



## Retraction Note: Innovation and improvement of visual communication design of mobile app based on social network interaction interface design

Haotian Wu<sup>1,2</sup> · Guangan Li<sup>1,3</sup>

Published online: 12 September 2022

© Springer Science+Business Media, LLC, part of Springer Nature 2022

**Retraction to: Multimedia Tools and Applications (2019) 79:1–16**  
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s11042-019-7523-6>

The Editor-in-Chief and the publisher have retracted this article. This article was submitted to be part of a guest-edited issue. An investigation concluded that the editorial process of this guest-edited issue was compromised by a third party and that the peer review process has been manipulated. Based on the investigation's findings the Editor-in-Chief therefore no longer has confidence in the results and conclusions of this article. Haotian Wu has not explicitly stated whether they agree to this retraction notice. Guangan Li had not responded to correspondence regarding this retraction.

**Publisher's note** Springer Nature remains neutral with regard to jurisdictional claims in published maps and institutional affiliations.

---

The online version of the original article can be found at <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11042-019-7523-6>

✉ Haotian Wu  
wuhaotian784@gmail.com

Guangan Li  
Hnasmy@126.com

<sup>1</sup> Shanghai University of Engineering Science, Shanghai, China

<sup>2</sup> Edinburgh Napier University, Edinburgh, UK

<sup>3</sup> Shanghai International Institute of Design and Innovation, Tongji University, Shanghai, China