RETRACTION NOTE



Retraction Note: Designing a Framework for Communal Software: Based on the Assessment Using Relation Modelling

M. BalaAnand¹ · N. Karthikeyan² · S. Karthik³

Published online: 2 January 2023 © Springer Science+Business Media, LLC, part of Springer Nature 2022

Retraction Note:

International Journal of Parallel Programming (2020) 48:329–343 https://doi.org/10.1007/s10766-018-0598-2

The Editor-in-Chief and the publisher have retracted this article. The article was submitted to be part of a guest-edited issue. An investigation by the publisher found a number of articles, including this one, with a number of concerns, including but not limited to compromised editorial handling and peer review process, inappropriate or irrelevant references or not being in scope of the journal or guest-edited issue. Based on the investigation's findings the Editor-in-Chief therefore no longer has confidence in the results and conclusions of this article.

Author M. BalaAnand disagrees with this retraction. Author S. Karthik has not explicitly stated whether they agree or disagree with this retraction.

Author N. Karthikeyan has not responded to correspondence regarding this retraction.

Publisher's Note Springer Nature remains neutral with regard to jurisdictional claims in published maps and institutional affiliations.

M. BalaAnand balavdy@gmail.com

> N. Karthikeyan profkarthikeyann@gmail.com

S. Karthik profskarthik@gmail.com

² SNS College of Engineering, Coimbatore, India

³ SNS College of Technology, Coimbatore, India

The original article can be found online at https://doi.org/10.1007/s10766-018-0598-2.

¹ V.R.S. College of Engineering and Technology, Arasur, Villupuram, India