Lecture Notes in Computer Science

7412

Commenced Publication in 1973
Founding and Former Series Editors:
Gerhard Goos, Juris Hartmanis, and Jan van Leeuwen

Editorial Board

David Hutchison

Lancaster University, UK

Takeo Kanade

Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA, USA

Josef Kittler

University of Surrey, Guildford, UK

Jon M. Kleinberg

Cornell University, Ithaca, NY, USA

Alfred Kobsa

University of California, Irvine, CA, USA

Friedemann Mattern

ETH Zurich. Switzerland

John C. Mitchell

Stanford University, CA, USA

Moni Naor

Weizmann Institute of Science, Rehovot, Israel

Oscar Nierstrasz

University of Bern, Switzerland

C. Pandu Rangan

Indian Institute of Technology, Madras, India

Bernhard Steffen

TU Dortmund University, Germany

Madhu Sudan

Microsoft Research, Cambridge, MA, USA

Demetri Terzopoulos

University of California, Los Angeles, CA, USA

Doug Tygar

University of California, Berkeley, CA, USA

Gerhard Weikum

Max Planck Institute for Informatics, Saarbruecken, Germany

Adam Smith (Ed.)

Information Theoretic Security

6th International Conference, ICITS 2012 Montreal, QC, Canada, August 15-17, 2012 Proceedings



Volume Editor

Adam Smith
Pennsylvania State University
Department of Computer Science and Engineering
University Park, PA 16802, USA
E-mail: asmith@psu.edu

ISSN 0302-9743 e-ISSN 1611-3349 ISBN 978-3-642-32283-9 e-ISBN 978-3-642-32284-6 DOI 10.1007/978-3-642-32284-6 Springer Heidelberg Dordrecht London New York

Library of Congress Control Number: 2012943067

CR Subject Classification (1998): K.6.5, E.3, E.4, K.4.4, F.2.1

LNCS Sublibrary: SL 4 – Security and Cryptology

© Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg 2012

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, re-use of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other way, and storage in data banks. Duplication of this publication or parts thereof is permitted only under the provisions of the German Copyright Law of September 9, 1965, in its current version, and permission for use must always be obtained from Springer. Violations are liable to prosecution under the German Copyright Law.

The use of general descriptive names, registered names, trademarks, etc. in this publication does not imply, even in the absence of a specific statement, that such names are exempt from the relevant protective laws and regulations and therefore free for general use.

Typesetting: Camera-ready by author, data conversion by Scientific Publishing Services, Chennai, India

Printed on acid-free paper

Springer is part of Springer Science+Business Media (www.springer.com)

Preface

ICITS 2012 was the 6th International Conference of Information-theoretic Security, held at the Université de Montréal in Montreal, Quebec, Canada, during August 15–17, 2012. ICITS 2012 was held in cooperation with the International Association for Cryptologic Research (IACR). The General Chair of the conference was Jürg Wullschleger. He was helped by two local Co-chairs, Claude Crépeau and Alain Tapp.

The Program Committee, consisting of 14 members, received 46 submissions to two tracks. Twenty-two papers were ultimately accepted, 11 from each track. The quality of the submissions to both tracks was high, making the selection process challenging.

The two-track format was new to ICITS this year, and represented an experiment in bringing together researchers from three communities — information theory, cryptography, quantum computing — with very different publication cultures. Submissions to both tracks were reviewed by the committee, and in some cases external reviewers, to assess their quality and suitability. The two tracks differed in how accepted submissions were handled. The first, "conference", track was set up as a traditional computer science conference: submissions had to be original, and revised versions of the 11 accepted papers appear in this volume. (Revisions were not checked as to their contents, and the authors bear full responsibility for the contents of their papers.)

In contrast, papers accepted to the second, "workshop", track do not appear in these proceedings except, at the discretion of the authors, as one-page abstracts (authors of seven of the 11 papers decided to contribute abstracts). Workshop-track papers represent recently published or as-yet unpublished research. A full list of the workshop-track papers presented at the conference appears before the table of contents.

The goal of the two-track format was to encourage participation from researchers from communities where a conference publication may preclude publication in a top journal, and to draw participants who normally publish in other conferences (CRYPTO and ISIT, for example). I believe that in this respect the format was very successful.

Finally, I note that it was up to authors to decide which track they would submit to—each paper was only considered for one track—and the same review process applied to papers from both tracks.

In addition to the 22 contributed presentations, there were seven invited talks:

- "Reconstruction of a Shared Secret in the Presence of Faults," by Serge Fehr of CWI Amsterdam
- "Timing Side Channels: Quantifying and Mitigating the Threat," by Negar Kiyavash of the University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

- "Non-malleable Extractors, Non-malleable Condensers and Their Applications," by Xin Li of the University of Washington
- "How to Fake Auxiliary Input," by Krzysztof Pietrzak of IST Austria
- "The Many Entropies of One-Way Functions," by Salil Vadhan of Harvard
- "Information Locking from Asymptotic Geometry," by Patrick Hayden of McGill University
- "Semantic Security in the Physical Layer," by Alexander Vardy of the University of California, San Diego

I am grateful to the many people who contributed to the success of ICITS 2012. Above all, I thank the authors who submitted papers. ICITS exists to disseminate their research. I also thank the extremely hard-working committee members, who devoted many hours of their time and enthusiastically engaged with the new format, and the external reviewers who assisted the committee. Jürg Wullshleger deserves special thanks since he served both as a committee member and as the General Chair. His advice and help with the format and program were invaluable.

The two-track format came about after discussions with a wide range of people, including the members of the Program Committee and the ICITS Steering Committee, chaired by Yvo Desmedt. Their suggestions deserve the credit for the success of the two-track format (though I deserve the blame for any deficiencies in its implementation). I would particularly like to thank Christian Schaffner and Stephanie Wehner for a conversation at QIP during which the two-track idea was conceived (exactly nine months before ICITS!). The Steering Committee also provided useful general advice on my role as Program Committee chair. I am especially grateful to Rei Safavi-Naini, the ICITS 2008 Program Chair, for several helpful conversations.

Finally, I would like to thank Alfred Hofmann, Christine Reiss and Anna Kramer and the rest of the LNCS staff at Springer for their help preparing the proceedings.

June 2012

Adam Smith Program Chair ICITS 2012

ICITS 2012

The 6th International Conference on Information-theoretic Security

Montréal, Québec, Canada, August 15–17, 2012

Organized in cooperation with the International Association for Cryptologic Research

General Chair Jürg Wullschleger (Université de Montréal)

Local Co-chairs Alain Tapp (Université de Montréal)

Claude Crépeau (McGill University)

Program Chair Adam Smith (Pennsylvania State University)

Program Committee

Anne Broadbent University of Waterloo, Canada

Thomas Holenstein ETH Zürich, Switzerland

Yuval Ishai Technion – Israel Institute of Technology, Israel Sidarth Jaggi Chinese University of Hong Kong, SAR China Bhavana Kanukurthi University of California, Los Angeles, USA

Ashish Khisti University of Toronto, Canada Yingbin Liang Syracuse University, USA Prakash Narayan University of Maryland, USA Louis Salvail Université de Montréal, Canada

Anand Sarwate Toyota Technological Institute at Chicago, USA Christian Schaffner University of Amsterdam, The Netherlands Stephanie Wehner National University of Singapore, Singapore

Daniel Wichs IBM Research, USA

Jürg Wullschleger Université de Montréal, Canada

ICITS Steering Committee

Carlo Blundo University of Salerno, Italy

Ronald Cramer CWI & Leiden University, The Netherlands

Yvo Desmedt (Chair) University College London, UK Hideki Imai University of Tokyo, Japan Kaoru Kurosawa Ibaraki University, Japan Ueli Maurer ETH Zürich, Switzerland

C. Pandu Rangan Indian Institute of Technology, Madras, India

Rei Safavi-Naini University of Calgary, Canada

Moti Yung Google & Columbia University, USA Yulian Zheng University of North Carolina, USA

External Reviewers

Prabhanjan Ananth Eiichiro Fujisaki Mattias Andersson Benjamin Fuller Gilad Asharov Esther Hänggi Raef Bassily Ariel Gabizon Amos Beimel Adriana Lopez-Alt Mario Berta Samuel Ranellucci Andrej Bogdanov Florian Speelman Niek Bouman Marco Tomamichel David Cash Dominique Unruh Rafael Dowsley Mark Wilde

Serge Fehr Stefan Wolf

Sponsors

Centre de recherches mathématiques, Université de Montréal Institute for Quantum Computing, University of Waterloo Institute for Transdisciplinary Research In Quantum computing (INTRIQ), a strategic cluster of the Fonds de recherche du Québec - Nature et technologies

Workshop Track Papers

The following papers, accepted to the "workshop track," were presented at ICITS 2012 but do not appear as long papers in these proceedings. Authors could opt to include a one-page abstract. Abstracts of the papers marked with an asterisk appear at the end of the proceedings.

(In contrast, submissions accepted to the conference track appear as long papers. They are listed in the table of contents.)

- 1. Security Proof of Two-Way Quantum Key Distribution Protocols with Partial Device Independence
 - Normand Beaudry, Marco Lucamarini, Stefano Mancini, Renato Renner.
- 2. Share Conversion and Private Information Retrieval*
 Amos Beimel, Yuval Ishai, Eyal Kushilevitz, Ilan Orlov
- 3. Quantum to Classical Randomness Extractors

 Mario Berta, Omar Fawzi and Stephanie Wehner
- 4. Almost-Everywhere Secure Computation with Edge Corruptions*
 Nishanth Chandran, Juan Garay, Rafail Ostrovsky
- 5. Improving the Quality of Santha-Vazirani Sources*
 Roger Colbeck and Renato Renner
- 6. David and Goliath Oblivious Affine Function Evaluation*
 Nico Döttling, Daniel Kraschewski, Jörn Müller-Quade.
- 7. A Unified Approach to Deterministic Encryption: New Constructions and a Connection to Computational Entropy*

 Benjamin Fuller, Adam O'Neill, Leonid Reyzin
- 8. Feasibility and Completeness of Cryptographic Tasks in the Quantum World Jonathan Katz, Fang Song, Hong-Sheng Zhou, Vassilis Zikas
- 9. Bounds for Secure Two-Party Sampling from a Generalization of Common Information*
 - Vinod M. Prabhakaran, Manoj M. Prabhakaran
- 10. An Information-Theoretic Approach to Privacy* Lalitha Sankar, S. Raj Rajagopalan, H. Vincent Poor
- 11. Polar Codes for Private Classical Communication Mark Wilde, Joseph M. Renes

Table of Contents

Mohsen Alimomeni and Reihaneh Safavi-Naini	1
Trading Robustness for Correctness and Privacy in Certain Multiparty Computations, beyond an Honest Majority	14
Two Protocols for Delegation of Computation	37
On the Amortized Complexity of Zero Knowledge Protocols for Multiplicative Relations	62
Universally Composable Oblivious Transfer from Lossy Encryption and the McEliece Assumptions	80
Shannon Impossibility, Revisited	100
Statistically Secure Linear-Rate Dimension Extension for Oblivious Affine Function Evaluation	111
Passive Corruption in Statistical Multi-Party Computation (Extended Abstract)	129
Efficient Threshold Zero-Knowledge with Applications to User-Centric Protocols	147
Information-Theoretic Timed-Release Security: Key-Agreement, Encryption, and Authentication Codes	167
Optimum General Threshold Secret Sharing	187
Workshop Track Abstracts	205
Author Index	219