Interactive Distributed Multimedia Systems and Telecommunication Services

4th International Workshop, IDMS '97 Darmstadt, Germany, September 10-12, 1997 Proceedings



Lecture Notes in Computer Science

1309

Edited by G. Goos, J. Hartmanis and J. van Leeuwen

Advisory Board: W. Brauer D. Gries J. Stoer

Series Editors

Gerhard Goos, Karlsruhe University, Germany
Juris Hartmanis, Cornell University, NY, USA
Jan van Leeuwen, Utrecht University, The Netherlands

Volume Editors

Ralf Steinmetz
Darmstadt University of Technology
Department of Electrical Engineering and InformationTechnology
Merckstrasse 25, D-64283 Darmstadt, Germany
and GMD IPSI
Dolivostrasse 15, D-64293 Darmstadt, Germany
E-mail: Ralf.Steinmetz@kom.th-darmstadt.de

Lars C. Wolf
Darmstadt University of Technology
Department of Electrical Engineering and InformationTechnology
Merckstrasse 25, D-64283 Darmstadt, Germany
E-mail: Lars.Wolf@kom.th-darmstadt.de

Cataloging-in-Publication data applied for

Die Deutsche Bibliothek - CIP-Einheitsaufnahme

Interactive distributed multimedia systems and telecommunication services: 4th international workshop; proceedings / IDMS '97, Darmstadt, Germany, September 10 - 12 1997. Ralf Steinmetz; Lars C. Wolf (ed.). - Berlin; Heidelberg; New York; Barcelona; Budapest; Hong Kong; London; Milan; Paris; Santa Clara; Singapore; Tokyo: Springer, 1997 (Lecture notes in computer science; Vol. 1309) ISBN 3-540-63519-X

CR Subject Classification (1991): H.5.1, H.4.3, C.2, B.4.1, K.6.5, D.4.6, J.1 ISSN 0302-9743 ISBN 3-540-63519-X Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg New York

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, re-use of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other way, and storage in data banks. Duplication of this publication or parts thereof is permitted only under the provisions of the German Copyright Law of September 9, 1965, in its current version, and permission for use must always be obtained from Springer-Verlag. Violations are liable for prosecution under the German Copyright Law.

© Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg 1997 Printed in Germany

Typesetting: Camera-ready by author SPIN 10545866 06/3142 - 5 4 3 2 1 0 Printed on acid-free paper

Preface

This International Workshop on Interactive Distributed Multimedia Systems and Telecommunication Services (IDMS) is the fourth in a series which started in 1992. The first workshop was organized by Prof. K. Rothermel and Prof. W. Effelsberg, and took place in Stuttgart in 1992. It had the form of a national forum for discussion on multimedia issues related to communications. The succeeding event was "attached" as a workshop to the German computer science conference (GI Jahrestagung) 1994 in Hamburg organized by Prof. W. Lamersdorf. The chairs of the third IDMS, Dr. E. Moeller and B. Butscher, enhanced the event to become a very successful international meeting in Berlin in March 1996 (the proceedings were published by Springer-Verlag as Lecture Notes in Computer Science, Volume 1045). At that time it was decided to hold the fourth IDMS in Darmstadt under the responsibility of both of us (Prof. R. Steinmetz as general chair and Dr. L. Wolf as program chair). We organized this event at the Darmstadt University of Technology where we started in spring 1996 to build up from scratch a new professorship and related research groups.

For many years we have known that the convergence of multimedia and communications provides for a large variety of challenging research issues. Furthermore, applications and systems resulting from research and development in this area will find, and partly have found already, wide interest in the society in general. The goal of the workshop is to provide a forum for discussion of current work and future research areas between the related fields of multimedia systems, computer communications, and telecommunications — for example, the role of quality of service with respect to resource management and adaptation policies, protocols, and mechanisms. Hence we attracted contributions from the following areas:

- High-speed and multimedia networks
- ATM networks and applications
- Mobile multimedia systems
- Multimedia communication protocols
- Compression algorithms
- · Quality of service and media scaling
- Resource management
- Multimedia operating systems
- Synchronization
- Multimedia database and storage
- Video-on-demand systems, components and architectures
- Multimedia programming languages, abstractions, and APIs
- Development tools for distributed multimedia applications
- Multimedia-specific intelligent agents
- Multimedia/hypermedia applications and tools, production, and authoring
- Conferencing
- Computer supported collaborative work
- Digital libraries
- Interactive television
- Virtual reality systems

We received over 100 submissions, 94 of which were considered to comply with the areas and style of the workshop. The submissions came from 20 countries all over the world, most from Europe, but many from America and Asia as well. These papers were distributed to the international program committee for review. In total, we requested a large number of reviews from the program committee and additional reviewers and, thanks to the very good work of all reviewers, we received at least three

to four reviews per submission. Since the overall quality of the submissions was high, the program committee had the difficult task of deciding which papers to accept. During the PC meeting 41 papers were selected for presentation at the workshop and for publication in the proceedings. All these selected papers are included in this book. The PC meeting also decided to have a best paper award. The work on the MBone VCR performed by W. Holfelder under the guidance of Prof. W. Effelsberg at the University of Mannheim was selected as the best paper of IDMS'97.

Due to our strong commitment to the scientific world and the professional societies, IDMS'97 is held in cooperation with GI, VDE ITG, ACM SIGMM, and IEEE Germany Section, and with technical co-sponsorship by IEEE Communications Society. Thanks to grants and help from Deutsche Telekom (Darmstadt), Digital Equipment CEC (Karlsruhe), Ericsson Eurolab (Herzogenrath), IBM Stiftungsfond (Essen), NEC Europe (Berlin), o.tel.o (Essen), and Panasonic European Laboratories (Langen), we have moderated the fees such that researchers in academia as well as in industry could afford to participate.

The next IDMS will be chaired by Prof. T. Plagemann, University of Oslo, Norway, and will take place in Oslo in late 1998 or early 1999. If you as reader and/or participant at IDMS'97 have any suggestions as to how to improve or what to change, please let us know.

Finally we would like to thank Martin Karsten and his team from the Industrial Process and System Communications (KOM) group at Darmstadt University of Technology for their exceptional work in organizing all issues around our successful workshop.

Darmstadt, September 1997

Ralf Steinmetz and Lars Wolf

Address from the Minister of Science and Arts

of the Federal State Hessen, *Dr. Christine Hohmann-Dennhardt*, to the "4th European Workshop on Interactive Distributed Multimedia Systems and Telecommunication Services (IDMS'97)", September 10th–12th, at Darmstadt University of Technology.

The Federal State Government of Hessen and I are delighted to extend our cordial greetings and best wishes for a successful workshop to the participants of IDMS'97. I am glad to see so many experts with international reputation in the field of information technology congregated at Darmstadt University of Technology. This provides the opportunity to present interesting and deep research results to a broad professional audience.

Multimedia technology has made the worldwide exchange of information, ideas and cultural entities possible to new heights. In an early stage, Hessen has recognized that this innovative technology has also an economical impact. Therefore universities have been supported in corresponding activities. The upcoming start of the "Multimedia-Initiative Hessen" is expected to give this research area additional stimulus. For these reasons I am convinced that this workshop will raise major interest here in Hessen.

I would like to wish all participants an interesting and pleasant stay in Darmstadt.

Dr. Christine Holmann-Dennhardt

(Minister of Science and Akts of the Federal State Hessen)

Supporting/Sponsoring Societies

ACM SIGMM

Gesellschaft für Informatik (GI)

GMD

IEEE Germany Section

IEEE Communication Society, TC on Multimedia Communication

Informationstechnische Gesellschaft im VDE (ITG)

Supporting/Sponsoring Companies

Deutsche Telekom

Digital Equipment CEC

Ericsson

IBM

NEC

o.tel.o

Panasonic

General Chair

R. Steinmetz GMD IPSI and Darmstadt University of Technology,

Germany

Program Committee

Berthold Butscher T-Berkom, Germany

Andre Danthine University of Liege, Belgium Luca Delgrossi Universita Cattolica, Italy

Jörg Eberspächer Technical University of Munich, Germany

Wolfgang Effelsberg University of Mannheim, Germany

Jose Encarnação FhG-IGD, Germany
Domenico Ferrari Universita Cattolica, Italy
Borko Furht Florida Atlantic University, USA

Nicolas Georganas University of Ottawa, Canada Simon Gibbs GMD, Germany

Wendy Hall University of Southampton, UK

Ralf Guido Herrtwich o.tel.o, Germany

Andy Hopper Cambridge University / ORL, UK

Jean-Pierre Hubaux
David Hutchison
Bob Ip
Winfried Kalfa
Tom D.C. Little

EPFL, Switzerland
Lancaster University, UK
Siemens AG, Germany
TU Chemnitz, Germany
Boston University, USA

Friedemann Mattern Darmstadt University of Technology, Germany

Eckhard Möller GMD FOKUS, Germany
Klara Nahrstedt University of Illinois, USA
Erich Neuhold GMD IPSI, Germany
Martin Paterok IBM ENC, Germany

Stephen Pink Swedish Institute of Computer Science, Sweden

Thomas Plagemann University of Oslo, Norway

Radu Popescu-Zeletin
Venkat Rangan
University Berlin, Germany
University of California, USA
University of Stuttgart, Germany

Jean Schweitzer Siemens AG, Germany
Hide Tokuda Keio University, Japan
Michael Weber University of Ulm, Germany

Fiona Williams Ericsson, Germany

Lars Wolf Darmstadt University of Technology, Germany (Chair)

Local Organization

Martin Karsten Darmstadt University of Technology, Germany (Chair)

Table of Contents

Session 1: Media Coding and Content Processing
Embedding Data in 3D Models
Estimation of Motion Parameters of a Rigid Body from a Monocular Image Sequence for MPEG-4 Applications
System for Screening Objectionable Images Using Daubechies' Wavelets and Color Histograms
Session A1: Development and Interoperability
MUSIC: An Interactive MUltimedia ServIce Composition Environment for Distributed Systems
Achieving Networked Virtual Environments Interoperability
Session A2: On Demand Systems
A Redundant Hierachical Structure for a Distributed Continuous Media
Server
Program Caching and Multicasting Techniques in VoD Networks
PENGUIN: DAVIC and the WWW in Coexistence
Session A3: Multicast and FEC
mTunnel: A Multicast Tunneling System with a User Based Quality-of-Service
Model
A Distributed Delay-Constrained Dynamic Multicast Routing Algorithm97 Q. Sun, H. Langendörfer
An Efficient Software Implementation of a FEC Code
Session 2: Video Server and Systems
Disk Scheduling for Variable-Rate Data Streams
A Novel Data Placement Scheme on Optical Discs for Near-VOD Servers
A Priority Feedback Mechanism for Distributed MPEG Video Player
Systems143 Ky. Lam, C.C.H. Ngan, J.K.Y. Ng

A Soft Real Time Scheduling Server in UNIX Operating System
Session B1: Video Transmission
Stored Video Transmission Across ATM Networks: RVBR versus RCBR Service for Interactive Applications
Improving Clock Synchronization for MPEG-2 Services over ATM Networks
VoR: A Network System Framework for VBR over Reserved Bandwidth
Session B2: Production and Authoring
EPK-fix: Methods and Tools for Engineering Electronic Product Catalogues 199 A. Knapp, N. Koch, M. Wirsing, J. Duckeck, R. Lutze, H. Fritzsche, D. Timm, P. Closhen, M. Frisch, HJ. Hoffmann, B. Gaede, J. Schneeberger, H. Stoyan, A. Turk
CHEOPS: Adaptive Hypermedia on World Wide Web
Application Output Recording for Instant Authoring in a Distributed Multimedia Annotation Environment
Session B3: Multimedia Applications
Video Data Management in Media Controller: A Distributed Multimedia Serveillance System
Video Data Management in Media Controller: A Distributed Multimedia Serveillance System
Video Data Management in Media Controller: A Distributed Multimedia Serveillance System
Video Data Management in Media Controller: A Distributed Multimedia Serveillance System
Video Data Management in Media Controller: A Distributed Multimedia Serveillance System
Video Data Management in Media Controller: A Distributed Multimedia Serveillance System
Video Data Management in Media Controller: A Distributed Multimedia Serveillance System
Video Data Management in Media Controller: A Distributed Multimedia Serveillance System
Video Data Management in Media Controller: A Distributed Multimedia Serveillance System
Video Data Management in Media Controller: A Distributed Multimedia Serveillance System

E. Koerner
Session C1: MM Communication over ATM Networks
Performance Evaluation of the Fuzzy Policing Mechanism for Still Picture in ATM Networks
Implementation of an Audio/Video Conferencing Application over Native ATM
A Native ATM API Suited for Multimedia Communication
Session C2: CSCW & Teleteaching
A Model for Collaborative Services in Distributed Learning Environments364 V. Hilt, W. Geyer
Using Distributed Multimedia Infrastructures for Advanced Teleteaching Applications
Session C3: QoS for Media Presentation
A Scalable Scheme to Access Multimedia Documents with Quality of Service Guarantees
A Client-Controlled Adaptation Framework for Multimedia Database Systems
S. Hollfelder, A. Kraiss, T.C. Rakow
Interactive Multimedia Communications at the Presentation Layer410 CM. Huang, C. Wang
Session 5: QoS and Scaling
Modeling of Adaptable Multimedia Documents
QoS Aware Browsing in Distributed Multimedia Systems
An Object-Oriented Client/Server Architecture for Video-on-Demand Applications
Best Paper Session
Interactive Remote Recording and Playback of Multicast Videoconferences450 W. Holfelder
Author Index