

Lecture Notes in Computer Science

2890

Edited by G. Goos, J. Hartmanis, and J. van Leeuwen

Springer

Berlin

Heidelberg

New York

Hong Kong

London

Milan

Paris

Tokyo

Manfred Broy Alexandre V. Zamulin (Eds.)

Perspectives of System Informatics

5th International

Andrei Ershov Memorial Conference, PSI 2003

Akademgorodok, Novosibirsk, Russia, July 9-12, 2003

Revised Papers



Springer

Series Editors

Gerhard Goos, Karlsruhe University, Germany
Juris Hartmanis, Cornell University, NY, USA
Jan van Leeuwen, Utrecht University, The Netherlands

Volume Editors

Manfred Broy
Technische Universität München, Institut für Informatik
Boltzmannstr. 3, 85748 Garching, Germany
E-mail: broy@informatik.tu-muenchen.de

Alexandre V. Zamulin
Siberian Branch of the Russian Academy of Sciences
A.P. Ershov Institute of Informatics Systems
630090, Novosibirsk, Russia
E-mail: zam@iis.nsk.su

Cataloging-in-Publication Data applied for

A catalog record for this book is available from the Library of Congress.

Bibliographic information published by Die Deutsche Bibliothek
Die Deutsche Bibliothek lists this publication in the Deutsche Nationalbibliografie;
detailed bibliographic data is available in the Internet at <<http://dnb.ddb.de>>.

CR Subject Classification (1998): F.3, D.3, D.1, D.2, F.1

ISSN 0302-9743

ISBN 3-540-20813-5 Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg New York

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, re-use of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other way, and storage in data banks. Duplication of this publication or parts thereof is permitted only under the provisions of the German Copyright Law of September 9, 1965, in its current version, and permission for use must always be obtained from Springer-Verlag. Violations are liable for prosecution under the German Copyright Law.

Springer-Verlag is a part of Springer Science+Business Media
springeronline.com

© Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg 2003
Printed in Germany

Typesetting: Camera-ready by author, data conversion by PTP-Berlin, Protago-TeX-Production GmbH
Printed on acid-free paper SPIN: 10976128 06/3142 5 4 3 2 1 0

Preface

The volume comprises final versions of the papers presented at the 5th International Andrei Ershov Memorial Conference “Perspectives of System Informatics,” Akademgorodok (Novosibirsk, Russia), July 9–12, 2003. The main goal of the conference was to give an overview of research directions that are decisive for growth in the major areas of research activities in system informatics.

The conference was held to honor the 70th anniversary of Ershov’s closest colleague, the late Prof. Igor Pottosin (1933–2001), and his outstanding contribution towards advancing informatics. The first four Andrei Ershov conferences were held in May 1991, June 1996, July 1999, and July 2001, and they proved to be significant international events.

Andrei Ershov was one of the early Russian pioneers in the field of theoretical and systems programming, a founder of the Siberian School of Computer Science. His closest colleague, Igor Pottosin, worked for the Siberian Branch of the Russian Academy of Sciences from 1958, step by step filling positions from junior researcher to director of the A. P. Ershov Institute of Informatics Systems. In later years he headed the Laboratory of Systems Programming in this institute and the Department of Programming at Novosibirsk State University.

I. V. Pottosin took a leading position among Russian specialists in computer science. It is hardly possible to overestimate his contribution to the formation and development of this research direction in the country. He obtained fundamental results in the theory of program optimization, formulated main principles and typical schemes of optimizing compilers, and suggested efficient algorithms for optimizing program transformations. One of the world’s first optimizing compilers ALPHA, the ALPHA-6 programming system, and the multilanguage compiling system BETA were designed and developed on the basis of these results and with the direct participation of Igor Pottosin.

In later years he mainly concentrated on the problems of designing programming environments for efficient and reliable program construction, and headed the SOKRAT project aimed at producing software for embedded computers. Research in program analysis and programming methodology was essentially inspired and greatly influenced by his practical work. Prof. Pottosin was actively involved in the training of computer professionals, and there is a professor, 11 Ph.D. holders, and hundreds of graduates among his disciples.

The fifth conference followed the traditions of the previous ones and included many of their subjects, such as theoretical computer science, programming methodology, and new information technologies, which are the most important components of system informatics. The style of the previous conferences was preserved to a certain extent: a considerable number of invited papers in addition to contributed regular and short papers.

This time 110 papers (a record number!) were submitted to the conference by researchers from 28 countries. Each paper was reviewed by three experts, at

least two of them from the same, or from a closely related one discipline as the authors. The reviewers generally provided high-quality assessments of the papers and often gave extensive comments to the authors for possible improvements of the presentations. The Programme Committee selected 25 high-quality papers as regular talks and 27 papers as short talks. A broad range of hot topics in system informatics was covered by five invited talks given by prominent computer scientists from different countries.

We are glad to express our gratitude to all the persons and organizations who contributed to the conference: to the sponsors for their moral, financial and organizational support, to the members of the Programme Committee who did their best to select the worthiest papers, and to the members of the Local Organizing Committee for their efforts towards the success of this event. We are especially grateful to N. Cheremnykh for her selfless labor when preparing the conference.

July, 2003

M. Broy,
A. Zamulin

Organization

Conference Chair

Alexander Marchuk (Novosibirsk, Russia)

Programme Committee Co-chairs

Manfred Broy (Munich, Germany)

Alexandre Zamulin (Novosibirsk, Russia)

Conference Secretary

Natalia Cheremnykh (Novosibirsk, Russia)

Programme Committee

Egidio Astesiano (Italy)

Janis Barzdins (Latvia)

Frédéric Benhamou (France)

Nieves Brisaboa (Spain)

Mikhail Bulyonkov (Russia)

Albertas Čaplinskas (Lithuania)

Gabriel Ciobanu (Romania)

Alexander Dikovskiy (France)

Alexander Gelbukh (Mexico)

Jan Friso Groote (The Netherlands)

Victor Ivannikov (Russia)

Victor Kasyanov (Russia)

Alexander Kleshev (Russia)

Gregory Kucherov (France)

Reino Kurki-Suonio (Finland)

Sergei Kuznetsov (Russia)

Giorgio Levi (Italy)

Dominique Méry (France)

Ruslan Mitkov (UK)

Bernhard Möller (Germany)

Hanspeter Mössenböck (Austria)

Peter Mosses (Denmark)

J. Strother Moore (USA)

Ron Morrison (UK)

Valery Nepomniaschy (Russia)

Peter Pepper (Germany)

Francesco Parisi-Presicce (Italy)

Jaan Penjam (Estonia)

Alexander Petrenko (Russia)

Jaroslav Pokorný (Czech Republic)

Wolfgang Reisig (Germany)

Fuji Ren (Japan)

Viktor Sabelfeld (Germany)

Don Sannella (UK)

Vladimir Sazonov (UK)

Timos Sellis (Greece)

Alexander Semenov (Russia)

Klaus-Dieter Schewe (New Zealand)

David Schmidt (USA)

Sibylle Schupp (USA)

Lothar Thiele (Switzerland)

Alexander Tomilin (Russia)

Enn Tyugu (Estonia)

Frits Vaandrager (The Netherlands)

Karin Verspoor (USA)

Andrei Voronkov (UK)

Tatyana Yakhno (Turkey)

Wang Yi (Sweden)

Additional Referees

H. Anderson	J. Iyoda	A. Sabelfeld
Th. Baar	Ch. Jermann	A. Sage
R. Bagnara	A. Kalnins	Th. Santen
V. Barichard	K. Kapp	B. Schätz
M. Bellia	R. Kaschek	K. Schneider
J. Bézivin	Yu. Khan	N. Shilov
L. Bordeaux	M. Kirchberg	D. Shkurko
M. Cebulla	L. Kof	A. Sinyakov
M.V. Cengarle	J. Küster Filipe	S. Skiadopoulos
A. Cisternino	J. Lawall	J. Souquieres
Th. Dalamagas	Le An Ha	K. Spies
O. Danvy	S. Link	A. Stasenko
M. Dekhtyar	R. Loukanova	A. Stefan
F. Dinenberg	P. Machado	Gh. Stefanescu
Th. Ehm	S. Merz	G. Struth
A. El-Sayed	A. Metzner	M. Südholt
P. Emelianov	B. Meyer	M. Sustik
J. Engblom	K. Michen	M. Syrjakow
J. Erickson	T. Mossakowski	P.S. Thiagarajan
R. Evans	S. Norcross	M. Tombak
M. Falaschi	M.E. Occhiuto	B. Trancón y Widemann
F.A. Ferrarotti	C. Orasan	A. Tretiakov
S. Frank	A. Pavlov	A. Tsois
P. Geibel	T. Pedersen	T. Uustalu
R. Glück	M. R. Penabad	M. K. Valiev
M. Glukhankov	P. Pettersson	S. Van Groningen
J. Golden	M. Pister	P. Vassiliadis
D. Gurov	M. Pizka	L. Vigneron
G. Hains	K. Podnieks	A. Vilbig
S. Hartmann	S. Ray	I. Virbitskaite
M. Henz	E. Reeber	M. Voorhoeve
D. Hofbauer	G. Reggio	W. Wesselink
P. Hofstedt	W.P. de Roever	J. Wieland
R.R. Hoogerwoord	J. Romberg	T. Willemse
F. Huber	A. Roychoudhury	

Sponsors

Support from the following institutions is gratefully acknowledged:

- Microsoft Research Ltd., UK
- US Air Force European Office of Aerospace Research and Development
- US Navy Office of Naval Research, International Field Office
- US Army Research Laboratory, European Research Office
- US Army Communications-Electronics Command (CECOM)

Table of Contents

Programming Issues

The Verifying Compiler: A Grand Challenge for Computing Research	1
<i>Tony Hoare</i>	
Linear Types for Cashflow Reengineering	13
<i>Torben Æ. Mogensen</i>	
Storing Properties in Grouped Tagged Tuples	22
<i>Roland Weiss, Volker Simonis</i>	
A Polymorphic Radix- n Framework for Fast Fourier Transforms	30
<i>Marcin Zalewski, Sibylle Schupp</i>	
Intersecting Classes and Prototypes	37
<i>Wolfgang De Meuter, Theo D'Hondt, Jessie Dedecker</i>	

Software Engineering

Bending without Breaking: Making Software More Flexible	46
<i>Kim B. Bruce</i>	
Program Construction in the Context of Evolutionary Computation	50
<i>Jelena Sanko, Jaan Penjam</i>	
A Layered Architecture Sustaining Model-Driven and Event-Driven Software Development	58
<i>Cindy Michiels, Monique Snoeck, Wilfried Lemahieu, Frank Goethals, Guido Dedene</i>	

Software Education

The Outside-In Method of Teaching Introductory Programming	66
<i>Bertrand Meyer</i>	

Program Synthesis, Transformation, and Semantics

Numeric Types in Formal Synthesis	79
<i>Viktor Sabelfeld, Kai Kapp</i>	
On the Possibility of Provably Secure Obfuscating Programs	91
<i>Nikolay P. Varnovsky, Vladimir A. Zakharov</i>	

Verification-Oriented Language C-Light and Its Structural Operational Semantics	103
<i>Valery A. Nepomniaschy, Igor S. Anureev, Alexey V. Promsky</i>	

Proofs-as-Imperative-Programs: Application to Synthesis of Contracts	112
<i>Iman Poernomo</i>	

Graphical Interfaces

On the Visualization and Aesthetics of Large Graphs	120
<i>David Harel</i>	

Data Mappings in the Model-View-Controller Pattern	121
<i>Martin Rammerstorfer, Hanspeter Mössenböck</i>	

Partial Evaluation and Supercompilation

The Translation Power of the Futamura Projections	133
<i>Robert Glück</i>	

A Compiler Generator for Constraint Logic Programs	148
<i>Stephen-John Craig, Michael Leuschel</i>	

The Supercompiler SCP4: General Structure	162
<i>Andrei P. Nemytykh</i>	

Partial Evaluation for Common Intermediate Language	171
<i>Andrei M. Chepovsky, Andrei V. Klimov, Arkady V. Klimov, Yuri A. Klimov, Andrei S. Mishchenko, Sergei A. Romanenko, Sergei Y. Skorobogatov</i>	

Verification

Timed Verification with μCRL	178
<i>Stefan Blom, Natalia Ioustinova, Natalia Sidorova</i>	

Verification of Distributed Dataspace Architectures	192
<i>Simona Orzan, Jaco van de Pol</i>	

Using SPIN and STeP to Verify Business Processes Specifications	207
<i>Juan C. Augusto, Michael Butler, Carla Ferreira, Stephen-John Craig</i>	

Integrating Tools for Automatic Program Verification	214
<i>Engelbert Hubbers</i>	

Logic and Types

A Logical Reconstruction of Reachability	222
<i>Tatiana Rybina, Andrei Voronkov</i>	
Recent Advances in Σ -Definability over Continuous Data Types	238
<i>Margarita Korovina</i>	

Concurrent and Distributed Systems

Open Maps and Trace Semantics for Timed Partial Order Models	248
<i>Irina B. Virbitskaite, Nataly S. Gribovskaja</i>	
Confidentiality for Multithreaded Programs via Bisimulation	260
<i>Andrei Sabelfeld</i>	
Dynamic Modification of System Structures Using LLPNs	274
<i>Berndt Farwer, Kundan Misra</i>	

Concurrent and Reactive Systems

Principles for Entity Authentication	294
<i>Michele Bugliesi, Riccardo Focardi, Matteo Maffei</i>	
Causality and Replication in Concurrent Processes	307
<i>Pierpaolo Degano, Fabio Gadducci, Corrado Priami</i>	
Event-Driven Traversal of Logic Circuits for Re-evaluation of Boolean Functions in Reactive Systems	319
<i>Valeriy Vyatkin</i>	
Teams of Pushdown Automata	329
<i>Maurice H. ter Beek, Erzsébet Csuhaj-Varjú, Victor Mitrana</i>	

Program Specification

Algebraic State Machines: Concepts and Applications to Security	338
<i>Jan Jürjens</i>	
Combining Aspects of Reactive Systems	344
<i>Leonid Kof, Bernhard Schätz</i>	
OCL Extended with Temporal Logic	351
<i>Paul Ziemann, Martin Gogolla</i>	
The Definition of Transitive Closure with OCL – Limitations and Applications –	358
<i>Thomas Baar</i>	

Verification and Model Checking

Improving the Consistency Checking Process by Reusing Formal Verification Knowledge	366
<i>Rebeca P. Díaz Redondo, José J. Pazos Arias, Ana Fernández Vilas, Jorge García Duque, Alberto Gil Solla</i>	

Complexity of Model Checking by Iterative Improvement: The Pseudo-Boolean Framework	381
<i>Henrik Björklund, Sven Sandberg, Sergei Vorobyov</i>	

Polynomial Approximations for Model Checking	395
<i>Nikolai V. Shilov, Natalya O. Garanina</i>	

Constraint Programming

Separating Search and Strategy in Solver Cooperations	401
<i>Brice Pajot, Eric Monfroy</i>	

Industrial Application of External Black-Box Functions in Constraint Programming Solver	415
<i>Vladimir Sidorov, Vitaly Telerman</i>	

LGS: Geometric Constraint Solver	423
<i>Alexey Ershov, Ilia Ivanov, Serge Preis, Eugene Rukoleev, Dmitry Ushakov</i>	

On Strategies of the Narrowing Operator Selection in the Constraint Propagation Method	431
<i>Yuri G. Dolgov</i>	

Documentation and Testing

ProgDOC — A New Program Documentation System	438
<i>Volker Simonis, Roland Weiss</i>	

Integration of Functional and Timed Testing of Real-Time and Concurrent Systems	450
<i>Victor V. Kuliamin, Alexander K. Petrenko, Nick V. Pakoulin, Alexander S. Kossatchev, Igor B. Bourdonov</i>	

Test Case Generation for UML Statecharts	462
<i>Dirk Seifert, Steffen Helke, Thomas Santen</i>	

Databases

Conceptual Content Modeling and Management	469
<i>Joachim W. Schmidt, Hans-Werner Sehring</i>	

A Relational Algebra for Functional Logic Deductive Databases	494
<i>Jesús Manuel Almendros-Jiménez, Antonio Becerra-Terón</i>	
Implication of Functional Dependencies for Recursive Queries	509
<i>José R. Paramá, Nieves R. Brisaboa, Miguel R. Penabad, Angeles S. Places</i>	
TeXOR: Temporal XML Database on an Object-Relational Database System	520
<i>Kjetil Nørvåg, Marit Limstrand, Lene Myklebust</i>	
Functional Dependencies, from Relational to XML	531
<i>Jixue Liu, Millist Vincent, Chengfei Liu</i>	
Data-Object Replication, Distribution, and Mobility in Network Environments	539
<i>Joaquín Pérez O., Rodolfo A. Pazos, René Santaolaya, Juan Frausto S., Guillermo Rodríguez O., Laura Cruz R., Maricela Bravo C.</i>	
Natural Language Processing	
Multi-classification of Patent Applications with Winnow	546
<i>Cornelis H.A. Koster, Marc Seutter, Jean Beney</i>	
Automatic Evaluation of Quality of an Explanatory Dictionary by Comparison of Word Senses	556
<i>Alexander Gelbukh, Grigori Sidorov, SangYong Han, Liliana Chanona-Hernandez</i>	
An Approach to Automatic Construction of a Hierarchical Subject Domain for Question Answering Systems	563
<i>Anna V. Zhdanova, Pavel V. Mankevich</i>	
Author Index	571