

Lecture Notes in Artificial Intelligence 1847

Subseries of Lecture Notes in Computer Science

Edited by J. G. Carbonell and J. Siekmann

Lecture Notes in Computer Science

Edited by G.Goos, J. Hartmanis, and J. van Leeuwen

Berlin
Heidelberg
New York
Barcelona
Hong Kong
London
Milan
Paris
Singapore
Tokyo

Roy Dyckhoff (Ed.)

Automated Reasoning with Analytic Tableaux and Related Methods

International Conference, TABLEAUX 2000
St Andrews, Scotland, UK, July 3-7, 2000
Proceedings

Series Editors

Jaime G. Carbonell, Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA, USA
Jörg Siekmann, University of Saarland, Saarbrücken, Germany

Volume Editor

Roy Dyckhoff
University of St Andrews, School of Computer Science
North Haugh, St Andrews, Fife, KY16 9SS, Scotland
E-mail: rd@dcs.st-and.ac.uk

Cataloging-in-Publication Data applied for

Die Deutsche Bibliothek - CIP-Einheitsaufnahme

Automated reasoning with analytic tableaux and related methods :
international conference ; tableaux 2000, St. Andrews, Scotland, UK,
July 3 - 7, 2000 ; proceedings / Roy Dyckhoff (ed.). - Berlin ;
Heidelberg ; New York ; Barcelona ; Hong Kong ; London ; Milan ; Paris ;
Singapore ; Tokyo : Springer, 2000
(Lecture notes in computer science ; Vol. 1847 : Lecture notes in
artificial intelligence)
ISBN 3-540-67697-X

CR Subject Classification (1998): I.2.3, F.4.1

ISBN 3-540-67697-X Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg New York

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, re-use of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other way, and storage in data banks. Duplication of this publication or parts thereof is permitted only under the provisions of the German Copyright Law of September 9, 1965, in its current version, and permission for use must always be obtained from Springer-Verlag. Violations are liable for prosecution under the German Copyright Law.

Springer is a company in the BertelsmannSpringer publishing group.
© Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg 2000
Printed in Germany

Typesetting: Camera-ready by author, data conversion by PTP-Berlin, Stefan Sossna
Printed on acid-free paper SPIN: 10722086 06/3142 5 4 3 2 1 0

Foreword

This volume contains the main papers presented at the International Conference on Analytic Tableaux and Related Methods (TABLEAUX 2000) held on July 3–7, 2000 in St Andrews, Scotland. This conference succeeded other meetings on the same topic held in Lautenbach (1992), Marseille (1993), Abingdon (1994), St Goar (1995), Terrasini (1996), Pont-à-Mousson (1997), Oisterwijk (1998) and Saratoga Springs (1999).

Tableaux and related methods, such as Gentzen calculi, are convenient and effective for automating deduction not just in classical logic but also in various non-standard logics. Examples taken from this meeting alone include temporal, description, non-monotonic, tense, modal, epistemic, fuzzy and intuitionistic logics. Areas of application include verification of software and computer systems, deductive databases, knowledge representation and system diagnosis. The conference brought together researchers interested in all aspects – theoretical foundations, implementation techniques, systems development, experimental comparison and applications – of the automation of reasoning by means of tableaux or related methods.

Each research paper was formally evaluated by three referees, mainly members of the programme committee. From the 42 submissions received, 23 original *research papers* and 2 original *system descriptions* were chosen by the programme committee for presentation at the conference and for inclusion in these proceedings, together with the 3 invited lectures. Also included are a summary of the non-classical systems *Comparison (TANCS)*, descriptions of the Comparison entries, and the titles and authors of *position papers* and *tutorials*, which were also presented at the conference. Eight systems designers expressed interest for *TANCS*: two abandoned submission plans because of inefficiency and one because of unsoundness. All submitted systems were installed (a most painful process) and checked for soundness: submitted data were sampled for coherence.

Acknowledgements First, I thank my colleagues Andrew Adams, Helen Bremner, Martin Dunstan, Brian McAndie and Joy Thomson, who helped with secretarial and technical aspects of the conference, Second, I thank my students Hanne Gottliebse and Mairead Ní Eineachain for their practical help. Third, I thank the PC members and other referees for their tireless work reviewing papers. In particular, I thank Fabio Massacci (for his energetic organisation of the Comparison) and Neil Murray (for helpful advice and information about last year's meeting). Fourth, I thank Peter Schmitt for his encouragement to organise the meeting at St Andrews and for his guiding role in the development of the TABLEAUX series. Finally, I thank the authors (e.g. for their patience with my strictures about style and typography), the speakers, the tutorial organisers, the Comparison entrants, and, last but not least, the sponsors.

Previous Tableaux Workshops/Conferences

1992	Lautenbach, Germany	1993	Marseille, France
1994	Abingdon, England	1995	St. Goar, Germany
1996	Terrasini, Italy	1997	Pont-à-Mousson, France
1998	Oisterwijk, The Netherlands	1999	Saratoga Springs, USA

Invited Speakers

Franz Baader	RWTH Aachen, Germany
Melvin Fitting	CUNY, New York City, U.S.A.
Alasdair Urquhart	Toronto University, Canada

Programme Chair & Local Arrangements

Roy Dyckhoff
University of St Andrews, St Andrews, Scotland

Programme Committee

M. D'Agostino	University of Ferrara, Italy
N. Arai	Hiroshima City University, Japan
P. Baumgartner	University of Koblenz, Germany
B. Beckert	University of Karlsruhe, Germany
K. Broda	Imperial College, London, England
R. Dyckhoff	St Andrews University, Scotland
A. Felty	University of Ottawa, Canada
C. Fermüller	Technical University of Vienna, Austria
U. Furbach	University of Koblenz, Germany
D. Galmiche	LORIA, Nancy, France
R. Goré	Australian National University, Australia
J. Goubault-Larrecq	GIE Dyade, France
R. Hähnle	Chalmers University, Sweden
J. Hodas	Harvey Mudd College, California, U.S.A.
I. Horrocks	Manchester University, England
C. Kreitz	Cornell University, U.S.A.
R. Letz	Technical University of Munich, Germany
F. Massacci	Siena University, Siena, Italy
D. Miller	Pennsylvania State University, U.S.A.
U. Moscato	University of Milan, Italy
N. Murray	University at Albany - SUNY, U.S.A.
J. Pitt	Imperial College, London, England
H. Wansing	Dresden University of Technology, Germany

Referees

Each submitted paper was refereed by three members of the programme committee. In some cases, they consulted specialists who were not on the committee. We gratefully mention their names.

Wolfgang Ahrendt	Andreas Jakoby
Alessandro Avellone	Gerhard Lakemeyer
Vincent Balat	Dominique Larchey-Wendling
Ross Brady	Mario Ornaghi
Juergen Dix	Greg Restall
Mauro Ferrari	Mark Reynolds
Guido Fiorino	Gernot Salzer
Tim Geisler	Renate Schmidt
Ian Gent	Viorica Sofronie-Stokkermans
Guido Governatori	Alasdair Urquhart

Sponsors

British Logic Colloquium
 Compulog Network
 London Mathematical Society

Abstracts of Tutorials

The regular conference program included the presentation of 2 tutorials: details appear in the same volume as the “Position Papers” (see below).

Empirical Methods for Artificial Intelligence and Computer Science
Paul Cohen, Ian Gent and Toby Walsh

Rasiowa-Sikorski Deduction Systems: Foundations and Applications
 in CS Logics
Beata Konikowska

Position Papers

The regular conference program included the presentation of 8 short position papers. Informal proceedings containing these papers appeared as the internal scientific report “Position Papers, TABLEAUX 2000”, School of Computer Science, University of St Andrews, St Andrews, Scotland.

How to find symmetries hidden in combinatorial problems.

Noriko H. Arai and Ryuji Masukawa

Labelled modal sequents.

Guido Governatori and Antonino Rotolo

Multiple sequent calculus for tense logics.

Andrzej Indrzejczak

Minimal model generation with factorization and constrained search.

Miyuki Koshimura, Megumi Kita and Ryuzo Hasegawa

Inference for non-Horn regular multiple-valued logics.

James J. Lu, Neil V. Murray and Erik Rosenthal

Termination in intuitionistic connection-driven search.

Arild Waaler

Decidable relevant logic ER and its tableau method based decision procedure.

Noriaki Yoshiura and Naoki Yonezaki

IPAL: An interactive prover for algorithmic logic.

Anna Zalewska

Table of Contents

Invited Lectures

Tableau Algorithms for Description Logics <i>Franz Baader (with Ulrike Sattler)</i>	1
Modality and Databases <i>Melvin Fitting</i>	19
Local Symmetries in Propositional Logic <i>Alasdair Urquhart (with Noriko H. Arai)</i>	40

Comparison

Design and Results of TANCS-2000 Non-classical (Modal) Systems Comparison <i>Fabio Massacci and Francesco M. Donini</i>	52
Consistency Testing: The RACE Experience <i>Volker Haarslev and Ralf Möller</i>	57
Benchmark Analysis with FaCT <i>Ian Horrocks</i>	62
MSPASS: Modal Reasoning by Translation and First-Order Resolution <i>Ulrich Hustadt and Renate A. Schmidt</i>	67
TANCS-2000 Results for DLP <i>Peter F. Patel-Schneider</i>	72
Evaluating *SAT on TANCS 2000 Benchmarks <i>Armando Tacchella</i>	77

Research Papers

A Labelled Tableau Calculus for Nonmonotonic (Cumulative) Consequence Relations <i>Alberto Artosi, Guido Governatori and Antonino Rotolo</i>	82
A Tableau System for Gödel-Dummett Logic Based on a Hypersequent Calculus <i>Arnon Avron</i>	98
An Analytic Calculus for Quantified Propositional Gödel Logic <i>Matthias Baaz, Christian Fermüller and Helmut Veith</i>	112
A Tableau Method for Inconsistency-Adaptive Logics <i>Diderik Batens and Joke Meheus</i>	127
A Tableau Calculus for Integrating First-Order and Elementary Set Theory Reasoning <i>Domenico Cantone and Calogero G. Zarba</i>	143
Hypertableau and Path-Hypertableau Calculi for Some Families of Intermediate Logics <i>Agata Ciabattoni and Mauro Ferrari</i>	160
Variants of First-Order Modal Logics <i>Marta Cialdea Mayer and Serenella Cerrito</i>	175
Complexity of Simple Dependent Bimodal Logics <i>Stéphane Demri</i>	190

Properties of Embeddings from Int to S4	
<i>Uwe Egly</i>	205
Term-Modal Logics	
<i>Melvin Fitting, Lars Thalmann and Andrei Voronkov</i>	220
A Subset-Matching Size-Bounded Cache for Satisfiability in Modal Logics	
<i>Enrico Giunchiglia and Armando Tacchella</i>	237
Dual Intuitionistic Logic Revisited	
<i>Rajeev Goré</i>	252
Model Sets in a Nonconstructive Logic of Partial Terms with Definite Descriptions	
<i>Raymond D. Gumb</i>	268
Search Space Compression in Connection Tableau Calculi Using Disjunctive Constraints	
<i>Ortrun Ibens</i>	279
Matrix-Based Inductive Theorem Proving	
<i>Christoph Kreitz and Brigitte Pientka</i>	294
Monotonic Preorders for Free Variable Tableaux	
<i>Pedro J. Martín and Antonio Gavilanes</i>	309
The Mosaic Method for Temporal Logics	
<i>Maarten Marx, Szabolcs Mikulás and Mark Reynolds</i>	324
Sequent-Like Tableau Systems with the Analytic Superformula Property for the Modal Logics KB , KDB , $K5$, $KD5$	
<i>Linh Anh Nguyen</i>	341
A Tableau Calculus for Equilibrium Entailment	
<i>David Pearce, Inmaculada P. de Guzmán and Agustín Valverde</i>	352
Towards Tableau-Based Decision Procedures for Non-Well-Founded Fragments of Set Theory	
<i>Carla Piazza and Alberto Policriti</i>	368
Tableau Calculus for Only Knowing and Knowing at Most	
<i>Ricardo Rosati</i>	383
A Tableau-Like Representation Framework for Efficient Proof Reconstruction	
<i>Stephan Schmitt</i>	398
The Semantic Tableaux Version of the Second Incompleteness Theorem Extends Almost to Robinson's Arithmetic Q	
<i>Dan E. Willard</i>	415
System Descriptions	
Redundancy-Free Lemmatization in the Automated Model-Elimination Theorem Prover AI-SETHEO	
<i>Joachim Draeger</i>	431
E-SETHEO: An Automated ³ Theorem Prover	
<i>Gernot Stenz and Andreas Wolf</i>	436
Author Index	441