Lecture Notes in Computer Science

3423

Commenced Publication in 1973
Founding and Former Series Editors:
Gerhard Goos, Juris Hartmanis, and Jan van Leeuwen

Editorial Board

David Hutchison

Lancaster University, UK

Takeo Kanade

Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA, USA

Josef Kittler

University of Surrey, Guildford, UK

Jon M. Kleinberg

Cornell University, Ithaca, NY, USA

Friedemann Mattern

ETH Zurich, Switzerland

John C. Mitchell

Stanford University, CA, USA

Moni Naor

Weizmann Institute of Science, Rehovot, Israel

Oscar Nierstrasz

University of Bern, Switzerland

C. Pandu Rangan

Indian Institute of Technology, Madras, India

Bernhard Steffen

University of Dortmund, Germany

Madhu Sudan

Massachusetts Institute of Technology, MA, USA

Demetri Terzopoulos

New York University, NY, USA

Doug Tygar

University of California, Berkeley, CA, USA

Moshe Y. Vardi

Rice University, Houston, TX, USA

Gerhard Weikum

Max-Planck Institute of Computer Science, Saarbruecken, Germany

José Luiz Fiadeiro Peter D. Mosses Fernando Orejas (Eds.)

Recent Trends in Algebraic Development Techniques

17th International Workshop, WADT 2004 Barcelona, Spain, March 27-29, 2004 Revised Selected Papers



Volume Editors

José Luiz Fiadeiro University of Leicester, Department of Computer Science Leicester LE1 7RH, UK E-mail: jose@fiadeiro.org

Peter D. Mosses

University of Wales Swansea, Department of Computer Science Singleton Park, Swansea SA2 8PP, UK E-mail: P.D.Mosses@swan.ac.uk

Fernando Orejas Universitat Politècnica de Catalunya Departament de Llenguatges i Sistemes Informàtics Campus Nord C5, Jordi Girona 1-3, 08034 Barcelona, Spain E-mail: orejas@lsi.upc.es

Library of Congress Control Number: 2005922176

CR Subject Classification (1998): F.3.1, F.4, D.2.1, I.1

ISSN 0302-9743 ISBN 3-540-25327-0 Springer Berlin Heidelberg New York

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, re-use of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other way, and storage in data banks. Duplication of this publication or parts thereof is permitted only under the provisions of the German Copyright Law of September 9, 1965, in its current version, and permission for use must always be obtained from Springer. Violations are liable to prosecution under the German Copyright Law.

Springer is a part of Springer Science+Business Media

springeronline.com

© Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg 2005 Printed in Germany

Typesetting: Camera-ready by author, data conversion by Scientific Publishing Services, Chennai, India Printed on acid-free paper SPIN: 11407355 06/3142 5 4 3 2 1 0

Preface

This volume contains selected papers from WADT 2004, the 17th International Workshop on Algebraic Development Techniques. Like its predecessors, WADT 2004 focussed on the algebraic approach to the specification and development of systems, an area that was born around the algebraic specification of abstract data types and encompasses today the formal design of software systems, new specification frameworks and a wide range of application areas.

WADT 2004 took place at the Technical University of Catalonia (UPC), Barcelona, Spain, on 27–29 March 2004, and was organized by Fernando Orejas and Jordi Cortadella.

The program consisted of invited talks by Luís Caires (Universidade Nova de Lisboa, Portugal) and Reiko Heckel (University of Paderborn, Germany), and 33 presentations describing ongoing research on main topics of the workshop: formal methods for system development, specification languages and methods, systems and techniques for reasoning about specifications, specification development systems, methods and techniques for concurrent, distributed and mobile systems, and algebraic and co-algebraic foundations.

The Steering Committee of WADT, consisting of Michel Bidoit, José Fiadeiro, Hans-Jöerg Kreowski, Peter Mosses, Fernando Orejas, Francesco Parisi-Presicce, and Andrzej Tarlecki, with the additional help of Christine Choppy and Till Mossakowski, selected several presentations and invited their authors to submit a full paper for possible inclusion in this volume. All submissions underwent a careful refereeing process. We are extremely grateful to all the referees who helped in reviewing the submissions: H. Baumeister, L. Caires, A. Cherchago, R. Heckel, R. Hennicker, F. Jacquemard, R. Klempien-Hinrichs, C. Lüth, S. Merz, W. Pawlowski, and L. Schröder.

This volume contains the final versions of the 14 contributions that were accepted. It contains also the invited paper of Reiko Heckel, co-authored with Sebastian Thöne.

The workshop was jointly organized with IFIP WG 1.3 (Foundations of System Specification), and received generous sponsorship from the following organizations:

- Spanish Ministry of Science and Technology (MCYT)
- Catalan Department for University, Research and Information Society (DURSI)
- Technical University of Catalonia (UPC)

David Banyeres, Robert Clariso, Kyller Costa, Nilesh Modi, Jiangtao Meng, Nikos Mylonakis, Sonia Perez, Edelmira Pasarella, and Elvira Pino provided invaluable help throughout the preparation and organization of the workshop. We are grateful to Springer for its helpful collaboration and quick publication.

VI Preface

Finally, we would like to announce that, starting in 2005, WADT will join forces and reputations with CMCS, the International Workshop on Coalgebraic Methods in Computer Science, to create a new high-level biennial international event: CALCO, the Conference on Algebra and Coalgebra in Computer Science.

December 2004

José Fiadeiro, Peter Mosses, Fernando Orejas

Table of Contents

Invited Technical Paper

Behavior-Preserving Refinement Relations Between Dynamic Software	
Architectures Reiko Heckel, Sebastian Thöne	1
Contributed Papers	
Modelling Mobility with Petri Hypernets Marek A. Bednarczyk, Luca Bernardinello, Wiesław Pawłowski, Lucia Pomello	28
Cryptomorphisms at Work Carlos Caleiro, Jaime Ramos	45
Towards a Formal Specification of an Electronic Payment System in CSP-CASL Andy Gimblett, Markus Roggenbach, Bernd-Holger Schlingloff	61
Algebraic Semantics of Design Abstractions for Context-Awareness Antónia Lopes, José Luiz Fiadeiro	79
CCC – The Casl Consistency Checker Christoph Lüth, Markus Roggenbach, Lutz Schröder	94
Ontologies for the Semantic Web in CASL Klaus Lüttich, Till Mossakowski, Bernd Krieg-Brückner	106
Theoroidal Maps as Algebraic Simulations Narciso Martí-Oliet, José Meseguer, Miguel Palomino	126
Behavioural Semantics of Algebraic Specifications in Arbitrary Logical Systems Michal Misiak	144
A Simple Refinement Language for Casl Till Mossakowski, Donald Sannella, Andrzej Tarlecki	162

VIII Table of Contents

A Distributed and Mobile Component System Based on the Ambient	
Calculus Nikos Mylonakis, Fernando Orejas	186
Application and Formal Specification of Sorted Term-Position Algebras Arnd Poetzsch-Heffter, Nicole Rauch	201
From Conditional to Unconditional Rewriting Grigore Roşu	218
Type Class Polymorphism in an Institutional Framework Lutz Schröder, Till Mossakowski, Christoph Lüth	234
Architectural Specifications for Reactive Systems Artur Zawłocki	252
Author Index	271