Lecture Notes in Computer Science

7273

Commenced Publication in 1973
Founding and Former Series Editors:
Gerhard Goos, Juris Hartmanis, and Jan van Leeuwen

Editorial Board

David Hutchison

Lancaster University, UK

Takeo Kanade

Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA, USA

Josef Kittler

University of Surrey, Guildford, UK

Jon M. Kleinberg

Cornell University, Ithaca, NY, USA

Alfred Kobsa

University of California, Irvine, CA, USA

Friedemann Mattern

ETH Zurich, Switzerland

John C. Mitchell

Stanford University, CA, USA

Moni Naor

Weizmann Institute of Science, Rehovot, Israel

Oscar Nierstrasz

University of Bern, Switzerland

C. Pandu Rangan

Indian Institute of Technology, Madras, India

Bernhard Steffen

TU Dortmund University, Germany

Madhu Sudan

Microsoft Research, Cambridge, MA, USA

Demetri Terzopoulos

University of California, Los Angeles, CA, USA

Doug Tygar

University of California, Berkeley, CA, USA

Gerhard Weikum

Max Planck Institute for Informatics, Saarbruecken, Germany

Holger Giese Grigore Rosu (Eds.)

Formal Techniques for Distributed Systems

Joint 14th IFIP WG 6.1 International Conference, FMOODS 2012 and 32nd IFIP WG 6.1 International Conference, FORTE 2012 Stockholm, Sweden, June 13-16, 2012 Proceedings



Volume Editors

Holger Giese

Hasso Plattner Institute at the University of Potsdam Prof.-Dr.-Helmert-Strasse 2-3, 14482, Potsdam, Germany

E-mail: holger.giese@hpi.uni-potsdam.de

Grigore Rosu
University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
Department of Computer Science
201 N. Goodwin, Urbana, IL 61801, USA
E-mail: grosu@illinois.edu

ISSN 0302-9743 e-ISSN 1611-3349 ISBN 978-3-642-30792-8 e-ISBN 978-3-642-30793-5 DOI 10.1007/978-3-642-30793-5 Springer Heidelberg Dordrecht London New York

Library of Congress Control Number: 2012938642

CR Subject Classification (1998): D.2.4, D.2, I.2.2, D.3, F.3, F.4, I.2.3

LNCS Sublibrary: SL 2 – Programming and Software Engineering

© IFIP International Federation for Information Processing 2012

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, re-use of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other way, and storage in data banks. Duplication of this publication or parts thereof is permitted only under the provisions of the German Copyright Law of September 9, 1965, in its current version, and permission for use must always be obtained from Springer. Violations are liable to prosecution under the German Copyright Law.

The use of general descriptive names, registered names, trademarks, etc. in this publication does not imply, even in the absence of a specific statement, that such names are exempt from the relevant protective laws and regulations and therefore free for general use.

Typesetting: Camera-ready by author, data conversion by Scientific Publishing Services, Chennai, India

Printed on acid-free paper

Springer is part of Springer Science+Business Media (www.springer.com)

Foreword

In 2012, the seventh International Federated Conferences on Distributed Computing Techniques (DisCoTec) took place in Stockholm, Sweden, during June 13–16. It was hosted and organized by KTH Royal Institute of Technology. The DisCoTec 2012 federated conference was one of the major events sponsored by the International Federation for Information Processing (IFIP) and it acted as an umbrella event for the following conferences:

- The 14th International Conference on Coordination Models and Languages (Coordination)
- The 12th IFIP International Conference on Distributed Applications and Interoperable Systems (DAIS)
- The 14th Formal Methods for Open Object-Based Distributed Systems and 32nd Formal Techniques for Networked and Distributed Systems (FMOODS/-FORTE)

Together, these conferences cover the complete spectrum of distributed computing subjects ranging from theoretical foundations to formal specification techniques to systems research issues.

At a plenary session of the conferences, Schahram Dustdar of Vienna University of Technology and Bengt Jonsson of Uppsala University gave invited talks. There was also a poster session, and a session of invited talks from Swedish companies involved in distributed computing: Spotify, Peerialism, and several-nines.com. In addition to this, there were three workshops:

- The Third International Workshop on Interactions Between Computer Science and Biology (CS2BIO) with keynote talks by Jane Hillston (University of Edinburgh, UK) and Gianluigi Zavattaro (University of Bologna, Italy)
- The 5th Workshop on Interaction and Concurrency Experience (ICE) with keynote lectures by Marcello Bonsague (Leiden University, The Netherlands) and Ichiro Hasuo (Tokyo University, Japan)
- The 7th International Workshop on Automated Specification and Verification of Web Systems (WWV) with a keynote talk by José Luiz Fiadeiro (University of Leicester, UK)

I would like to thank the Program Committee Chairs of each conference and workshop for their effort. The organization of DisCoTec 2012 was only possible thanks to the dedicated work of the Publicity Chair Ivana Dusparic (Trinity College Dublin, Ireland), the Workshop Chair Rui Oliveira (Universidade do Minho, Portugal), the Poster Chair Sarunas Girdzijauskas (Swedish Institute of Computer Science, Sweden), the Industry-Track Chair György Dán (KTH Royal College of Technology, Sweden), and the members of the Organizing Committee from KTH Royal Institute of Technology and the Swedish Institute of

VI Foreword

Computer Science: Amir H. Payberah, Fatemeh Rahimian, Niklas Ekström, Ahmad Al-Shishtawy, Martin Neumann, and Alex Averbuch. To conclude I want to thank the sponsorship of the International Federation for Information Processing (IFIP) and KTH Royal Institute of Technology.

June 2012 Jim Dowling

Preface

This volume contains the proceedings of the FMOODS/FORTE 2012 conference, a joint conference combining the 14th IFIP International Conference on Formal Methods for Open Object-Based Distributed Systems (FMOODS) and the 32nd IFIP International Conference on Formal Techniques for Networked and Distributed Systems (FORTE) held during June 13–14, 2012, in Stockholm.

FMOODS/FORTE was hosted together with the 14th International Conference on Coordination Models and Languages (COORDINATION) and the 12th IFIP International Conference on Distributed Applications and Interoperable Systems (DAIS) by the federated conference event DisCoTec 2012, devoted to distributed computing techniques and sponsored by the International Federation for Information Processing (IFIP).

FMOODS/FORTE provides a forum for fundamental research on the theory and applications of distributed systems. Of particular interest are techniques and tools that advance the state of the art in the development of concurrent and distributed systems and that are drawn from a wide variety of areas including model-based design, component and object technology, type systems, formal specification and verification and formal approaches to testing. The conference encourages contributions that combine theory and practice in application areas of telecommunication services, Internet, embedded and real-time systems, networking and communication security and reliability, sensor networks, service-oriented architecture, and Web services.

The FMOODS/FORTE 2012 program consisted of 16 regular papers which were selected by the Program Committee (PC) out of 42 submissions. Each submitted paper was evaluated on the basis of at least four detailed reviews from 31 PC members and 56 external reviewers. The final decision of acceptance was preceded by a thorough online discussion of the PC members. The selected papers constituted a strong program of stimulating, timely, and diverse research.

We are deeply indebted to the PC members and external reviewers for their hard and conscientious work in preparing 166 reviews. We thank Jim Dowling, the DisCoTec General Chair, for his support, and the FMOODS/FORTE Steering Committee for their guidance. Our gratitude goes to the authors for their support of the conference by submitting their high-quality research works. We thank the providers of the EasyChair conference tool that was a great help in organizing the submission, the reviewing process, and the production of the proceedings.

April 2012 Holger

Holger Giese Grigore Rosu

Organization

Program Committee

Luciano Baresi DEI - Politecnico di Milano, Italy

Saddek Bensalem VERIMAG, France

Dirk Beyer University of Passau, Germany

Roberto Bruni Università di Pisa, Italy
John Derrick University of Sheffield, UK
Juergen Dingel Queen's University, Canada
José Luiz Fiadeiro University of Leicester, UK
Robert France Colorado State University, USA

Holger Giese Hasso-Plattner-Institut, Germany Susanne Graf Universite Joseph Fourier / CNRS /

VERIMAG, France

Klaus Havelund NASA/JPL, USA

Mark Hills Centrum Wiskunde en Informatica,

The Netherlands NASA/JPL, USA

Gerard Holzmann NASA/JPL, USA
Einar Broch Johnsen University of Oslo, Norway
Alexander Knapp Universität Augsburg, Germany
Antónia Lopes University of Lisbon, Portugal

Dorel Lucanu Alexandru Ioan Cuza University, Romania

Peter Müller ETH Zürich, Switzerland

Uwe Nestmann Technische Universität Berlin, Germany

Peter Olveczky University of Oslo, Norway Doron Peled Bar Ilan University, Israel Patrizio Pelliccione University of L'Aquila, Italy

Alexandre Petrenko CRIM, Canada

Arend Rensink University of Twente, The Netherlands Grigore Rosu University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign,

USA

Bernhard Rumpe RWTH Aachen University, The Netherlands

Vlad Rusu INRIA, France Ketil Stoelen SINTEF, Norway

Heike Wehrheim University of Paderborn, Germany Michael Whalen University of Minnesota, USA Elena Zucca DISI - University of Genova, Italy

Additional Reviewers

Abraham, Erika Ancona, Davide Arusoaie, Andrei Axelsen, Holger Bock

Bae, Kyungmin
Becker, Steffen
Bocchi, Laura
Boström, Pontus
Ciobaca, Stefan
Combaz, Jacques
Delzanno, Giorgio
Duggan, Jerry
Erdogan, Gencer
Giachino, Elena
Gonnord, Laure
Griesmayer, Andreas

Göthel, Thomas Haidar, May Hallal, Hesham Hansen, Hallstein A.

Heckel, Reiko Helouet, Loic

Hermerschmidt, Lars Kassios, Ioannis Kurpick, Thomas Lanese, Ivan Legay, Axel

Lluch Lafuente, Alberto

Lund, Mass Soldal Merro, Massimo Merz, Stephan Montesi, Fabrizio Mostrous, Dimitris Mueller, Klaus Noll, Thomas Omerovic, Aida Phillips, Iain Piterman, Nir Refsdal, Atle Ridge, Tom Russo, Alejandro Sammartino, Matteo Schlatte, Rudolf Schneider, Sven

Schremmer, Alexander Seehusen, Fredrik Solhaug, Bjørnar Stolz, Volker

Summers, Alexander J.

Taylor, Ramsay Timm, Nils Ulrich, Andreas Vogler, Walter Willemse, Tim Wortmann, Andreas Ziegert, Steffen

Table of Contents

A Reversible Abstract Machine and Its Space Overhead	1
A Small Model Theorem for Rectangular Hybrid Automata Networks	18
Analysis of May-Happen-in-Parallel in Concurrent Objects Elvira Albert, Antonio E. Flores-Montoya, and Samir Genaim	35
Behavioural Equivalences over Migrating Processes with Timers Bogdan Aman, Gabriel Ciobanu, and Maciej Koutny	52
Checking Soundness of Business Processes Compositionally Using Symbolic Observation Graphs	67
Beyond Lassos: Complete SMT-Based Bounded Model Checking for Timed Automata	84
Conformance Testing of Boolean Programs with Multiple Faults	101
Knowledge-Based Distributed Conflict Resolution for Multiparty Interactions and Priorities	118
Modelling Probabilistic Wireless Networks (Extended Abstract) Andrea Cerone and Matthew Hennessy	135
Noninterference via Symbolic Execution	152
Defining Distances for All Process Semantics	169
Secure Multi-Execution through Static Program Transformation Gilles Barthe, Juan Manuel Crespo, Dominique Devriese, Frank Piessens, and Exequiel Rivas	186

XII Table of Contents

Synchronous Interface Theories and Time Triggered Scheduling Benoît Delahaye, Uli Fahrenberg, Thomas A. Henzinger, Axel Legay, and Dejan Ničković	203
TransDPOR: A Novel Dynamic Partial-Order Reduction Technique for Testing Actor Programs	219
Verification of Ad Hoc Networks with Node and Communication Failures	235
Verification of Timed Erlang Programs Using McErlang	251
Author Index	269