Lecture Notes in Computer Science

3384

Commenced Publication in 1973
Founding and Former Series Editors:
Gerhard Goos, Juris Hartmanis, and Jan van Leeuwen

Editorial Board

David Hutchison

Lancaster University, UK

Takeo Kanade

Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA, USA

Josef Kittler

University of Surrey, Guildford, UK

Jon M. Kleinberg

Cornell University, Ithaca, NY, USA

Friedemann Mattern

ETH Zurich, Switzerland

John C. Mitchell

Stanford University, CA, USA

Moni Naor

Weizmann Institute of Science, Rehovot, Israel

Oscar Nierstrasz

University of Bern, Switzerland

C. Pandu Rangan

Indian Institute of Technology, Madras, India

Bernhard Steffen

University of Dortmund, Germany

Madhu Sudan

Massachusetts Institute of Technology, MA, USA

Demetri Terzopoulos

New York University, NY, USA

Doug Tygar

University of California, Berkeley, CA, USA

Moshe Y. Vardi

Rice University, Houston, TX, USA

Gerhard Weikum

Max-Planck Institute of Computer Science, Saarbruecken, Germany

Claudio Ferretti Giancarlo Mauri Claudio Zandron (Eds.)

DNA Computing

10th International Workshop on DNA Computing, DNA10 Milan, Italy, June 7-10, 2004 Revised Selected Papers



Volume Editors

Claudio Ferretti Giancarlo Mauri Claudio Zandron

Università degli Studi di Milano-Bicocca Dipartimento di Informatica, Sistemistica e Comunicazione via Bicocca degli Arcimboldi 8, 20126, Milano, Italy

E-mail: {ferretti,mauri,zandron}@disco.unimib.it

Library of Congress Control Number: 2005927141

CR Subject Classification (1998): F.1, F.2.2, I.2.9, J.3

ISSN 0302-9743

ISBN-10 3-540-26174-5 Springer Berlin Heidelberg New York ISBN-13 978-3-540-26174-2 Springer Berlin Heidelberg New York

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, re-use of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other way, and storage in data banks. Duplication of this publication or parts thereof is permitted only under the provisions of the German Copyright Law of September 9, 1965, in its current version, and permission for use must always be obtained from Springer. Violations are liable to prosecution under the German Copyright Law.

Springer is a part of Springer Science+Business Media

springeronline.com

© Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg 2005 Printed in Germany

Typesetting: Camera-ready by author, data conversion by Scientific Publishing Services, Chennai, India

Printed on acid-free paper SPIN: 11493785 06/3142 5 4 3 2 1 0

Preface

Biomolecular computing has emerged as an interdisciplinary field that draws together chemistry, computer science, mathematics, molecular biology, and physics. Our knowledge of DNA nanotechnology and biomolecular computing increases dramatically with every passing year. The International Meeting on DNA Computing has been a forum where scientists with different backgrounds, yet sharing a common interest in biomolecular computing, meet and present their latest results. Continuing this tradition, the 10th International Meeting on DNA Computing (DNA10) focused on the current experimental and theoretical results with the greatest impact.

The meeting took place at the University of Milano-Bicocca, Milan, Italy, from June 7 to June 10, 2004, and it was organized by the University of Milano-Bicocca and the Department of Informatics of the University of Milano-Bicocca. Papers and poster presentations were sought in all areas that relate to biomolecular computing, including (but not restricted to): demonstrations of biomolecular computing (using DNA and/or other molecules), theoretical models of biomolecular computing, biomolecular algorithms, computational processes in vitro and in vivo, analysis and theoretical models of laboratory techniques, biotechnological and other applications of DNA computing, DNA nanostructures, DNA devices such as DNA motors, DNA error evaluation and correction, in vitro evolution, molecular design, self-assembled systems, nucleic acid chemistry, and simulation tools.

Authors were asked to choose between two different tracks:

Track A — Full paper, for authors who wished to submit a full paper for presentation at DNA10 (oral or poster), and publication in the conference proceedings.

Track B — One-page abstract, for authors submitting experimental results, and who planned to submit their manuscript to a scientific journal, rather than publish it in the conference proceedings.

We received 67 submissions in track A and 27 in track B. Among them, 30 papers were selected for oral presentation. About 140 people attended the meeting.

The first day of the meeting, June 7, 2004, was dedicated to the following tutorials: N. Pavelka (Univ. of Milano-Bicocca), "Gene Expression Studies Using Microarrays," H.J. Hoogeboom (Leiden University), "Basic Concepts of Computing for Biologists," C. Henkel (Leiden University), "Basic Molecular Biology for Nonspecialists," and T.H. LaBean (Duke University), "Self-Assembly."

The next three days were devoted to invited plenary lectures and regular oral presentations. The invited plenary lectures were by K. Benenson (Weizmann Institute of Science, Israel), "An Autonomous Molecular Computer for Logical Control of Gene Expression," C. Flamm (University of Vienna, Aus-

VI Preface

tria), "Computational Design of Multi-stable Nucleic Acid Sequences," G. Păun (Institute of Mathematics of the Romanian Academy, Romania), "Membrane Computing — Power and Efficiency. An Overview," J. Reif (Duke University, USA), "DNA-Based Nano-engineering: DNA and Its Enzymes as the Engines of Creation at the Molecular Scale," and W.M. Shih (Harvard University, USA), "Clonable DNA Nanotechnology."

The editors would like to thank all contributors to and participants in the DNA10 conference, the Program Committee (A. Carbone, J. Chen, N. Jonoska, L. Kari, C. Mao, G. Mauri, G. Păun, J. Rose, P. Rothemund, Y. Sakakibara, N. Seeman, E. Shapiro, L. Smith, R. Weiss, and H. Yan), and the external reviewers.

Finally, we wish to thank Brainspark plc. Comerson, the Department of Informatics, Systems and Communications of the University of Milano-Bicocca, Etnoteam, the European Commission, STMicroelectronics, and the University of Milano-Bicocca for the support and sponsorship of the conference.

January 2005

Claudio Ferretti, Giancarlo Mauri, Claudio Zandron

Table of Contents

Computing by Observing Bio-systems: The Case of Sticker Systems Artiom Alhazov, Matteo Cavaliere	1
DNA-Based Computation Times Yuliy Baryshnikov, Ed Coffman, Petar Momčilović	14
Computing Beyond the Turing Limit Using the H Systems Cezar Câmpeanu, Andrei Păun	24
Biomolecular Implementation of Computing Devices with Unbounded Memory	
Matteo Cavaliere, Nataša Jonoska, Sivan Yogev, Ron Piran, Ehud Keinan, Nadrian C. Seeman	35
Characterization of Non-crosshybridizing DNA Oligonucleotides Manufactured $In\ Vitro$	
Junghuei Chen, Russell Deaton, Max H. Garzon, Jin Woo Kim, David Wood, Hong Bi, Dylan Carpenter, Yu-Zhen Wang	50
Error-Free Self-assembly Using Error Prone Tiles Ho-Lin Chen, Ashish Goel	62
On the Computational Complexity of P Automata $Erzs\'ebet Csuhaj-Varj\'u, Oscar H. Ibarra, Gy\"orgy Vaszil$	76
A Weighted Insertion-Deletion Stacked Pair Thermodynamic Metric for DNA Codes	
Arkadii G. D'yachkov, Anthony J. Macula, Wendy K. Pogozelski, Thomas E. Renz, Vyacheslav V. Rykov, David C. Torney	90
DNA Extraction by XPCR Giuditta Franco, Cinzia Giagulli, Carlo Laudanna, Vincenzo Manca	104
A Method of Error Suppression for Self-assembling DNA Tiles	104
Kenichi Fujibayashi, Satoshi Murata	113
Using Automated Reasoning Systems on Molecular Computing Carmen Graciani Díaz, Mario J. Pérez-Jiménez	128

VIII Table of Contents

Parallelism in Gene Assembly Tero Harju, Chang Li, Ion Petre, Grzegorz Rozenberg	138
Splicing Systems for Universal Turing Machines Tero Harju, Maurice Margenstern	149
Application of Mismatch Detection Methods in DNA Computing Christiaan V. Henkel, Grzegorz Rozenberg, Herman P. Spaink	159
Bond-Free Languages: Formalizations, Maximality and Construction Methods Lila Kari, Stavros Konstantinidis, Petr Sosík	169
Preventing Undesirable Bonds Between DNA Codewords Lila Kari, Stavros Konstantinidis, Petr Sosík	182
Testing Structure Freeness of Regular Sets of Biomolecular Sequences Satoshi Kobayashi	192
Minimum Basin Algorithm: An Effective Analysis Technique for DNA Energy Landscapes Mitsuhiro Kubota, Masami Hagiya	202
Efficient Initial Pool Generation for Weighted Graph Problems Using Parallel Overlap Assembly Ji Youn Lee, Hee-Woong Lim, Suk-In Yoo, Byoung-Tak Zhang, Tai Hyun Park	215
Partial Words for DNA Coding Peter Leupold	224
Accepting Hybrid Networks of Evolutionary Processors Maurice Margenstern, Victor Mitrana, Mario J. Pérez-Jiménez	235
Building the Components for a Biomolecular Computer Clint Morgan, Darko Stefanovic, Cristopher Moore, Milan N. Stojanovic	247
Methods for Manipulating DNA Molecules in a Micrometer Scale Using Optical Techniques Yusuke Ogura, Takashi Kawakami, Fumika Sumiyama, Satoru Irie, Akira Suyama, Jun Tanida	258
From Cells to Computers: Membrane Computing – A Quick Overview Gheorghe Păun	268

The Capacity of DNA for Information Encoding Vinhthuy Phan, Max H. Garzon	281
Compact Error-Resilient Computational DNA Tiling Assemblies John H. Reif, Sudheer Sahu, Peng Yin	293
Toward "Wet" Implementation of Genetic Algorithm for Protein Engineering Kensaku Sakamoto, Masayuki Yamamura, Hiroshi Someya	308
Programmable Control of Nucleation for Algorithmic Self-assembly Rebecca Schulman, Erik Winfree	319
DNA Hybridization Catalysts and Catalyst Circuits Georg Seelig, Bernard Yurke, Erik Winfree	329
Complexity of Self-assembled Shapes David Soloveichik, Erik Winfree	344
Aqueous Computing with DNA Hairpin-Based RAM Naoto Takahashi, Atsushi Kameda, Masahito Yamamoto, Azuma Ohuchi	355
A Programmable Molecular Computer in Microreactors Danny van Noort	365
Combinatorial Aspects of Minimal DNA Expressions Rudy van Vliet, Hendrik Jan Hoogeboom, Grzegorz Rozenberg	375
A Design for Cellular Evolutionary Computation by Using Bacteria Kenichi Wakabayashi, Masayuki Yamamura	389
An Inexpensive LED-Based Fluorometer Used to Study a Hairpin-Based DNA Nanomachine Hanwen Yan	399
Designs of Autonomous Unidirectional Walking DNA Devices Peng Yin, Andrew J. Turberfield, John H. Reif	410
Design of an Autonomous DNA Nanomechanical Device Capable of Universal Computation and Universal Translational Motion Peng Yin, Andrew J. Turberfield, Sudheer Sahu, John H. Reif	426
A Clocked DNA-Based Replicator Bernard Yurke, David Zhang	445

X Table of Contents

A Bayesian Algorithm for In Vitro Molecular Evolution of Pattern Classifiers	
	150
Byoung-Tak Zhang, Ha-Young Jang	456
Author Index	469