# Lecture Notes in Computer Science

2189

Edited by G. Goos, J. Hartmanis, and J. van Leeuwen

# Springer Berlin

Berlin Heidelberg New York Barcelona Hong Kong London Milan Paris Tokyo Frank Hoffmann David J. Hand Niall Adams Douglas Fisher Gabriela Guimaraes (Eds.)

# Advances in Intelligent Data Analysis

4th International Conference, IDA 2001 Cascais, Portugal, September 13-15, 2001 Proceedings



### Volume Editors

Frank Hoffmann

Royal Institute of Technology, Centre for Autonomous Systems

10044 Stockholm, Sweden

E-mail: hoffmann@nada.kth.se

David J. Hand Niall Adams

Imperial College, Huxley Building

180 Queen's Gate, London SW7 2BZ, UK

E-mail: {d.j.hand,n.adams}@ic.ac.uk

Douglas Fisher

Vanderbilt University, Department of Computer Science

Box 1679, Station B, Nashville, TN 37235, USA

E-mail: dfisher@vuse.vanderbilt.edu

Gabriela Guimaraes

New University of Lisbon, Department of Computer Science

2825-114 Caparica, Portugal

E-mail: gg@di.fct.unl.pt

Cataloging-in-Publication Data applied for

Die Deutsche Bibliothek - CIP-Einheitsaufnahme

Advances in intelligent data analysis: 4th international conference;

proceedings / IDA 2001, Cascais, Portugal, September 13 - 15, 2001. Frank

Hoffmann ... (ed.). - Berlin; Heidelberg; New York; Barcelona; Hong Kong;

London; Milan; Paris; Tokyo: Springer, 2001

(Lecture notes in computer science; Vol. 2189)

ISBN 3-540-42581-0

CR Subject Classification (1998): H.3, I.2, G.3, I.5.1, I.4.5, J.2, J.1, J.3

ISSN 0302-9743

ISBN 3-540-42581-0 Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg New York

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, re-use of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other way, and storage in data banks. Duplication of this publication or parts thereof is permitted only under the provisions of the German Copyright Law of September 9, 1965, in its current version, and permission for use must always be obtained from Springer-Verlag. Violations are liable for prosecution under the German Copyright Law.

Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg New York a member of BertelsmannSpringer Science+Business Media GmbH

http://www.springer.de

© Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg 2001 Printed in Germany

Typesetting: Camera-ready by author, data conversion by Boller Mediendesign Printed on acid-free paper SPIN: 10840583 06/3142 5 4 3 2 1 0

### **Preface**

These are the proceedings of the fourth biennial conference in the *Intelligent Data* Analysis series. The conference took place in Cascais, Portugal, 13–15 September 2001. The theme of this conference series is the use of computers in intelligent ways in data analysis, including the exploration of intelligent programs for data analysis. Data analytic tools continue to develop, driven by the computer revolution. Methods which would have required unimaginable amounts of computing power, and which would have taken years to reach a conclusion, can now be applied with ease and virtually instantly. Such methods are being developed by a variety of intellectual communities, including statistics, artificial intelligence, neural networks, machine learning, data mining, and interactive dynamic data visualization. This conference series seeks to bring together researchers studying the use of intelligent data analysis in these various disciplines, to stimulate interaction so that each discipline may learn from the others. So as to encourage such interaction, we deliberately kept the conference to a single track meeting. This meant that, of the almost 150 submissions we received, we were able to select only 23 for oral presentation and 16 for poster presentation. In addition to these contributed papers, there was a keynote address from Daryl Pregibon, invited presentations from Katharina Morik, Rolf Backhofen, and Sunil Rao, and a special 'data challenge' session, where researchers described their attempts to analyse a challenging data set provided by Paul Cohen. This acceptance rate enabled us to ensure a high quality conference, while also permitting us to provide good coverage of the various topics subsumed within the general heading of intelligent data analysis.

We would like to express our thanks and appreciation to everyone involved in the organization of the meeting and the selection of the papers. It is the behind-the-scenes efforts which ensure the smooth running and success of any conference. We would also like to express our gratitude to the sponsors: Fundação para a Ciência e a Tecnologia, Ministério da Ciência e da Tecnologia, Faculdade de Ciências e Tecnologia, Universidade Nova de Lisboa, Fundação Calouste Gulbenkian and IPE Investimentos e Participações Empresariais, S.A.

September 2001

Frank Hoffmann
David J. Hand
Niall Adams
Gabriela Guimaraes
Doug Fisher

## Organization

IDA 2001 was organized by the department of Computer Science, New University of Lisbon.

### Conference Committee

General Chair: Douglas Fisher (Vanderbilt University, USA)

Program Chairs: David J. Hand (Imperial College, UK)

Niall Adams (Imperial College, UK)

Conference Chair: Gabriela Guimaraes (New University of Lisbon, Portugal)
Publicity Chair: Frank Höppner (Univ. of Appl. Sciences Emden, Germany)
Publication Chair: Frank Hoffmann (Royal Institute of Technology, Sweden)
Local Chair: Fernando Moura-Pires (University of Evora, Portugal)

Area Chairs: Roberta Siciliano (University of Naples, Italy)

Arno Siebes (CWI, The Netherlands)

Pavel Brazdil (University of Porto, Portugal)

### **Program Committee**

Niall Adams (Imperial College, UK)

Pieter Adriaans (Syllogic, The Netherlands)

Russell Almond (Educational Testing Service, USA)

Thomas Bäck (Informatik Centrum Dortmund, Germany)

Riccardo Bellazzi (University of Pavia, Italy)

Michael Berthold (Tripos, USA)

Liu Bing (National University of Singapore)

Paul Cohen (University of Massachusetts, USA)

Paul Darius (Leuven University, Belgium)

Fazel Famili (National Research Council, Canada)

Douglas Fisher (Vanderbilt University, USA)

Karl Froeschl (University of Vienna, Austria)

Alex Gammerman (Royal Holloway, UK)

Adolf Grauel (University of Paderborn, Germany)

Gabriela Guimaraes (New University of Lisbon, Portugal)

Lawrence O. Hall (University of South Florida, USA)

Frank Hoffmann (Royal Institute of Technology, Sweden)

Adele Howe (Colorado State University, USA)

Klaus-Peter Huber (SAS Institute, Germany)

David Jensen (University of Massachusetts, USA)

Joost Kok (Leiden University, The Netherlands)

Rudolf Kruse (University of Magdeburg, Germany)

Frank Klawonn (University of Applied Sciences Emden, Germany)

### VIII Organization

Hans Lenz (Free University of Berlin, Germany)

David Madigan (Soliloguv, USA)

Rainer Malaka (European Media Laboratory, Germany)

Heikki Mannila (Nokia, Finland)

Fernando Moura Pires (University of Evora, Portugal)

Susana Nascimento (University of Lisbon, Portugal)

Wayne Oldford (University of Waterloo, Canada)

Albert Prat (Technical University of Catalunya, Spain)

Peter Protzel (Technical University Chemnitz, Germany)

Giacomo della Riccia (University of Udine, Italy)

Rosanna Schiavo (University of Venice, Italy)

Kaisa Sere (Abo Akademi University, Finland)

Roberta Siciliano (University of Naples, Italy)

Rosaria Silipo (Nuance, USA)

Floor Verdenius (ATO-DLO, The Netherlands)

Stefan Wrobel (University of Magdeburg, Germany)

Hui XiaoLiu (Brunel University, UK)

Nevin Zhang (Hong Kong University of Science and Technology, Hong Kong)

### **Sponsoring Institutions**

Fundação para a Ciência e a Tecnologia, Ministério da Ciência e da Tecnologia Faculdade de Ciências e Tecnologia, Universidade Nova de Lisboa

Fundação Calouste Gulbenkian

IPE Investimentos e Participações Empresariais, S.A.

# **Table of Contents**

Analysis  The Fourth International Symposium on Intelligent Data  Analysis	
Feature Characterization in Scientific Datasets  Elizabeth Bradley (University of Colorado), Nancy Collins (University of Colorado), W. Philip Kegelmeyer (Sandia National Laboratories)	1
Relevance Feedback in the Bayesian Network Retrieval Model: An Approach Based on Term Instantiation	13
Generating Fuzzy Summaries from Fuzzy Multidimensional Databases Anne Laurent (Université Pierre et Marie Curie)	24
A Mixture-of-Experts Framework for Learning from Imbalanced Data Sets	34
Predicting Time-Varying Functions with Local Models	44
Building Models of Ecological Dynamics Using HMM Based Temporal Data Clustering – A Preliminary Study	53
Tagging with Small Training Corpora	63
A Search Engine for Morphologically Complex Languages	73
Errors Detection and Correction in Large Scale Data Collecting  Renato Bruni (Università di Roma), Antonio Sassano (Università di Roma)	84

A New Framework to Assess Association Rules
Communities of Interest
An Evaluation of Grading Classifiers
Finding Informative Rules in Interval Sequences
Correlation-Based and Contextual Merit-Based Ensemble Feature Selection
Seppo Puuronen (University of Jyväskylä), Alexey Tsymbal (University of Jyväskylä), Iryna Skrypnyk (University of Jyväskylä)
Nonmetric Multidimensional Scaling with Neural Networks
Functional Trees for Regression
Data Mining with Products of Trees
S <sup>3</sup> Bagging: Fast Classifier Induction Method with Subsampling and Bagging
RNA-Sequence-Structure Properties and Selenocysteine Insertion
An Algorithm for Segmenting Categorical Time Series into Meaningful Episodes

An Empirical Comparison of Pruning Methods for Ensemble Classifiers 208  Terry Windeatt (School of Electronics Engineering Guildford),  Gholamreza Ardeshir (School of Electronics Engineering Guildford)
A Framework for Modelling Short, High-Dimensional Multivariate Time Series: Preliminary Results in Virus Gene Expression Data Analysis 218  Paul Kellam (University College London), Xiaohui Liu (Brunel University), Nigel Martin (Birkbeck College), Christine Orengo (University College London), Stephen Swift (Brunel University),  Allan Tucker (Brunel University)
Using Multiattribute Prediction Suffix Graphs for Spanish Part-of-Speech Tagging
Self-Supervised Chinese Word Segmentation
Analyzing Data Clusters: A Rough Sets Approach to Extract Cluster-Defining Symbolic Rules
Finding Polynomials to Fit Multivariate Data Having Numeric and Nominal Variables
Fluent Learning: Elucidating the Structure of Episodes
An Intelligent Decision Support Model for Aviation Weather Forcasting 278 Sérgio Viademonte (Monash University), Frada Burstein (Monash University)
MAMBO: Discovering Association Rules Based on Conditional Independencies
Model Building for Random Fields
Active Hidden Markov Models for Information Extraction

### XII Table of Contents

Adaptive Lightweight Text Filtering	19
A General Algorithm for Approximate Inference in Multiply Sectioned Bayesian Networks	30
Investigating Temporal Patterns of Fault Behaviour within Large Telephony Networks	340
Closed Set Based Discovery of Representative Association Rules	50
Intelligent Sensor Analysis and Actuator Control	60
Sampling of Highly Correlated Data for Polynomial Regression and Model Discovery	70
The IDA'01 Robot Data Challenge	
The IDA'01 Robot Data Challenge	378
Author Index 3	83