Gil, Miguel Lozano, and Fernando Fernández	54
Leveraging Domain Knowledge to Learn Normative Behavior: A Bayesian Approach Hadi Hosseini and Mihaela Ulieru	70
Basis Function Discovery Using Spectral Clustering and Bisimulation Metrics	85
Heterogeneous Populations of Learning Agents in the Minority Game David Catteeuw and Bernard Manderick	100
Solving Sparse Delayed Coordination Problems in Multi-Agent Reinforcement Learning Yann-Michaël De Hauwere, Peter Vrancx, and Ann Nowé	114
Author Index	135