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# Natural Language Processing and Information Systems

9th International Conference on Applications of Natural Language to Information Systems, NLDB 2004 Salford, UK, June 23-25, 2004 Proceedings



#### Volume Editors

Farid Meziane
University of Salford, School of Computing, Science and Engineering
Newton Building, Salford M5 4WT, UK
E-mail: f.meziane@salford.ac.uk

Elisabeth Métais Laboratoire CEDRIC, CNAM 292 rue Saint Martin, 75141 Paris cedex 3, France E-mail: elsa@cnam.fr

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#### **Preface**

Welcome to NLDB04, the Ninth International Conference on the Application of Natural Language to Information Systems, held at the University of Salford, UK during June 23-25, 2004. NLDB04 follows on the success of previous conferences held since 1995. Early conferences then known as Application of Natural Language to Databases, hence the acronym NLDB, were used as a forum to discuss and disseminate research on the integration of natural language and databases and were mainly concerned with natural language based queries, database modelling and user interfaces that facilitate access to information. The conference has since moved to encompass all aspects of Information Systems and Software Engineering. Indeed, the use of natural language in systems modelling has greatly improved the development process and benefited both developers and users at all stages of the software development process.

The latest developments in the field of natural language and the emergence of new technologies has seen a shift towards storage of large semantic electronic dictionaries, their exploitation and the advent of what is now known as the semantic web. Information extraction and retrieval, document and content management, ontology development and management and natural language conversational systems are becoming regular tracks in the last NLDB conferences.

NLDB04 has seen a 50% increase in the number of submissions and has established itself as one of the leading conferences in the area of applying natural language to information systems in its broader sense. The quality of the submissions and their diversity have made the members of the program committee work more then usual. 65 papers were submitted from 22 different countries. 29 were accepted as regular papers, while 13 were accepted as short papers. The papers were classified as belonging to one of these themes:

- Natural Language Conversational Systems
- Intelligent Querying
- Linguistic Aspects of Modeling
- Information Retrieval
- Natural Language Text Understanding
- Knowledge Bases
- Natural Language Text Understanding
- Knowledge Management
- Content Management

This year we were honored by the presence of our invited speaker Fabio Ciravegna from the University of Sheffield, United Kingdom. His lecture on "Challenges in Harvesting Information for the Semantic Web" was highly appreciated and initiated vivid discussions.

We are very thankful for the opportunity to serve as Program Chair and Conference Chair for this conference. However, the organization of such event is a collective effort and a team work. First of all we would like to thank the members of the Program Committee for the time and effort they devoted to the reviewing of the submit-

#### VI Preface

ted articles and to the selection process. My thanks go also to the additional reviewers for their help and support. We would like to take this opportunity to thank the local organizing committee, especially its chairman Sunil Vadera, for their superb work. We would like to thank Nigel Linge the head of the School of Computing Science and Engineering, Tim Ritchings the head of the Computer Science, Multimedia and Telecommunication discipline and Mr. Gary Wright from the External Relations Division for their help and support.

Obviously we thank the authors for their high quality submissions and their participation to this event and their patience during the long reviewing process.

June 2004

Farid Meziane Elisabeth Métais

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### **Organization Website and Contact**

The conference was organized by the Computer Science Research Centre and the School of Computing, Science and Engineering at the University of Salford, United Kingdom. The website of the NLDB Conference is <a href="www.nldb.org">www.nldb.org</a>. For all information, contact Farid Meziane at <a href="mailto:F.Meziane@salford.ac.uk">F.Meziane@salford.ac.uk</a>

# **Table of Contents**

Regular Papers	
Natural Language Conversational Systems	
A Natural Language Model and a System for Managing TV-Anytime Information from Mobile Devices	1
State- and Object Oriented Specification of Interactive VoiceXML Information Services	13
Interpreting Semi-formal Utterances in Dialogs about Mathematical Proofs	26
Intelligent Querying	
Event Ordering Using TERSEO System	39
The Role of User Profiles in Context-Aware Query Processing for the Semantic Web	51
Deriving FrameNet Representations: Towards Meaning-Oriented Question Answering	64
Lightweight Natural Language Database Interfaces	76
Ontology-Driven Question Answering in AquaLog	89
Schema-Based Natural Language Semantic Mapping	103
Avaya Interactive Dashboard (AID): An Interactive Tool for Mining the Avaya Problem Ticket Database	114

# Linguistic Aspects of Modeling

Information Modeling: The Process and the Required Competencies of Its Participants	123
Experimenting with Linguistic Tools for Conceptual Modelling: Quality of the Models and Critical Features	135
Language Resources and Tools for Supporting the System Engineering Process	147
A Linguistics-Based Approach for Use Case Driven Analysis Using Goal and Scenario Authoring	159
Information Retrieval	
Effectiveness of Index Expressions	171
Concept Similarity Measures the Understanding Between Two Agents Jesus M. Olivares-Ceja, Adolfo Guzman-Arenas	182
Concept Indexing for Automated Text Categorization	195
Natural Language Text Understanding	
Acquiring Selectional Preferences from Untagged Text for Prepositional Phrase Attachment Disambiguation	207
Semantic Enrichment for Ontology Mapping	217
Testing Word Similarity: Language Independent Approach with Examples from Romance	229
Knowledge Bases	
Language Modeling for Effective Construction of Domain Specific Thesauri	242

Populating a Database from Parallel Texts Using Ontology-Based Information Extraction	254
M.M. Wood, S.J. Lydon, V. Tablan, D. Maynard, H. Cunningham	204
A Generic Coordination Model for Pervasive Computing Based on Semantic Web Languages	265
Natural Language Text Understanding	
Improving Web Searching Using Descriptive Graphs	276
An Unsupervised WSD Algorithm for a NLP System	288
Enhanced Email Classification Based on Feature Space Enriching Yunming Ye, Fanyuan Ma, Hongqiang Rong, Joshua Huang	299
Synonymous Paraphrasing Using WordNet and Internet	312
Knowledge Management	
Automatic Report Generation from Ontologies: The MIAKT Approach	324
A Flexible Workbench for Document Analysis and Text Mining Jon Atle Gulla, Terje Brasethvik, Harald Kaada	336
Short Papers	
Content Management	
Towards Linguistic Foundations of Content Management	348
Constructing Natural Knowledge Ontologies to Implement Semantic Organizational Memory	354
Improving the Naming Process for Web Site Reverse Engineering Sélima Besbes Essanaa, Nadira Lammari	362
On Embedding Machine-Processable Semantics into Documents	368

## Information Retrieval

Using IR Techniques to Improve Automated Text Classification	374
Architecture of a Medical Information Extraction System	380
Improving Information Retrieval in MEDLINE by Modulating MeSH Term Weights	388
Identification of Composite Named Entities in a Spanish Textual Database	395
Intelligent Querying	
ORAKEL: A Natural Language Interface to an F-Logic Knowledge Base	401
Accessing an Information System by Chatting	407
Ontology-Based Question Answering in a Federation of University Sites: The MOSES Case Study  P. Atzeni, R. Basili, D.H. Hansen, P. Missier, Patrizia Paggio, Maria Teresa Pazienza, Fabio Massimo Zanzotto	413
Semantic Tagging and Chunk-Parsing in Dynamic Modeling	421
Semantic Filtering of Textual Requirements Descriptions	427
Author Index	435