## Lecture Notes in Computer Science

7261

Commenced Publication in 1973
Founding and Former Series Editors:
Gerhard Goos, Juris Hartmanis, and Jan van Leeuwen

#### **Editorial Board**

David Hutchison

Lancaster University, UK

Takeo Kanade

Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA, USA

Josef Kittler

University of Surrey, Guildford, UK

Jon M. Kleinberg

Cornell University, Ithaca, NY, USA

Alfred Kobsa

University of California, Irvine, CA, USA

Friedemann Mattern

ETH Zurich, Switzerland

John C. Mitchell

Stanford University, CA, USA

Moni Naor

Weizmann Institute of Science, Rehovot, Israel

Oscar Nierstrasz

University of Bern, Switzerland

C. Pandu Rangan

Indian Institute of Technology, Madras, India

Bernhard Steffen

TU Dortmund University, Germany

Madhu Sudan

Microsoft Research, Cambridge, MA, USA

Demetri Terzopoulos

University of California, Los Angeles, CA, USA

Doug Tygar

University of California, Berkeley, CA, USA

Gerhard Weikum

Max Planck Institute for Informatics, Saarbruecken, Germany

Kerstin Eder João Lourenço Onn Shehory (Eds.)

# Hardware and Software: Verification and Testing

7th International Haifa Verification Conference, HVC 2011 Haifa, Israel, December 6-8, 2011 Revised Selected Papers



#### Volume Editors

Kerstin Eder

University of Bristol, Department of Computer Science

Merchant Venturers Building 3.25, Woodland Road, Bristol BS8 1UB, UK

E-mail: kerstin.eder@bristol.ac.uk

João Lourenço

NOVA University of Lisbon, Department of Computer Science and Engineering FCT-UNL, Ouinta da Tore, 2829-516 Caparica, Portugal

E-mail: joao.lourenco@fct.unl.pt

Onn Shehory

IBM Research Labs at Haifa

Haifa University Campus, Mount Carmel, Haifa 31905, Israel

E-mail: onn@il.ibm.com

ISSN 0302-9743 e-ISSN 1611-3349 ISBN 978-3-642-34187-8 e-ISBN 978-3-642-34188-5 DOI 10.1007/978-3-642-34188-5 Springer Heidelberg Dordrecht London New York

Library of Congress Control Number: 2012950042

CR Subject Classification (1998): D.2.4-5, D.3.1, F.3.1-2, D.2.11, I.2.2-3

LNCS Sublibrary: SL 2 – Programming and Software Engineering

© Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg 2012

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, re-use of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other way, and storage in data banks. Duplication of this publication or parts thereof is permitted only under the provisions of the German Copyright Law of September 9, 1965, in its current version, and permission for use must always be obtained from Springer. Violations are liable to prosecution under the German Copyright Law.

The use of general descriptive names, registered names, trademarks, etc. in this publication does not imply, even in the absence of a specific statement, that such names are exempt from the relevant protective laws and regulations and therefore free for general use.

Typesetting: Camera-ready by author, data conversion by Scientific Publishing Services, Chennai, India

Printed on acid-free paper

Springer is part of Springer Science+Business Media (www.springer.com)

## **Preface**

This volume contains the papers presented at the Haifa Verification Conference 2011, the 7th in the series of annual conferences dedicated to advancing the state of the art and state of the practice in verification and testing of hardware and software. HVC provides a forum for researchers and practitioners from both academia and industry to share their work, exchange ideas, and discuss challenges and future directions of testing and verification for hardware, software, and hybrid systems.

Academic research in system verification and testing is roughly divided into two major paradigms: formal verification and dynamic verification (testing). Within each paradigm, algorithms, techniques and even terminology may differ considerably between hardware-related solutions and software-related solutions. However, the common underlying goal of verification, across paradigms and system types, is to gain confidence in a system meeting its functional as well as its non-functional requirements. HVC is the only conference that brings together researchers and practitioners from all verification and testing sub-fields, thereby encouraging the migration of methods and ideas among domains. One key asset of HVC is the strong participation from industry. HVC provides a platform for the academic and industrial research communities to mix and mingle, thereby creating new opportunities for collaborative research. We are particularly proud to say that the papers selected for presentation at HVC 2011 covered a wide range of sub-fields related to testing and verification applicable to software, hardware, and hybrid systems, thus stimulating discussion within the wider verification community.

From a total of 43 submissions, the Program Committee selected 15 regular papers for full presentation, three tools papers for short presentation, and four posters for the student poster session on day one of the conference. HVC 2011 was organized in five technical sessions devoted to topics including synthesis, formal verification, software quality, testing, and coverage. The best paper selection jury considered both the quality of the technical paper as well as the presentation at the conference. The best paper prize was awarded to Marijn Heule, Oliver Kullmann, Siert Wieringa, and Armin Biere for their paper entitled "Cube and Conquer: Guiding CDCL SAT Solvers by Lookaheads."

Granted since 2007, the HVC award recognizes the most promising academic and industrial contribution to the fields of testing and software and hardware verification from the last five years. The HVC 2011 award went to Daniel Kroening from Oxford for his contribution of CBMC, a bounded model checker for C programs. CBMC is the first and most influential industrial-strength verification engine for a non-academic programming language, and hence a major milestone in automated verification. To date, CBMC is the only verification engine that supports the full functionality of C, including precise modeling of floating-point

operations and bit-precise arithmetic. CBMC promotes the industrial adoption of formal software verification more than any other tool in existence and is therefore a significant contribution to the verification community.

The conference was hosted by IBM at the IBM Research Labs in Haifa. We would like to thank all who made HVC 2011 run smoothly and gratefully acknowledge the invaluable support by many on the IBM administrative team, without which this event could not meet its goals and match the high standards established over the years. We would like to thank the Program Committee, the HVC Award Committee, the Best Paper Prize Jury, the authors of all submissions to HVC 2011 and, of course, the presenters of the papers and posters accepted. All these contributed toward making HVC 2011 another success in the HVC conference series. We would also like to thank the tutorial presenters Avner Engel, Ofer Strichman, and Rachel Tzoref-Brill for an informative first day prior to the main conference. Special thanks are due to our invited speakers who enriched the program with insightful and inspiring presentations: Kathryn Kranen, Jasper Design Automation, Ben Liblit, University of Wisconsin-Madison, Klaus-Dieter Schubert, IBM Deutschland Research and Development GmbH, and Armin Biere, Johannes Kepler University, Linz.

Finally, we would like to thank our sponsors, IBM, Cadence, Mentor Graphics, and Jasper Design Automation, for their generous support in preparation and throughout the event.

July 2012

Kerstin Eder João Lourenço Onn Shehory

## Organization

#### General Chair

Onn Shehory IBM Haifa Labs, Israel

## **Program Chairs**

Kerstin Eder University of Bristol, UK (Verification Track)
João Lourenço New University of Lisbon, (Software Testing Track)

Portugal

#### **Tutorials Chair**

Oz Hershkovitz IBM Haifa Labs, Israel

## Local Organization

Yair Harry IBM Haifa Labs, Israel (Webmaster)
Shirley Namer IBM Haifa Labs, Israel (Local Logistics)
Onn Shehory IBM Haifa Labs, Israel (Coordinator)

## **Program Committee**

Sharon Barner IBM Haifa Labs, Israel

Geoff Barrett Broadcom, UK

Armin Biere Institute for Formal Models and Verification, Austria

Eval Bin IBM Haifa Labs, Israel

Roderick Bloem Graz University of Technology, Austria

Michael Browne IBM, USA

Michael Butler University of Southampton, UK

Radu Calinescu
Hana Chockler
University of Aston, UK
Hana Chockler
IBM Haifa Labs, Israel
University of Bristol, UK
Eitan Farchi
Harry Foster
Harry Foster
Franco Fummi
University of Verona, Italy

Ian G. Harris University of California Irvine, USA

Ziyad Hanna Jasper DA, USA

Klaus Havelund JPL, USA

Alan Hu University of British Columbia, USA Mika Katara Tampere University of Technology, Finland

Zurab Khasidashvili Intel, Israel

#### VIII Organization

Tsvi Kuflik University of Haifa, Israel
Mark Last Ben Gurion University, Israel
João Lourenço New University of Lisbon, Portugal

Tom Melham Oxford University, UK Amir Nahir IBM Haifa Labs, Israel

Mauro Pezze University of Lugano, Switzerland, and

University of Milano Bicocca, Italy

Orna Raz

Michael S. Hsiao

Wolfram Schulte

Onn Shehory

Armando Tacchella

Helen Treharne

WirginiaTech, USA

Microsoft Research, USA

IBM Haifa Labs, Israel

University of Genova, Italy

University of Surrey, UK

Innovations Ltd., Israel

Helmut Veith Vienna University of Technology, Austria

Heike Wehrheim Paderborn University, Germany

### **HVC Award Committee**

Shmuel Ur Innovations Ltd., Israel (Chair)
Ian G. Harris University of California Irvine, USA

Klaus Havelund JPL, USA

Mika Katara Tampere University of Technology, Finland

Ofer Strichman Technion, Israel

#### Additional Referees

Sam Bayless Yael Meller

Christian Bird Madanlal Musuvathi

John Colley Ziv Nevo Chris Derobertis Avigail Orni

Ricardo Dias Andrey Rybalchenko Andrew Edmunds Alexander Schremmer

Cindy Eisner Carl Seger Ranan Fraer Martina Seidl Jim Grundy Dominik Steenken Georg Hofferek Dorian Thomas Andreas Holzer Rachel Tzoref-Brill Heikki Virtanen Alexander Ivrii Kenneth Johnson Matti Vuori Antti Jääskeläinen Sven Walther Robert Koenighofer Nick Wiggins **Dmitry Korchemny** Chao Yan

Anatoly Koyfman

# **Table of Contents**

## **Invited Talks**

Preprocessing and Inprocessing Techniques in SAT  Armin Biere	1
Pioneering the Future of Verification: A Spiral of Technological and Business Innovation	2
Automated Detection and Repair of Concurrency Bugs	3
Verification Challenges of Workload Optimized Hardware Systems Klaus-Dieter Schubert	4
Synthesis	
Synthesis with Clairvoyance	5
Generalized Reactivity(1) Synthesis without a Monolithic Strategy Matthias Schlaipfer, Georg Hofferek, and Roderick Bloem	20
Formal Verification	
IIS-Guided DFS for Efficient Bounded Reachability Analysis of Linear Hybrid Automata	35
Cube and Conquer: Guiding CDCL SAT Solvers by Lookaheads	50
Implicative Simultaneous Satisfiability and Applications Zurab Khasidashvili and Alexander Nadel	66
Liveness vs Safety – A Practical Viewpoint	80
Predicting Serializability Violations: SMT-Based Search vs.  DPOR-Based Search	95

# Software Quality

SAM: Self-adaptive Dynamic Analysis for Multithreaded Programs Qichang Chen, Liqiang Wang, and Zijiang Yang	115
Concurrent Small Progress Measures	130
Specification and Quantitative Analysis of Probabilistic Cloud Deployment Patterns	145
Interpolation-Based Function Summaries in Bounded Model Checking	160
Can File Level Characteristics Help Identify System Level Fault-Proneness?  Thomas J. Ostrand and Elaine J. Weyuker	176
Testing and Coverage	
Reverse Coverage Analysis	190
Symbolic Testing of OpenCL Code	203
Dynamic Test Data Generation for Data Intensive Applications	219
Experience and Tools	
Injecting Floating-Point Testing Knowledge into Test Generators  Merav Aharony, Emanuel Gofman, Elena Guralnik, and Anatoly Koyfman	234
Combining Theorem Proving and Symbolic Trajectory Evaluation in THM&STE	242
HAVEN: An Open Framework for FPGA-Accelerated Functional Verification of Hardware	247

Posters – Student Event	
On-Line Detection and Prediction of Temporal Patterns	254
Function Summaries in Software Upgrade Checking	257
The Rabin Index of Parity Games (Extended Abstract)	259
Using Computational Biology Methods to Improve Post-silicon Microprocessor Testing	261
Author Index	263

Table of Contents

ΧI