



Retraction Note: Improved watershed histogram thresholding with probabilistic neural networks for lung cancer diagnosis for CBMIR systems

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The Editor-in-Chief and the publisher have retracted this article. The article was submitted to be part of a guest-edited issue. An investigation by the publisher found a number of articles, including this one, with a number of concerns, including but not limited to compromised editorial handling and peer review process, inappropriate or irrelevant references or not being in scope of the journal or guest-edited issue. Based on the investigation's findings the Editor-in-Chief therefore no longer has confidence in the results and conclusions of this article.

P. Mohamed Shakeel disagrees with this retraction. Authors Mohamad Ishak Desa and M. A. Burhanuddin have not responded to correspondence regarding this retraction.

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The original article can be found online at <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11042-019-7662-9>.

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