

*Commenced Publication in 1973*

Founding and Former Series Editors:

Gerhard Goos, Juris Hartmanis, and Jan van Leeuwen

## Editorial Board

David Hutchison

*Lancaster University, UK*

Takeo Kanade

*Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA, USA*

Josef Kittler

*University of Surrey, Guildford, UK*

Jon M. Kleinberg

*Cornell University, Ithaca, NY, USA*

Friedemann Mattern

*ETH Zurich, Switzerland*

John C. Mitchell

*Stanford University, CA, USA*

Moni Naor

*Weizmann Institute of Science, Rehovot, Israel*

Oscar Nierstrasz

*University of Bern, Switzerland*

C. Pandu Rangan

*Indian Institute of Technology, Madras, India*

Bernhard Steffen

*University of Dortmund, Germany*

Madhu Sudan

*Massachusetts Institute of Technology, MA, USA*

Demetri Terzopoulos

*New York University, NY, USA*

Doug Tygar

*University of California, Berkeley, CA, USA*

Moshe Y. Vardi

*Rice University, Houston, TX, USA*

Gerhard Weikum

*Max-Planck Institute of Computer Science, Saarbruecken, Germany*

Hartmut Ehrig Gregor Engels  
Francesco Parisi-Presicce  
Grzegorz Rozenberg (Eds.)

# Graph Transformations

Second International Conference, ICGT 2004  
Rome, Italy, September 28 – October 2, 2004  
Proceedings

## Volume Editors

Hartmut Ehrig  
Technical University Berlin  
Department for Software Technology and Theoretical Informatics  
Sekt. FR 6-1, Franklinstr. 28/29, 10587 Berlin, Germany  
E-mail: ehrig@cs.tu-berlin.de

Gregor Engels  
University of Paderborn  
Faculty of Computer Science, Electrical Engineering, and Mathematics  
Warburger Str. 100, 33098 Paderborn, Germany  
E-mail: engels@upb.de

Francesco Parisi-Presicce  
George Mason University  
Department of Information and Software Engineering  
4400 University Drive, Fairfax, VA 22030, USA  
E-mail: fparisip@gmu.edu

Grzegorz Rozenberg  
Leiden University  
Leiden Institute of Advanced Computer Science (LIACS)  
Niels Bohrweg 1, 2333 CA Leiden, The Netherlands  
rozenber@liacs.nl

Library of Congress Control Number: 2004112162

CR Subject Classification (1998): E.1, G.2.2, D.2.4, F.1, F.2.2, F.3, F.4.2-3

ISSN 0302-9743  
ISBN 3-540-23207-9 Springer Berlin Heidelberg New York

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, re-use of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other way, and storage in data banks. Duplication of this publication or parts thereof is permitted only under the provisions of the German Copyright Law of September 9, 1965, in its current version, and permission for use must always be obtained from Springer. Violations are liable to prosecution under the German Copyright Law.

Springer is a part of Springer Science+Business Media  
springeronline.com

© Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg 2004  
Printed in Germany

Typesetting: Camera-ready by author, data conversion by Olgun Computergrafik  
Printed on acid-free paper      SPIN: 11325826      06/3142      5 4 3 2 1 0

# Preface

ICGT 2004 was the 2nd International Conference on Graph Transformation, following the first one in Barcelona (2002), and a series of six international workshops on graph grammars with applications in computer science between 1978 and 1998. ICGT 2004 was held in Rome (Italy), Sept. 29–Oct. 1, 2004 under the auspices of the European Association for Theoretical Computer Science (EATCS), the European Association of Software Science and Technology (EASST), and the IFIP WG 1.3, Foundations of Systems Specification.

The scope of the conference concerned graphical structures of various kinds (like graphs, diagrams, visual sentences and others) that are useful when describing complex structures and systems in a direct and intuitive way. These structures are often augmented with formalisms that add to the static description a further dimension, allowing for the modelling of the evolution of systems via all kinds of transformations of such graphical structures. The field of graph transformation is concerned with the theory, applications, and implementation issues of such formalisms.

The theory is strongly related to areas such as graph theory and graph algorithms, formal language and parsing theory, the theory of concurrent and distributed systems, formal specification and verification, logic, and semantics. The application areas include all those fields of computer science, information processing, engineering, and the natural sciences where static and dynamic modelling using graphical structures and graph transformations, respectively, play important roles. In many of these areas tools based on graph transformation technology have been implemented and used.

The proceedings of ICGT 2004 consist of two parts. The first part comprises the contributions of the invited talks followed by the carefully reviewed and accepted 26 papers that were selected out of 58 submissions. The topics of the papers range over a wide spectrum, including graph theory and graph algorithms, theoretic and semantic aspects, modelling, applications in chemistry and biology, and tool issues. The second part contains two tutorial introductions to graph transformation and their relation to software and DNA computing, and short presentations of the satellite events of ICGT 2004.

We would like to thank the members of the program committee and the secondary reviewers for their enormous help in the selection process. We are also grateful to Reiko Heckel and Alexey Cherkhago for their technical support in running the conference system and in editing the proceedings. Moreover, we would like to express our gratitude to the local organizers Paolo Bottoni (Chair), and Marta Simeoni who did a great job. Finally, we would like to acknowledge the always excellent cooperation with Springer, the publisher of the Lecture Notes in Computer Science.

July 2004

Gregor Engels, Hartmut Ehrig  
Francesco Parisi-Presicce, Grzegorz Rozenberg

# Program Committee

Michel Bauderon	Bordeaux (France)
Dorothea Blostein	Kingston (Ontario, Canada)
Andrea Corradini	Pisa (Italy)
Hartmut Ehrig	Berlin (Germany)
Gregor Engels (co-chair)	Paderborn (Germany)
Reiko Heckel	Paderborn (Germany)
Dirk Janssens	Antwerp (Belgium)
Hans-Jörg Kreowski	Bremen (Germany)
Barbara König	Stuttgart (Germany)
Bernd Meyer	Clayton (Victoria, Australia)
Ugo Montanari	Pisa (Italy)
Manfred Nagl	Aachen (Germany)
Fernando Orejas	Barcelona (Spain)
Francesco Parisi-Presicce (co-chair)	Rome (Italy) and Fairfax (Virginia, USA)
Mauro Pezzè	Milan (Italy)
John Pfaltz	Charlottesville (Virginia, USA)
Rinus Plasmeijer	Nijmegen (The Netherlands)
Detlef Plump	York (UK)
Leila Ribeiro	Porto Alegre (Brazil)
Grzegorz Rozenberg	Leiden (The Netherlands)
Andy Schürr	Darmstadt (Germany)
Gabriele Taentzer	Berlin (Germany)
Genny Tortora	Salerno (Italy)
Gabriel Valiente	Barcelona (Spain)

## Secondary Referees

Alon Amsel	Olaf Chitil	Jan Hendrik Hausmann
Zena Ariola	Juan de Lara	Tobias Heindel
Thomas Baeck	Juergen Dingel	Dan Hirsch
Paolo Baldan	Carlotta Domeniconi	Berthold Hoffmann
Luciano Baresi	Claudia Ermel	Kathrin Hoffmann
Stefan Blom	Martin Erwig	Jon Howse
Achim Blumensath	Alexander Förster	Karsten Hölscher
Boris Böhlen	Giorgio Ghelli	Johannes Jakob
Tommaso Bolognesi	Stefania Gnesi	Renate Klempien-Hinrichs
Paolo Bottoni	Martin Grosse-Rhode	Peter Knirsch
Antonio Brogi	Roberto Grossi	Maciej Koutny
Roberto Bruni	Szilvia Gyapay	Vitali Kozioura
Alexey Cherkhago	Annegret Habel	Sabine Kuske

Georgios Lajios	Arend Rensink	Niels van Eetvelde
Marc Lohmann	Davide Rossi	Pieter van Gorp
Kim Marriott	Jörg Schneider	Dániel Varró
Antoni Mazurkiewicz	Stefan Schwoon	Bernhard Westfechtel
Antoine Meyer	Pawel Sobocinski	Hendrik Voigt
Mohamed Mosbah	Volker Sorge	Dobieslaw Wroblenski
George Paun	James Stewart	Takashi Yokomori
Lucia Pomello	Sebastian Thöne	
Ulricke Prange	Emilio Tuosto	

## Sponsoring Institutions

The European Association for Theoretical Computer Science (EATCS), the European Association of Software Science and Technology (EASST), the IFIP Working Group 1.3, Foundations of Systems Specification, Università di Roma “La Sapienza”, Provincia di Roma, Comune di Roma.

# Table of Contents

## Invited Papers

Improving Flow in Software Development Through Graphical Representations .....	1
<i>Margaret-Anne D. Storey</i>	
A Perspective on Graphs and Access Control Models .....	2
<i>Ravi Sandhu</i>	
Transformation Language Design: A Metamodelling Foundation .....	13
<i>Tony Clark, Andy Evans, Paul Sammut, and James Willans</i>	

## Integration Technology

Rule Execution in Graph-Based Incremental Interactive Integration Tools .....	22
<i>Simon M. Becker, Sebastian Lohmann, and Bernhard Westfechtel</i>	
Composition of Relations in Enterprise Architecture Models .....	39
<i>René van Buuren, Henk Jonkers, Maria-Eugenia Iacob, and Patrick Strating</i>	
Event-Driven Grammars: Towards the Integration of Meta-modelling and Graph Transformation .....	54
<i>Esther Guerra and Juan de Lara</i>	

## Chemistry and Biology

Analysis of Metabolic Pathways by Graph Transformation .....	70
<i>Francesc Rosselló and Gabriel Valiente</i>	
The Potential of a Chemical Graph Transformation System .....	83
<i>Maneesh K. Yadav, Brian P. Kelley, and Steven M. Silverman</i>	

## Graph Transformation Concepts

Concepts for Specifying Complex Graph Transformation Systems .....	96
<i>Boris Böhlen and Ulrike Ranger</i>	
Typing of Graph Transformation Units .....	112
<i>Renate Klempien-Hinrichs, Hans-Jörg Kreowski, and Sabine Kuske</i>	

Towards Graph Programs for Graph Algorithms .....	128
<i>Detlef Plump and Sandra Steinert</i>	

## DPO Theory for High-Level Structures

Adhesive High-Level Replacement Categories and Systems .....	144
<i>Hartmut Ehrig, Annegret Habel, Julia Padberg, and Ulrike Prange</i>	
Fundamental Theory for Typed Attributed Graph Transformation .....	161
<i>Hartmut Ehrig, Ulrike Prange, and Gabriele Taentzer</i>	
Parallel Independence in Hierarchical Graph Transformation .....	178
<i>Annegret Habel and Berthold Hoffmann</i>	

## Analysis and Testing

Generating Test Cases for Code Generators by Unfolding Graph Transformation Systems .....	194
<i>Paolo Baldan, Barbara König, and Ingo Stürmer</i>	
Stochastic Graph Transformation Systems .....	210
<i>Reiko Heckel, Georgios Lajios, and Sebastian Menge</i>	
Model Checking Graph Transformations: A Comparison of Two Approaches .....	226
<i>Arend Rensink, Ákos Schmidt, and Dániel Varró</i>	

## Graph Theory and Algorithms

Election, Naming and Cellular Edge Local Computations .....	242
<i>Jérémie Chalopin, Yves Métivier, and Wiesław Zielonka</i>	
Embedding in Switching Classes with Skew Gains .....	257
<i>Andrzej Ehrenfeucht, Jurriaan Hage, Tero Harju, and Grzegorz Rozenberg</i>	
Synchronizers for Local Computations .....	271
<i>Yves Métivier, Mohamed Mosbah, Rodrigue Ossamy, and Afif Sellami</i>	

## Application Conditions and Logic

Constraints and Application Conditions: From Graphs to High-Level Structures .....	287
<i>Hartmut Ehrig, Karsten Ehrig, Annegret Habel, and Karl-Heinz Pennemann</i>	



Specification Matching of Web Services Using Conditional Graph Transformation Rules . . . . .	304
<i>Alexey Cherchago and Reiko Heckel</i>	

Representing First-Order Logic Using Graphs . . . . .	319
<i>Arend Rensink</i>	

## Transformation of Special Structures

Coproduct Transformations on Lattices of Closed Partial Orders . . . . .	336
<i>Gemma Casas-Garriga and José L. Balcázar</i>	

Parsing String Generating Hypergraph Grammars . . . . .	352
<i>Sebastian Seifert and Ingrid Fischer</i>	

Composition of Path Transductions . . . . .	368
<i>Tanguy Urvoy</i>	

## Object-Orientation

Translating Java Code to Graph Transformation Systems . . . . .	383
<i>Andrea Corradini, Fernando Luís Dotti, Luciana Foss, and Leila Ribeiro</i>	

Extending Graph Rewriting for Refactoring . . . . .	399
<i>Niels Van Eetvelde and Dirk Janssens</i>	

Derivations in Object-Oriented Graph Grammars . . . . .	416
<i>Ana Paula Lüdtke Ferreira and Leila Ribeiro</i>	

## Tutorials and Workshops

Tutorial Introduction to Graph Transformation: A Software Engineering Perspective . . . . .	431
<i>Luciano Baresi and Reiko Heckel</i>	

Tutorial on DNA Computing and Graph Transformation . . . . .	434
<i>Tero Harju, Ion Petre, and Grzegorz Rozenberg</i>	

Workshop TERMGRAPH 2004 . . . . .	437
<i>Maribel Fernández</i>	

Workshop on Graph-Based Tools . . . . .	439
<i>Tom Mens, Andy Schürr, and Gabriele Taentzer</i>	

Workshop on Petri Nets and Graph Transformations . . . . .	442
<i>Hartmut Ehrig, Julia Padberg, and Grzegorz Rozenberg</i>	

Workshop on Software Evolution Through Transformations:  
Model-Based vs. Implementation-Level Solutions ..... 445  
    *Reiko Heckel and Tom Mens*

Workshop on Logic, Graph Transformations, Finite  
and Infinite Structures ..... 448  
    *Bruno Courcelle and David Janin*

**Author Index** ..... 451