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# Location Privacy in Mobile Applications



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### **Preface**

The Global Positioning System (GPS) module has almost become standard in mobile phones in recent years, driving the growth of location-based services (LBSs) which provide a variety of information services (such as mobile social networks, navigation, places of interest finding, sports and healthy assistant, augmented reality games) based on the location data. As all the LBS providers require the access permission to users' location data, severe privacy concerns are raised at the same time. Therefore, effective location privacy preservation is foremost for these mobile applications.

Despite the big amount of papers in this area, there lacks a systematic study to present all related components of the problem. Moreover, the gap between theory and practice is big. To overcome these obstacles, this book will provide an integrated five-element framework for location privacy research, which includes analysis of location privacy definitions, attacks and adversaries, location privacy protection methods, location privacy metrics, and location-based mobile applications. In addition, we analyze the relationships between the different elements of location privacy. For example, a particular attack is targeted to the location data in a particular application. Then, it can be prevented by a certain type of protection method. Moreover, location privacy will be studied in detail in three different applications. We will also share some insights on the possible research directions.

We believe that this study will shed light on the research issues of location privacy and promote the advance and development of future location-based mobile applications. The content will be useful for researchers, students, and engineers in this area.

Melbourne, Australia June 2018 Bo Liu

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## Acronyms

AR Augmented reality
DP Differential privacy

DSRC Dedicated short-range communication

GPS Global positioning system
LBA Location-based application
LBS Location-based service

LPPM Location privacy preservation mechanism

MCS Mobile crowd sensing MSN Mobile social network

OBU On-board unit

PIR Private information retrieval

POI Place of interest

PSD Personal sensing device QoS Quality of service RoT Region of Task RSU Roadside unit

SP Service provider
SQL Service quality loss
TTP Trusted third party
V2R Vehicle-to-roadside
V2V Vehicle-to-vehicle

WAVE Wireless Access for Vehicular Environments