# Lecture Notes in Computer Science

7666

Commenced Publication in 1973
Founding and Former Series Editors:
Gerhard Goos, Juris Hartmanis, and Jan van Leeuwen

#### **Editorial Board**

David Hutchison

Lancaster University, UK

Takeo Kanade

Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA, USA

Josef Kittler

University of Surrey, Guildford, UK

Jon M. Kleinberg

Cornell University, Ithaca, NY, USA

Alfred Kobsa

University of California, Irvine, CA, USA

Friedemann Mattern

ETH Zurich, Switzerland

John C. Mitchell

Stanford University, CA, USA

Moni Naor

Weizmann Institute of Science, Rehovot, Israel

Oscar Nierstrasz

University of Bern, Switzerland

C. Pandu Rangan

Indian Institute of Technology, Madras, India

Bernhard Steffen

TU Dortmund University, Germany

Madhu Sudan

Microsoft Research, Cambridge, MA, USA

Demetri Terzopoulos

University of California, Los Angeles, CA, USA

Doug Tygar

University of California, Berkeley, CA, USA

Gerhard Weikum

Max Planck Institute for Informatics, Saarbruecken, Germany

Tingwen Huang Zhigang Zeng Chuandong Li Chi Sing Leung (Eds.)

# Neural Information Processing

19th International Conference, ICONIP 2012 Doha, Qatar, November 12-15, 2012 Proceedings, Part IV



#### Volume Editors

Tingwen Huang Texas A&M University at Qatar, Education City P.O. Box 23874, Doha, Qatar

E-mail: tingwen.huang@qatar.tamu.edu

#### Zhigang Zeng

Huazhong University of Science and Technology Department of Control Science and Engineering 1037 Luoyu Road, Wuhan, Hubei 430074, China E-mail: zgzeng@gmail.com

#### Chuandong Li

Chongqing University, College of Computer Science 174 Shazhengjie Street, Chongqing 400044, China E-mail: licd@cqu.edu.cn

Chi Sing Leung

City University of Hong Kong, Department of Electronic Engineering 83 Tat Chee Avenue, Kowloon, Hong Kong, China

E-mail: eeleungc@cityu.edu.hk

ISSN 0302-9743 e-ISSN 1611-3349 ISBN 978-3-642-34477-0 e-ISBN 978-3-642-34478-7 DOI 10.1007/978-3-642-34478-7 Springer Heidelberg Dordrecht London New York

Library of Congress Control Number: 2012949896

CR Subject Classification (1998): F.1, I.2, I.4-5, H.3-4, G.3, J.3, C.1.3, C.3

LNCS Sublibrary: SL 1 - Theoretical Computer Science and General Issues

#### © Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg 2012

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, re-use of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other way, and storage in data banks. Duplication of this publication or parts thereof is permitted only under the provisions of the German Copyright Law of September 9, 1965, in its current version, and permission for use must always be obtained from Springer. Violations are liable to prosecution under the German Copyright Law.

The use of general descriptive names, registered names, trademarks, etc. in this publication does not imply, even in the absence of a specific statement, that such names are exempt from the relevant protective laws and regulations and therefore free for general use.

Typesetting: Camera-ready by author, data conversion by Scientific Publishing Services, Chennai, India

Printed on acid-free paper

Springer is part of Springer Science+Business Media (www.springer.com)

## **Preface**

This volume is part of the five-volume proceedings of the 19th International Conference on Neural Information Processing (ICONIP 2012), which was held in Doha, Qatar, during November 12–15, 2012. ICONIP is the annual conference of the Asia Pacific Neural Network Assembly (APNNA). This series of conferences has been held annually since 1994 and has become one of the premier international conferences in the areas of neural networks.

Over the past few decades, the neural information processing community has witnessed tremendous efforts and developments from all aspects of neural information processing research. These include theoretical foundations, architectures and network organizations, modeling and simulation, empirical study, as well as a wide range of applications across different domains. Recent developments in science and technology, including neuroscience, computer science, cognitive science, nano-technologies, and engineering design, among others, have provided significant new understandings and technological solutions to move neural information processing research toward the development of complex, large-scale, and networked brain-like intelligent systems. This long-term goal can only be achieved with continuous efforts from the community to seriously investigate different issues of the neural information processing and related fields. To this end, ICONIP 2012 provided a powerful platform for the community to share their latest research results, to discuss critical future research directions, to stimulate innovative research ideas, as well as to facilitate multidisciplinary collaborations worldwide.

ICONIP 2012 received tremendous submissions authored by scholars coming from 60 countries and regions across six continents. Based on a rigorous peerreview process, where each submission was evaluated by at least two reviewers, about 400 high-quality papers were selected for publication in the prestigious series of Lecture Notes in Computer Science. These papers cover all major topics of theoretical research, empirical study, and applications of neural information processing research. In addition to the contributed papers, the ICONIP 2012 technical program included 14 keynote and plenary speeches by Majid Ahmadi (University of Windsor, Canada), Shun-ichi Amari (RIKEN Brain Science Institute, Japan), Guanrong Chen (City University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong), Leon Chua (University of California at Berkeley, USA), Robert Desimone (Massachusetts Institute of Technology, USA), Stephen Grossberg (Boston University, USA), Michael I. Jordan (University of California at Berkeley, USA), Nikola Kasabov (Auckland University of Technology, New Zealand), Juergen Kurths (University of Potsdam, Germany), Erkki Oja (Aalto University, Finland), Marios M. Polycarpou (University of Cyprus, Cyprus), Leszek Rutkowski (Technical University of Czestochowa, Poland), Ron Sun (Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, USA), and Jun Wang (Chinese University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong). The

ICONIP technical program included two panels. One was on "Challenges and Promises in Computational Intelligence" with panelists: Shun-ichi Amari, Leon Chua, Robert Desimone, Stephen Grossberg and Michael I. Jordan; the other one was on "How to Write Better Technical Papers for International Journals in Computational Intelligence" with panelists: Derong Liu (University of Illinois of Chicago, USA), Michel Verleysen (Université catholique de Louvain, Belgium), Deliang Wang (Ohio State University, USA), and Xin Yao (University of Birmingham, UK). The ICONIP 2012 technical program was enriched by 16 special sessions and "The 5<sup>th</sup> International Workshop on Data Mining and Cybersecurity." We highly appreciate all the organizers of special sessions and workshop for their tremendous efforts and strong support.

Our conference would not have been successful without the generous patronage of our sponsors. We are most grateful to our platinum sponsor: United Development Company PSC (UDC); gold sponsors: Qatar Petrochemical Company, ExxonMobil and Qatar Petroleum; organizers/sponsors: Texas A&M University at Qatar and Asia Pacific Neural Network Assembly. We would also like to express our sincere thanks to the IEEE Computational Intelligence Society, International Neural Network Society, European Neural Network Society, and Japanese Neural Network Society for technical sponsorship.

We would also like to sincerely thank Honorary Conference Chair Mark Weichold, Honorary Chair of the Advisory Committee Shun-ichi Amari, the members of the Advisory Committee, the APNNA Governing Board and past presidents for their guidance, the Organizing Chairs Rudolph Lorentz and Khalid Qaraqe, the members of the Organizing Committee, Special Sessions Chairs, Publication Committee and Publicity Chairs, for all their great efforts and time in organizing such an event. We would also like to take this opportunity to express our deepest gratitude to the members of the Program Committee and all reviewers for their professional review of the papers. Their expertise guaranteed the high quality of the technical program of the ICONIP 2012!

We would like to express our special thanks to Web manager Wenwen Shen for her tremendous efforts in maintaining the conference website, the publication team including Gang Bao, Huanqiong Chen, Ling Chen, Dai Yu, Xing He, Junjian Huang, Chaobei Li, Cheng Lian, Jiangtao Qi, Wenwen Shen, Shiping Wen, Ailong Wu, Jian Xiao, Wei Yao, and Wei Zhang for spending much time to check the accepted papers, and the logistics team including Hala El-Dakak, Rob Hinton, Geeta Megchiani, Carol Nader, and Susan Rozario for their strong support in many aspects of the local logistics.

Furthermore, we would also like to thank Springer for publishing the proceedings in the prestigious series of *Lecture Notes in Computer Science*. We would, moreover, like to express our heartfelt appreciation to the keynote, plenary, panel, and invited speakers for their vision and discussions on the latest

research developments in the field as well as critical future research directions, opportunities, and challenges. Finally, we would like to thank all the speakers, authors, and participants for their great contribution and support that made ICONIP 2012 a huge success.

November 2012

Tingwen Huang Zhigang Zeng Chuandong Li Chi Sing Leung

## Organization

## **Honorary Conference Chair**

Mark Weichold Texas A&M University at Qatar, Qatar

General Chair

Tingwen Huang Texas A&M University at Qatar, Qatar

**Program Chairs** 

Andrew Leung City University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong

Chuandong Li Chongqing University, China

Zhigang Zeng Huazhong University of Science and Technology,

China

## **Advisory Committee**

**Honorary Chair** 

Shun-ichi Amari RIKEN Brain Science Institute, Japan

Members

Majid Ahmadi University of Windsor, Canada Sabri Arik Istanbul University, Turkey

Salim Bouzerdoum University of Wollongong, Australia

Jinde Cao Southeast University, China

Jonathan H. Chan King Mongkut's University of Technology, Thailand

Guanrong Chen City University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong

Tianping Chen Fudan University, China

Kenji Doya Okinawa Institute of Science and Technology, Japan

Wlodzislaw Duch Nicolaus Copernicus University, Poland Ford Lumban Gaol Bina Nusantara University, Indonesia Australian National University, Australia

Stephen Grossberg Boston University, USA

Haibo He University of Rhode Island, USA Akira Hirose University of Tokyo, Japan

Nikola Kasabov Auckland University of Technology, New Zealand

Irwin King The Chinese University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong James Kwow Hong Kong University of Science and Technology,

Hong Kong

Soo-Young Lee Advanced Institute of Science and Technology, Korea

Xiaofeng Liao Chongqing University, China

Chee Peng Lim Universiti Sains Malaysia, Malaysia
Derong Liu University of Illinois at Chicago, USA
Bao-Liang Lu Shanghai Jiao Tong University, China

John MacIntyre University of Sunderland, UK

Erkki Oja Helsinki University of Technology, Finland

Nikhil R. Pal Indian Statistical Institute, India Marios M. Polycarpou University of Cyprus, Cyprus

Leszek Rutkowski Czestochowa University of Technology, Poland

Noboru Ohnishi Nagoya University, Japan

Ron Sun Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, USA

Ko Sakai University of Tsukuba, Japan

Shiro Usui RIKEN, Japan

Xin Yao University of Birmingham, UK DeLiang Wang Ohio State University, USA

Jun Wang Chinese University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong
Li-Po Wang Nanyang Technological University, Singapore
Rubin Wang East China University of Science and Technology,

China

Zidong Wang Brunel University, UK

Huaguang Zhang Northeastern University, China

## Organizing Committee

#### Chairs

Rudolph Lorentz Texas A&M University at Qatar, Qatar Khalid Qaraqe Texas A&M University at Qatar, Qatar

#### Members

Hassan Bazzi Texas A&M University at Qatar, Qatar Hala El-Dakak Texas A&M University at Qatar, Qatar Mohamed Elgindi Texas A&M University at Qatar, Qatar

Jihad Mohamad Jaam Qatar University, Qatar

Samia Jones Texas A&M University at Qatar, Qatar

Uvais Ahmed Qidwai Qatar University, Qatar

Paul Schumacher Texas A&M University at Qatar, Qatar

## **Special Sessions Chairs**

Zijian Diao Ohio University, USA

Hassab Elgawi Osman The University of Tokyo, Japan

Paul Pang United Institute of Technology, New Zealand

## **Publicity Chairs**

Mehdi Roopaei Shiraz University, Iran Enchin Serpedin Texas A&M University,USA

Maolin Tang Queensland University of Technology, Australia

## **Program Committee Members**

Sabri Arik Chi Sing Leung Emili Balaguer Ballester Tieshan Li Bin Li Gang Bao Matthew Casev Yangmin Li Li Chai Bo Li Jonathan Chan Ruihai Li Hai Li Mou Chen Xiaodi Li Yangquan Chen Mingcong Deng Lizhi Liao Ji-Xiang Du Chee-Peng Lim

El-Sayed El-Alfy
Osman Elgawi
Peter Erdi
Wai-Keung Fung
Ju Liu
Honghai Liu
Jing Liu
C.K. Loo

Yang Gao Luis Martínez López

Erol Gelenbe Wenlian Lu
Nistor Grozavu Yanhong Luo
Ping Guo Jinwen Ma
Fei Han Mufti Mahmud
Hanlin He Jacek Mańdziuk

Shan He Muhammad Naufal Bin Mansor

Bin He Yan Meng Jinglu Hu Xiaobing Nie He Huang Sid-Ali Quadfeul Seiichi Ozawa Kaizhu Hunag Jihad Mohamad Jaam Shaoning Paul Pang Minghui Jiang Anhhuy Phan Hu Junhao Uvais Qidwai John Keane Ruiyang Qiu Sungshin Kim Hendrik Richter Irwin King Mehdi Roopaei Sid Kulkarni Thomas A. Runkler

H.K. Kwan Miguel Angel Fernández Sanjuán

James Kwok Ruhul Sarker
Wk Lai Naoyuki Sato
James Lam Qiankun Song
Soo-Young Lee Jochen Steil

#### XII Organization

John Sum
Bing-Yu Sun
Norikazu Takahashi
Kay Chen Tan
Ying Tan
Maolin Tang
Jinshan Tang
Huajin Tang
H. Tang
Ke Tang
Peter Tino
Haifeng Tou
Dat Tran
Michel Verleysen
Dan Wang

Xin Wang
Dianhui Wang
Ailong Wu
Bryant Wysocki
Bjingji Xu
Yingjie Yang
Shengxiang Yang
Wenwu Yu
Wen Yu
Xiao-Jun Zeng
Xiaoqin Zeng
Junping Zhang

Junping Zhang Zhong Zhang Wei Zhang Jie Zhang Dongbin Zhao Hongyong Zhao Huaqing Zhen

### **Publications Committee Members**

Gang Bao Guici Chen Huangqiong Chen Ling Chen

Yong Wang Ning Wang

Zhanshan Wang

Ling Chen
Shengle Fang
Lizhu Feng
Xing He
Junhao Hu
Junjian Huang
Feng Jiang
Bin Li
Chaobei Li

Yanling Li Mingzhao Li Lei Liu Xiaoyang Liu Jiangtao Qi

Wenwen Shen Cheng Wang Xiaohong Wang Zhikun Wang Shiping Wen Ailong Wu Yongbo Xia Jian Xiao Li Xiao Weina Yang Zhanying Yang Wei Yao Tianfeng Ye

Hongyan Yin Dai Yu Lingfa Zeng Wei Zhang Yongchang Zl

Yongchang Zhang Yongqing Zhao Song Zhu

# Platinum Sponsor



## Gold Sponsors







# Table of Contents – Part IV

| Session in Tippineactors | Session | 4: | App | ${f lications}$ |
|--------------------------|---------|----|-----|-----------------|
|--------------------------|---------|----|-----|-----------------|

| Neural Network Learning for Blind Source Separation with Application in Dam Safety Monitoring  Theodor Dan Popescu | 1  |
|--|----|
| Improved BTC Algorithm for Gray Scale Images Using K-Means Quad Clustering   | 9  |
| Optimization of a Neural Network for Computer Vision Based Fall Detection with Fixed-Point Arithmetic              | 18 |
| Customer Relationship Management Using Partial Focus Feature Reduction   | 27 |
| An Automated System for the Grading of Diabetic Maculopathy in Fundus Images                                       | 36 |
| An Iterative Method for a Class of Generalized Global Dynamical System Involving Fuzzy Mappings in Hilbert Spaces  | 44 |
| Estimation of Missing Precipitation Records Using Modular Artificial Neural Networks                               | 52 |
| Office Employees Authentication Based on E-exam Techniques   | 60 |
| Obtaining Single Document Summaries Using Latent Dirichlet Allocation  | 66 |
| Object Recognition Using Sparse Representation of Overcomplete Dictionary  | 75 |
| PEAQ Compatible Audio Quality Estimation Using Computational Auditory Model  | 83 |

| A System for Offline Character Recognition Using Auto-encoder  Networks   | 91  |
|---|-----|
| TrafficS: A Behavior-Based Network Traffic Classification Benchmark System with Traffic Sampling Functionality          | 100 |
| Harmony Search with Multi-Parent Crossover for Solving IEEE-CEC2011 Competition Problems                                | 108 |
| New Intelligent Interactive Automated Systems for Design of Machine Elements and Assemblies                             | 115 |
| Rough Sets and Neural Networks Based Aerial Images Segmentation  Method   | 123 |
| Frontal Cortex Neural Activities Shift Cognitive Resources Away from Facial Activities in Real-Time Problem Solving     | 132 |
| Implement Real-Time Polyphonic Pitch Detection and Feedback System for the Melodic Instrument Player                    | 140 |
| Classification of Interview Sheets Using Self-Organizing Maps for Determination of Ophthalmic Examinations              | 148 |
| Sound-Based Ranging System in Greenhouse Environment with Multipath Effect Compensation Using Artificial Neural Network | 156 |
| Multimedia Educational Content for Saudi Deaf   | 164 |
| Grasping Region Identification in Novel Objects Using Microsoft Kinect  | 172 |
| Annotating Words Using WordNet Semantic Glosses Julian Szymański and Włodzisław Duch                                    | 180 |

| Identification of Moving Vehicle Trajectory Using Manifold Learning Giyoung Lee, Rammohan Mallipeddi, and Minho Lee                  | 188 |
|--|-----|
| Approaches for the Detection of the Keywords in Spoken Documents Application for the Field of E-Libraries                            | 196 |
| Fast Affine Invariant Shape Matching from 3D Images Based on the Distance Association Map and the Genetic Algorithm                  | 204 |
| Sparse Gradient-Based Direct Policy Search   | 212 |
| Application of Sampling Theory to Forecast Ozone by Neural<br>Network  | 222 |
| Application of Genetic Neural Networks for Modeling of Active Devices  | 231 |
| Displacement Prediction Model of Landslide Based on Ensemble of Extreme Learning Machine   | 240 |
| Effective Handwriting Recognition System Using Geometrical Character Analysis Algorithms   | 248 |
| The Use of ASM Feature Extraction and Machine Learning for the Discrimination of Members of the Fish Ectoparasite Genus Gyrodactylus | 256 |
| DBNs-BLR (MCMC) -GAs-KNN: A Novel Framework of Hybrid System for Thalassemia Expert System   | 264 |
| Hybrid Approach for Diagnosing Thyroid, Hepatitis, and Breast Cancer Based on Correlation Based Feature Selection and Naïve Bayes    | 272 |
| Data Discretization Using the Extreme Learning Machine Neural Network  | 281 |

## XVIII Table of Contents – Part IV

| Bayesian Variable Selection in Neural Networks for Short-Term  Meteorological Prediction   | 289 |
|--|-----|
| Integrated Problem Solving Steering Framework on Clash Reconciliation Strategies for University Examination Timetabling Problem J. Joshua Thomas, Ahamad Tajudin Khader, Bahari Belaton, and Choy Chee Ken | 297 |
| A Data Gathering Scheme in Wireless Sensor Networks Using a Spiking Neural Network with Simple Local Information   | 305 |
| Utilizing Symbolic Representation in Synergistic Neural Networks Classifier of Control Chart Patterns  | 313 |
| Semantic Analysis of FBI News Reports  | 322 |
| Regularized Signal Deconvolution Based on Hybrid Swarm Intelligence: Application to Neutron Imaging  | 330 |
| Artificial Bees Colony Optimized Neural Network Model for ECG Signals Classification   | 339 |
| Single-Trial Multi-channel N170 Estimation Using Linear Discriminant Analysis (LDA)  | 347 |
| EEG Based Foot Movement Onset Detection with the Probabilistic Classification Vector Machine   | 356 |
| Neural Networks Based System for the Supervision of Therapeutic Exercises  | 364 |
| Fuzzy Model for Detection and Estimation of the Degree of Autism Spectrum Disorder   | 372 |

| Table of Contents – Part IV  | XIX |
|--|-----|
| Detecting Different Tasks Using EEG-Source-Temporal Features   | 380 |
| Artificial Neural Network Classification Models for Stress in Reading Nandita Sharma and Tom Gedeon                                    | 388 |
| Performance Evaluation of TCP and UDP Traffic in IEEE 1451 Compliant Healthcare Infrastructure   | 396 |
| Power and Task Management in Wireless Body Area Network Based Medical Monitoring Systems   | 404 |
| Feature Salience for Neural Networks: Comparing Algorithms  Theodor Heinze, Martin von Löwis, and Andreas Polze                        | 415 |
| Adaptive Modeling of HRTFs Based on Reinforcement Learning Shuhei Morioka, Isao Nambu, Shohei Yano, Haruhide Hokari, and Yasuhiro Wada | 423 |
| Damage Pattern Recognition of Refractory Materials Based on BP  Neural Network   | 431 |
| Robust and Optimum Features for Persian Accent Classification  Using Artificial Neural Network   | 441 |
| dentification of Factors Characterising Volatility and Firm-Specific Risk Using Ensemble Classifiers                                   | 450 |
| Fuzzy Classification-Based Control of Wheelchair Using EEG Data o Assist People with Disabilities                                      | 458 |
| EEG-Based Emotion Recognition in Listening Music by Using Support Vector Machine and Linear Dynamic System                             | 468 |
| Analysis of Genetic Disease Hemophilia B by Using Support Vector Machine   | 476 |

| EEG-Based Fatigue Classification by Using Parallel Hidden Markov  Model and Pattern Classifier Combination  Hui Sun and Bao-Liang Lu  |
|---|
| A Novel Approach to Protein Structure Prediction Using PCA or LDA Based Extreme Learning Machines   |
| Hierarchical Parallel PSO-SVM Based Subject-Independent Sleep<br>Apnea Classification   |
| Air Quality Monitoring and Prediction System Using Machine-to-Machine Platform  |
| An Extension of the Consensus-Based Bundle Algorithm for Group Dependent Tasks with Equipment Dependencies  |
| From e-Learning to m-Learning: Context-Aware CBR System  Henda Ouertani Chorfi, Aise Zülal Sevkli, and Fatiha Bousbahi  |
| Extreme Learning Machines for Intrusion Detection Systems   |
| A Self-Organizing Maps Multivariate Spatio-temporal Approach for the Classification of Atmospheric Conditions   |
| An Online Signature Verification System for Forgery and Disguise  Detection   |
| A Modular Approach to Support the Multidisciplinary Design of Educational Game Experiences  |
| Touch-Based Mobile Phone Interface Guidelines and Design<br>Recommendations for Elderly People: A Survey of the Literature<br>Muna S. Al-Razgan, Hend S. Al-Khalifa, Mona D. Al-Shahrani, and<br>Hessah H. AlAjmi |
| A Novel Paradigm for Mining Cell Phenotypes in Multi-tag Bioimages Using a Locality Preserving Nonlinear Embedding  |

| SNEOM: A Sanger Network Based Extended Over-Sampling Method.  Application to Imbalanced Biomedical Datasets  José Manuel Martínez-García, Carmen Paz Suárez-Araujo, and Patricio García Báez | 584 |
|--|-----|
| Abductive Neural Network Modeling for Hand Recognition Using Geometric Features  | 593 |
| Designing Serious Games for Adult Students with Cognitive Disabilities   | 603 |
| Neural Network Based Approach for Automotive Brake Light Parameter Estimation  | 611 |
| A Single Neuron Model for Pattern Classification   | 619 |
| Continuous Classification of Spatio-temporal Data Streams Using Liquid State Machines  | 626 |
| On the Selection of Time-Frequency Features for Improving the Detection and Classification of Newborn EEG Seizure Signals and Other Abnormalities  | 634 |
| Turf Grass Irrigation Using Neuro-Fuzzy System   | 644 |
| A Target-Reaching Controller for Mobile Robots Using Spiking Neural Networks   | 652 |
| Assessing Reliability of Substation Spare Current Transformer System   | 660 |
| Study on Supply Disruption Management of Supply Chain Based on Case-Based Reasoning  | 668 |

## XXII Table of Contents – Part IV

| Global Minimizer of Large Scale Stochastic Rosenbrock Function:     |     |
|---|-----|
| Canonical Duality Approach  | 677 |
| Chaojie Li and David Yang Gao                                       |     |
| Study on Landslide Deformation Prediction Based on Recurrent Neural |     |
| Network under the Function of Rainfall                              | 683 |
| Huangqiong Chen, Zhigang Zeng, and Huiming Tang                     |     |
| Vehicle Image Classification Based on Edge: Features and Distances  |     |
| Comparison  | 691 |
| Fabrízia Medeiros de S. Matos and                                   |     |
| Renata Maria Cardoso R. de Souza                                    |     |
|   |     |
| Author Index  | 699 |