# Lecture Notes in Artificial Intelligence 3607

Edited by J. G. Carbonell and J. Siekmann

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Jean-Daniel Zucker Lorenza Saitta (Eds.)

# Abstraction, Reformulation and Approximation

6th International Symposium, SARA 2005 Airth Castle, Scotland, UK, July 26-29, 2005 Proceedings



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#### **Preface**

This volume contains the proceedings of the 6th Symposium on Abstraction, Reformulation and Approximation (SARA 2005). The symposium was held at Airth Castle, Scotland, UK, from July 26th to 29th, 2005, just prior to the IJCAI 2005 conference in Edinburgh. Previous SARA symposia took place at Jackson Hole in Wyoming, USA (1994), Ville d'Estrel in Qubec, Canada (1995), Asilomar in California, USA (1998), Horseshoe Bay, Texas, USA (2000), and Kananaskis, Alberta, Canada (2002). This was then the first time that the symposium was held in Europe. Continuing the tradition started with SARA 2000, the proceedings have been published in the LNAI series of Springer.

Abstractions, reformulations and approximations (AR&A) have found applications in a variety of disciplines and problems, including constraint satisfaction, design, diagnosis, machine learning, planning, qualitative reasoning, scheduling, resource allocation and theorem proving, but are also deeply rooted in philosophy and cognitive science. The papers in this volume capture a cross-section of the various facets of the field and of its applications. One of the primary uses of AR&A is oriented to overcome computational intractability. AR&A techniques, however, have also proved useful for knowledge acquisition, explanation and other applications, as papers in this volume also illustrate.

The aim of SARA is to provide a forum for intensive and friendly interaction among researchers in all areas of AI in which an interest in the different aspects of AR&A exist. The diverse backgrounds of participants at this and previous meetings led to rich and lively exchanges of ideas, allowed the comparisons of goals, techniques and paradigms, and helped identify important research issues and engineering hurdles. SARA has always invited distinguished members of the research community to present keynote talks. SARA 2005 was no exception to this rule with invited talks from Rada Chirkova of the North Carolina State University at Raleigh, USA Aristide Mingozzi of the University of Bologna, Italy, and Robert Zimmer of Goldsmiths College, University of London and Goldsmiths Digital Studios, London.

We would like to thank the authors of all the submitted papers and research summaries, the referees, the invited speakers, the Program Committee members for all their time and effort, and, of course, all the attendees. We also thank the members of the Steering Committee for their advice along the way. In addition, a great "merci" to the Local Chair Ian Miguel and to all those who contributed to the organization of SARA 2005, in particular Mélanie Courtine.

Paris, May 19, 2005

Jean Daniel Zucker Lorenza Saitta

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http://sara2005.limbio-paris13.org

SARA 2005 was organized by Ian Miguel.

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## **Table of Contents**

# Full Papers

Scot Anderson, Peter Revesz	1
Generating Admissible Heuristics by Abstraction for Search in Stochastic Domains  Natalia Beliaeva, Shlomo Zilberstein	14
Synthesizing Plans for Multiple Domains  Abdelbaki Bouguerra, Lars Karlsson	30
Abstract Policy Evaluation for Reactive Agents  Krysia Broda, Christopher John Hogger	44
Implementing an Abstraction Framework for Soft Constraints  Alberto Delgado, Jorge Andrés Pérez, Camilo Rueda	60
Transforming and Refining Abstract Constraint Specifications  Alan M. Frisch, Brahim Hnich, Ian Miguel, Barbara M. Smith,  Toby Walsh	76
Learning Regular Expressions from Noisy Sequences  Ugo Galassi, Attilio Giordana	92
From Factorial and Hierarchical HMM to Bayesian Network: A Representation Change Algorithm  Sylvain Gelly, Nicolas Bredeche, Michèle Sebag	107
Hierarchical Heuristic Search Revisited Robert C. Holte, Jeffery Grajkowski, Brian Tanner	121
Multinomial Event Model Based Abstraction for Sequence and Text Classification  Dae-Ki Kang, Jun Zhang, Adrian Silvescu, Vasant Honavar	134
Petri Net Reachability Checking Is Polynomial with Optimal Abstraction Hierarchies  *Peep Küngas*	149

#### X Table of Contents

Detecting and Breaking Symmetries by Reasoning on Problem Specifications  Toni Mancini, Marco Cadoli	165
Approximate Model-Based Diagnosis Using Preference-Based Compilation Gregory Provan	182
Function Approximation via Tile Coding: Automating Parameter Choice Alexander A. Sherstov, Peter Stone	194
Creating Better Abstract Operators  Jonathan Teutenberg, Mike Barley	206
A Specialised Binary Constraint for the Stable Marriage Problem  Chris Unsworth, Patrick Prosser	218
Compositional Derivation of Symmetries for Constraint Satisfaction  Pascal Van Hentenryck, Pierre Flener, Justin Pearson,  Magnus Ågren	234
Extended Abstracts	
Solving the 24 Puzzle with Instance Dependent Pattern Databases  Ariel Felner, Amir Adler	248
Combining Feature Selection and Feature Construction to Improve Concept Learning for High Dimensional Data  Blaise Hanczar	261
A Qualitative Spatio-temporal Abstraction of a Disaster Space  Zina M. Ibrahim, Ahmed Y. Tawfik	274
The Cruncher: Automatic Concept Formation Using Minimum  Description Length  Marc Pickett, Tim Oates	282
Experiments with Multiple Abstraction Heuristics in Symbolic Verification  Kairong Qian, Albert Nymeyer, Steven Susanto	200
	290
Probabilistic Abstraction of Uncertain Temporal Data for Multiple Subjects Michael Ramati, Yuval Shahar	305

365

#### XII Table of Contents

Learning Skills in Reinforcement Learning Using Relative Novelty	
Özgür Şimşek, Andrew G. Barto	367
Author Index	375