## Lecture Notes in Artificial Intelligence 7520

## Subseries of Lecture Notes in Computer Science

## **LNAI Series Editors**

Randy Goebel
University of Alberta, Edmonton, Canada
Yuzuru Tanaka
Hokkaido University, Sapporo, Japan
Wolfgang Wahlster
DFKI and Saarland University, Saarbrücken, Germany

## **LNAI Founding Series Editor**

Joerg Siekmann

DFKI and Saarland University, Saarbrücken, Germany

Eyke Hüllermeier Sebastian Link Thomas Fober Bernhard Seeger (Eds.)

# Scalable Uncertainty Management

6th International Conference, SUM 2012 Marburg, Germany, September 17-19, 2012 Proceedings



#### Series Editors

Randy Goebel, University of Alberta, Edmonton, Canada Jörg Siekmann, University of Saarland, Saarbrücken, Germany Wolfgang Wahlster, DFKI and University of Saarland, Saarbrücken, Germany

#### Volume Editors

Eyke Hüllermeier
Thomas Fober
Bernhard Seeger
Marburg University
Department of Mathematics and Computer Science
Hans-Meerwein-Straße 6, 35032 Marburg, Germany
E-mail: {eyke, thomas, seeger}@informatik.uni-marburg.de

Sebastian Link
The University of Auckland
Department of Computer Science
38 Princes St., Auckland 1010, New Zealand
E-mail: s.link@auckland.ac.nz

ISSN 0302-9743 e-ISSN 1611-3349 ISBN 978-3-642-33361-3 e-ISBN 978-3-642-33362-0 DOI 10.1007/978-3-642-33362-0 Springer Heidelberg Dordrecht London New York

Library of Congress Control Number: 2012946351

CR Subject Classification (1998): I.2, H.4, H.3, H.5, C.2, H.2

LNCS Sublibrary: SL 7 – Artificial Intelligence

#### © Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg 2012

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, re-use of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other way, and storage in data banks. Duplication of this publication or parts thereof is permitted only under the provisions of the German Copyright Law of September 9, 1965, in its current version, and permission for use must always be obtained from Springer. Violations are liable to prosecution under the German Copyright Law.

The use of general descriptive names, registered names, trademarks, etc. in this publication does not imply, even in the absence of a specific statement, that such names are exempt from the relevant protective laws and regulations and therefore free for general use.

Typesetting: Camera-ready by author, data conversion by Scientific Publishing Services, Chennai, India

Printed on acid-free paper

Springer is part of Springer Science+Business Media (www.springer.com)

## **Preface**

In many applications nowadays, information systems are becoming increasingly complex, open, and dynamic. They involve massive amounts of data, generally issued from different sources. Moreover, information is often inconsistent, incomplete, heterogeneous, and pervaded with uncertainty. The annual International Conference on Scalable Uncertainty Management (SUM) has grown out of this wide-ranging interest in the management of uncertainty and inconsistency in databases, the Web, the Semantic Web, and artificial intelligence applications.

The SUM conference series aims at bringing together researchers from these areas by highlighting new methods and technologies devoted to the problems raised by the need for a meaningful and computationally tractable management of uncertainty when huge amounts of data have to be processed. The First International Conference on Scalable Uncertainty Management (SUM 2007) was held in Washington DC, USA, in October 2007. Since then, the SUM conferences have taken place successively in Naples (Italy) in 2008, again in Washington DC (USA) in 2009, in Toulouse (France) in 2010, and in Dayton (USA) in 2011.

This volume contains the papers presented at the 6th International Conference on Scalable Uncertainty Management (SUM 2012), which was held in Marburg, Germany, during September 17–19, 2012. This year, SUM received 75 submission. Each paper was reviewed by at least three Program Committee members. Based on the review reports and discussion, 41 papers were accepted as regular papers, and 13 papers as short papers.

In addition, the conference greatly benefited from invited lectures by three world-leading researchers: Joachim Buhmann (ETH Zürich, Switzerland) on "Context Sensitive Information: Which Bits Matter in Data?", Minos Garofalakis (Technical University of Crete, Greece) on "HeisenData: Towards Next-Generation Uncertain Database Systems", and Lawrence Hunter (University of Colorado, USA) on "Knowledge-Based Analysis of Genome-Scale Data". Moreover, Sébastian Destercke (CNRS, Université de Technologie de Compiègne) was kind enough to accept our invitation for an introductory talk that was conceived as an overview of different approaches to uncertainty modeling in modern information systems.

In closing, we would like to express our gratitude to several people and institutions, who all helped to make SUM 2012 a success:

- all the authors of submitted papers, the invited speakers, and all the conference participants for fruitful discussions;
- the members of the Program Committee, as well as the additional reviewers, who devoted time to the reviewing process;
- Alfred Hofmann and Springer for providing continuous assistance and ready advice whenever needed;

#### VI Preface

- the European Society for Fuzzy Logic and Technology (EUSFLAT) and the Marburg Center for Synthetic Microbiology (SYNMIKRO) for sponsoring and financial support;
- the Philipps-Universität Marburg for providing local facilities;
- the creators and maintainers of the conference management system Easy-Chair (http://www.easychair.org).

July 2012

Eyke Hüllermeier Sebastian Link Thomas Fober Bernhard Seeger

## Organization

#### General Chair

Bernhard Seeger Philipps-Universität Marburg, Germany

Local Chair

Thomas Fober Philipps-Universität Marburg, Germany

### **Program Committee Chairs**

Eyke Hüllermeier Philipps-Universität Marburg, Germany Sebastian Link The University of Auckland, New Zealand

## **Topic Chairs**

Michael Beer Uncertainty, Reliability, and Risk in Engineering Djamal Benslimane Managing Preferences in Web Services Retrieval

Mohamed Gaber Massive Data Streams

Allel Hadjali Managing Preferences in Web Services Retrieval

Daniel Keim Visual Analytics

Ioannis Kougioumtzoglou Uncertainty, Reliability, and Risk in Engineering

Anne Laurent Scalable Data Mining

Edwin Lughofer Evolving Fuzzy Systems and Modeling

Edoardo Patelli Uncertainty, Reliability, and Risk in Engineering

Volker Roth Biological and Medical Data Analysis Moamar Sayed-Mouchaweh Evolving Fuzzy Systems and Modeling Ingo Schmitt Computational Preference Analysis

Steven Schokaert Logic Programming

Guillermo Simari Computational Argumentation

Martin Theobald Ranking and Uncertain Data Management

Lena Wiese Uncertainty, Inconsistency, and Incompleteness in

Security and Privacy

Jef Wijsen Consistent Query Answering

## **International Program Committee**

Leila Amgoud Thomas Meyer Michael Beer Cristian Molinaro Nahla Ben Amor Charles Morisset

Leopoldo Bertossi Guillermo Navarro-Arribas

Isabelle Bloch Zoran Ognianovic Abdelhamid Bouchachia Francesco Parisi Revnold Cheng Bijan Parsia Carlos Chesñevar Simon Parsons Laurence Cholvy Gabriella Pasi Edoardo Patelli Jan Chomicki Alfredo Cuzzocrea Olivier Pivert Anish Das Sarma Henri Prade Thierry Denoeux Andrea Pugliese Jürgen Dix Guilin Qi

Matthias Renz Zied Elouedi Avigdor Gal Daniel Sanchez Kai-Uwe Sattler Lluis Godo Fernando Gomide Ingo Schmitt John Grant Prakash Shenov Guillermo Simari Gianluigi Greco Sven Hartmann Umberto Straccia Jon Helton V.S. Subrahmanian

Gabriele Kern-Isberner Karim Tabia Ioannis Kougioumtzoglou Vicenc Torra Vladik Kreinovich Sunil Vadera Weiru Liu Aida Valls Jorge Lobo Peter Vojtáš Peter Lucas Jef Wijsen Thomas Lukasiewicz Ronald Yager

Zongmin Ma Vladimir Zadorozhny

#### Additional Reviewers

Anthony Hunter

Silvia Calegari Moamar Sayed-Mouchaweh

Shamik Sural

Chang Liu Ammar Shaker Niccolo Meneghetti Francesca Spezzano

Giovanni Ponti Yu Tang Antonino Rullo Yuangda Zhang

## **Sponsors**

We wish to express our gratitude to the Sponsors of SUM 2012 for their essential contribution to the conference:

Philipps-Universität Marburg



LOEWE-Zentrum für Synthetische Mikrobiologie (SYNMIKRO)



European Society for Fuzzy Logic and Technology (EUSFLAT)



## **Table of Contents**

# Regular Papers

Xtream: A System for Continuous Querying over Uncertain Data	4
Streams	1
Applications of Ordinal Ranks to Flexible Query Answering Lucie Urbanova, Vilem Vychodil, and Lena Wiese	16
Managing Uncertainty in Databases and Scaling It Up to Concurrent Transactions	30
Generalizing Naive and Stable Semantics in Argumentation Frameworks with Necessities and Preferences	44
Stable Semantics in Logic-Based Argumentation	58
The Outcomes of Logic-Based Argumentation Systems under Preferred Semantics	72
Abstract Argumentation via Monadic Second Order Logic	85
An Approach to Argumentation Considering Attacks through Time	99
Drift Detection and Characterization for Fault Diagnosis and Prognosis of Dynamical Systems	113
An Attempt to Employ Genetic Fuzzy Systems to Predict from a Data Stream of Premises Transactions	127
Navigating Interpretability Issues in Evolving Fuzzy Systems Edwin Lughofer	141

Certain Conjunctive Query Answering in SQL	154
Restoring Consistency in P2P Deductive Databases	168
Tractable Cases of Clean Query Answering under Entity Resolution via Matching Dependencies	180
A Distance between Continuous Belief Functions	194
On the Complexity of the Graphical Representation and the Belief Inference in the Dynamic Directed Evidential Networks with Conditional Belief Functions	206
Revision over Partial Pre-orders: A Postulational Study	219
Representing Uncertainty by Possibility Distributions Encoding Confidence Bands, Tolerance and Prediction Intervals	233
Harmonic Wavelets Based Identification of Nonlinear and Time-Variant Systems	247
An Upscaling Approach for Uncertainty Quantification of Stochastic Contaminant Transport through Fractured Media	261
Development of a Reliability-Based Design Optimization Toolbox for the FERUM Software	273
Approximating Complex Sensor Quality Using Failure Probability Intervals	287
Correcting Binary Imprecise Classifiers: Local vs Global Approach Sébastien Destercke and Benjamin Quost	299
Density-Based Projected Clustering of Data Streams	311

Credit-Card Fraud Profiling Using a Hybrid Incremental Clustering Methodology	325
Marie-Jeanne Lesot and Adrien Revault d'Allonnes	020
Comparing Partitions by Means of Fuzzy Data Mining Tools	337
An Iterative Scaling Algorithm for Maximum Entropy Reasoning in Relational Probabilistic Conditional Logic	351
Probabilistic Conditional Independence under Schema Certainty and Uncertainty	365
On Dependence in Second-Order Probability	379
Uncertain Observation Times	392
Center-Wise Intra-Inter Silhouettes	406
Clustering Sets of Objects Using Concepts-Objects Bipartite Graphs Emmanuel Navarro, Henri Prade, and Bruno Gaume	420
Evaluating Indeterministic Duplicate Detection Results	433
Merging Interval-Based Possibilistic Belief Bases	447
Comparing and Fusing Terrain Network Information  Emmanuel Navarro, Bruno Gaume, and Henri Prade	459
A Characteristic Function Approach to Inconsistency Measures for Knowledge Bases	473
Comfort as a Multidimensional Preference Model for Energy Efficiency Control Issues	486
A Probabilistic Hybrid Logic for Sanitized Information Systems	500

Evidential Fusion for Gender Profiling	514
From Imprecise Probability Laws to Fault Tree Analysis	525
CUDA Accelerated Fault Tree Analysis with C-XSC	539
Deterministic Seismic Hazard Analysis Considering Non-controlling Seismic Sources and Time Factors	550
Short Papers	
Towards a Logic of Argumentation	558
A Structured View on Sources of Uncertainty in Supervised Learning Andreas Buschermöhle, Jens Hülsmann, and Werner Brockmann	566
On Development of a New Seismic Base Isolation System	574
Trying to Understand How Analogical Classifiers Work	582
An Adaptive Algorithm for Finding Frequent Sets in Landmark Windows	590
Instantiation Restrictions for Relational Probabilistic Conditionals Marc Finthammer and Christoph Beierle	598
Artificial Intelligence for Identification of Material Behaviour Using Uncertain Load and Displacement Data	606
On Cluster Validity for Fuzzy Clustering of Incomplete Data Ludmila Himmelspach, João Paulo Carvalho, and Stefan Conrad	612
Evaluation of the Naive Evidential Classifier (NEC): A Comparison between Its Two Variants Based on a Real Agronomic Application Yosra Mazigh, Boutheina Ben Yaghlane, and Sébastien Destercke	619
An Approach to Learning Relational Probabilistic FO-PCL Knowledge Bases	625
Nico Potyka and Christoph Beierle	

Table of Contents	XV
An SMT-Based Solver for Continuous t-norm Based Logics	633
Seismic Hazard Assessment on NPP Sites in Taiwan through an Observation-Oriented Monte Carlo Simulation	641
Author Index	647