## Lecture Notes in Computer Science Edited by G. Goos, J. Hartmanis and J. van Leeuwen

2091

## Springer Berlin

Berlin Heidelberg New York Barcelona Hong Kong London Milan Paris Singapore Tokyo Josef Bigun Fabrizio Smeraldi (Eds.)

# Audio- and Video-Based Biometric Person Authentication

Third International Conference, AVBPA 2001 Halmstad, Sweden, June 6-8, 2001 Proceedings



#### Series Editors

Gerhard Goos, Karlsruhe University, Germany Juris Hartmanis, Cornell University, NY, USA Jan van Leeuwen, Utrecht University, The Netherlands

Volume Editors

Josef Bigun
Fabrizio Smeraldi
Halmstad University
School of Information Science,
Computer and Electrical Engineering
P.O. Box 823, S-301 18 Halmstad, Sweden
E-mail: {josef.bigun/Fabrizio.smeraldi}@ide.hh.se

Cataloging-in-Publication Data applied for

Die Deutsche Bibliothek - CIP-Einheitsaufnahme

Audio- and video-based biometric person authentication: third international conference; proceedings / AVBPA 2001, Halmstad, Sweden, June 6 - 8, 2001. Josef Bigun; Fabrizio Smeraldi (ed.). - Berlin; Heidelberg; New York; Barcelona; Hong Kong; London; Milan; Paris; Singapore; Tokyo: Springer, 2001

(Lecture notes in computer science; Vol. 2091)

ISBN 3-540-42216-1

CR Subject Classification (1998): I.5, I.4, I.3, K.6.5, K.4.4, C.2.0

ISSN 0302-9743 ISBN 3-540-42216-1 Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg New York

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, re-use of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other way, and storage in data banks. Duplication of this publication or parts thereof is permitted only under the provisions of the German Copyright Law of September 9, 1965, in its current version, and permission for use must always be obtained from Springer-Verlag. Violations are liable for prosecution under the German Copyright Law.

Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg New York a member of BertelsmannSpringer Science+Business Media GmbH

http://www.springer.de

© Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg 2001 Printed in Germany

Typesetting: Camera-ready by author

Printed on acid-free paper SPIN: 10839388 06/3142 5 4 3 2 1 0

#### Preface

This book collects the research work presented at the Third International Conference on Audio- and Video- Based Biometric Person Authentication that took place in Halmstad, Sweden, in June 2001.

As in the preceding two cases, the conference announcement met with a consistent positive response both from industry and the research community. Since 1997, when the first conference took place, the field of Biometric Person Authentication has witnessed the development of commercial solutions that testify the practical relevance of the subject. On the other hand, the high quality of the research papers collected in this volume confirms the scientific importance and the challenging nature of the problems underlying this multi-disciplinary research field.

The volume represents a necessarily concise survey of state-of-the-art techniques in the field and addresses the topics:

- Face as biometrics.
- Face image processing.
- Speech as biometrics and speech processing.
- Fingerprints as biometrics.
- Gait as biometrics.
- Hand, signature, and iris as biometrics.
- Multi-modal analysis and system integration.

Compared to the previous editions, fingerprints and gait have gained emphasis. The book also includes three invited contributions:

- Anil Jain (Michigan State University, USA),
- Josef Kittler (University of Surrey, UK), and
- Satoshi Nakamura (ATR, Japan).

We believe that a sizable contribution of the proceedings resides in its multidisciplinary character. Growing demands for conjugating security with the mobility and flexibility required by emerging applications, e.g. mobile electronic commerce, can only be addressed through a close cooperation between the communication and the computer science communities. It is likely that multi-modality will play a key role in future authentication systems, which will afford a high degree of robustness to shifting usage conditions and adaptability to scalable security requirements.

We gratefully acknowledge the contributions of the Program Committee, the referees, as well as the sponsoring organizations.

### Organization

The international conference AVBPA 2001 was organized by

- the School of Information Science, Computer and Electrical Engineering, of Halmstad University, Sweden,
- TC-14 of IAPR (International Association for Pattern Recognition).

#### Executive Committee

Conference Chair: Josef Bigun; Halmstad University

Program Chairs: Josef Bigun and Fabrizio Smeraldi; Halmstad University Local Organization: Eva Nestius, Ulrika Hult, and Ulla Johansson; Halmstad

University

#### Program Committee

The Program Chairs,

Frederic Bimbot IRISA, France,

Mats Blomberg Royal Institute of Technology, Sweden,

Jean-Francois Bonastre Uni. d'Avignon e. d. Pays de Vaucluse, France, Gunilla Borgefors Swedish Univ. of Agricultural Sciences, Sweden,

Roberto Brunelli ITC-irst, Italy,

J. M. Hans du Buf University of Algarve, Portugal,
Horst Bunke University of Bern, Switzerland,
Rama Chellapa University of Maryland, USA,

Gerard Chollet CNRS, France,

Robert Frischholz Dialog Communication Systems AG, Germany,

Sadaoki Furui Tokyo Inst. of Technology, Japan,

Dolores Garcia-Plaza Cuellar Ibermatica, Spain,

Dominique Genoud Nuance Communications, USA,

Bjorn Granstrom Royal Institute of Technology, Sweden,

Kenneth Jonsson Finger Prints AB, Sweden, Jurgen Luettin ASCOM, Switzerland,

John Mason University of Swansea, UK, George Matas CVUT, Czech Republic,

Bruce Millar Australian National University, Australia,

Jonathon Phillips DARPA, USA,
Tomaso Pogio MIT, USA,
Nalini Ratha IBM, USA,
Gael Richard Philips, France,

Massimo Tistarelli University of Genova, Italy,
Harry Wechsler George Mason University, USA,
Thomas Vetter University of Freiburg, Germany.

#### Referees

 ${\bf The}\ Program\ Committee,$ 

Roberto Cesar University of Sao Paulo, Brazil,

Tony F. Ezzat MIT, USA,

Cristina Fernandez Grande Ibermatica, Spain,

Sami Romdhani University of Freiburg, Germany,

Miguel Schneider-Fontan Ibermatica, Spain.

### **Sponsoring Organizations**

Halmstad University, International Association for Pattern Recognition (IAPR), VISIT program of the Swedish Foundation for Strategic Research, Swedish Society for Automated Image Analysis, (SSAB).



## **Table of Contents**

Face as Biometrics	
Face Identification and Verification via ECOC	1
Pose-Independent Face Identificataion from Video Sequences Lincoln M.C. and Clark A.F.	14
Face Recognition Using Independent Gabor Wavelet Features Liu C. and Wechsler H.	20
Face Recognition from 2D and 3D Images	26
Face Recognition Using Support Vector Machines with the Feature Set Extracted by Genetic Algorithms	32
Comparative Performance Evaluation of Gray-Scale and Color Information for Face Recognition Tasks	38
Evidence on Skill Differences of Women and Men Concerning Face Recognition	44
Face Recognition by Auto-associative Radial Basis Function Network Zhang B.L. and Guo Y.	52
Face Recognition Using Independent Component Analysis and Support Vector Machines	59
Face Image Processing	
A Comparison of Face/Non-face Classifiers	65
Using Mixture Covariance Matrices to Improve Face and Facial Expression Recognitions	71
Real-Time Face Detection Using Edge-Orientation Matching $Fr\ddot{o}ba~B.~and~K\ddot{u}blbeck~C.$	78

Directional Properties of Colour Co-occurrence Features for Lip Location and Segmentation
Robust Face Detection Using the Hausdorff Distance
Multiple Landmark Feature Point Mapping for Robust Face Recognition . 96 Rajapakse M. and Guo Y.
Face Detection on Still Images Using HIT Maps
Lip Recognition Using Morphological Pattern Spectrum
A Face Location Algorithm Robust to Complex Lighting Conditions 115  Mariani R.
Automatic Facial Feature Extraction and Facial Expression Recognition 121 $Dubuisson\ S.,\ Davoine\ F.,\ and\ Cocquerez\ J.P.$
Speech as Biometrics and Speech Processing
Fusion of Audio-Visual Information for Integrated Speech Processing 127 $Nakamura~S.$
Revisiting Carl Bild's Impostor: Would a Speaker Verification System Foil Him?
Speaker Discriminative Weighting Method for VQ-Based Speaker Identification
Visual Speech: A Physiological or Behavioural Biometric?
An HMM-Based Subband Processing Approach to Speaker Identification . 169 Higgins J.E. and Damper R.I.
Affine-Invariant Visual Features Contain Supplementary Information to Enhance Speech Recognition
Fingerprints as Biometrics
Recent Advances in Fingerprint Verification (Invited)
Fast and Accurate Fingerprint Verification (Extended Abstract)

An Intrinsic Coordinate System for Fingerprint Matching
A Triple Based Approach for Indexing of Fingerprint Database for Identification
Twin Test: On Discriminability of Fingerprints
An Improved Image Enhancement Scheme for Fingerprint Minutiae Extraction in Biometric Identification
An Analysis of Minutiae Matching Strength
Curvature-Based Singular Points Detection
Algorithm for Detection and Elminiation of False Minutiae in Fingerprint Images
Fingerprint Classification by Combination of Flat and Structural Approaches
Using Linear Symmetry Features as a Pre-processing Step for Fingerprint Images
Fingerprint Classification with Combinations of Support Vector Machines 253 Yao Y., Frasconi P., and Pontil M.
Performance Evaluation of an Automatic Fingerprint Classification Algorithm Adapted to a Vucetich Based Classification System
Quality Measures of Fingerprint Images
Gait as Biometrics
Automatic Gait Recognition by Symmetry Analysis
Extended Model-Based Automatic Gait Recognition of Walking and Running