# Lecture Notes in Computer Science Edited by G. Goos, J. Hartmanis and J. van Leeuwen

1784

# Springer Berlin

Berlin
Heidelberg
New York
Barcelona
Hong Kong
London
Milan
Paris
Singapore
Tokyo

# Foundations of Software Science and Computation Structures

Third International Conference, FOSSACS 2000 Held as Part of the Joint European Conferences on Theory and Practice of Software, ETAPS 2000 Berlin, Germany, March 25 – April 2, 2000 Proceedings



#### Series Editors

Gerhard Goos, Karlsruhe University, Germany Juris Hartmanis, Cornell University, NY, USA Jan van Leeuwen, Utrecht University, The Netherlands

Volume Editor

Jerzy Tiuryn Warsaw University Institute of Informatics Banacha 2, 02-097 Warsaw, Poland E-mail: tiuryn@mimuw.edu.pl

Cataloging-in-Publication Data applied for

Die Deutsche Bibliothek - CIP-Einheitsaufnahme

Foundations of software science and computation structures: third international conference; proceedings / FOSSACS 2000, held as part of the Joint European Conferences on Theory and Practice of Software, ETAPS 2000, Berlin, Germany, March 25 - April 2, 2000. Jerzy Tiuryn (ed.). - Berlin; Heidelberg; New York; Barcelona; Hong Kong; London; Milan; Paris; Singapore; Tokyo: Springer, 2000 (Lecture notes in computer science; Vol. 1784) ISBN 3-540-67257-5

CR Subject Classification (1991): F.3, F.4.2, F.1.1, D.3.3-4, D.2.1

ISSN 0302-9743 ISBN 3-540-67257-5 Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg New York

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, re-use of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other way, and storage in data banks. Duplication of this publication or parts thereof is permitted only under the provisions of the German Copyright Law of September 9, 1965, in its current version, and permission for use must always be obtained from Springer-Verlag. Violations are liable for prosecution under the German Copyright Law.

Springer-Verlag is a company in the BertelsmannSpringer publishing group.
© Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg 2000
Printed in Germany

Typesetting: Camera-ready by author, data conversion by Boller Mediendesign Printed on acid-free paper SPIN 10719960 06/3142 5 4 3 2 1 0

#### Foreword

ETAPS 2000 was the third instance of the European Joint Conferences on Theory and Practice of Software. ETAPS is an annual federated conference that was established in 1998 by combining a number of existing and new conferences. This year it comprised five conferences (FOSSACS, FASE, ESOP, CC, TACAS), five satellite workshops (CBS, CMCS, CoFI, GRATRA, INT), seven invited lectures, a panel discussion, and ten tutorials.

The events that comprise ETAPS address various aspects of the system development process, including specification, design, implementation, analysis, and improvement. The languages, methodologies, and tools which support these activities are all well within its scope. Different blends of theory and practice are represented, with an inclination towards theory with a practical motivation on one hand and soundly-based practice on the other. Many of the issues involved in software design apply to systems in general, including hardware systems, and the emphasis on software is not intended to be exclusive.

ETAPS is a loose confederation in which each event retains its own identity, with a separate program committee and independent proceedings. Its format is open-ended, allowing it to grow and evolve as time goes by. Contributed talks and system demonstrations are in synchronized parallel sessions, with invited lectures in plenary sessions. Two of the invited lectures are reserved for "unifying" talks on topics of interest to the whole range of ETAPS attendees. The aim of cramming all this activity into a single one-week meeting is to create a strong magnet for academic and industrial researchers working on topics within its scope, giving them the opportunity to learn about research in related areas, and thereby to foster new and existing links between work in areas that were formerly addressed in separate meetings. The program of ETAPS 2000 included a public business meeting where participants had the opportunity to learn about the present and future organization of ETAPS and to express their opinions about what is bad, what is good, and what might be improved.

 ${
m ETAPS}\,2000$  was hosted by the Technical University of Berlin and was efficiently organized by the following team:

Bernd Mahr (General Chair)
Hartmut Ehrig (Program Coordination)
Peter Pepper (Organization)
Stefan Jähnichen (Finances)
Radu Popescu-Zeletin (Industrial Relations)

with the assistance of BWO Marketing Service GmbH. The publicity was superbly handled by Doris Fähndrich of the TU Berlin with assistance from the ETAPS publicity chair, Andreas Podelski. Overall planning for ETAPS conferences is the responsibility of the ETAPS steering committee, whose current membership is:

Egidio Astesiano (Genova), Jan Bergstra (Amsterdam), Pierpaolo Degano (Pisa), Hartmut Ehrig (Berlin), José Fiadeiro (Lisbon), Marie-Claude Gaudel (Paris), Susanne Graf (Grenoble), Furio Honsell (Udine), Heinrich Hußmann (Dresden), Stefan Jähnichen (Berlin), Paul Klint (Amsterdam), Tom Maibaum (London), Tiziana Margaria (Dortmund), Ugo Montanari (Pisa), Hanne Riis Nielson (Aarhus), Fernando Orejas (Barcelona), Andreas Podelski (Saarbrücken), David Sands (Göteborg), Don Sannella (Edinburgh), Gert Smolka (Saarbrücken), Bernhard Steffen (Dortmund), Wolfgang Thomas (Aachen), Jerzy Tiuryn (Warsaw), David Watt (Glasgow), Reinhard Wilhelm (Saarbrücken)

#### ETAPS 2000 received generous sponsorship from:

the Institute for Communication and Software Technology of TU Berlin the European Association for Programming Languages and Systems the European Association for Theoretical Computer Science the European Association for Software Science and Technology the "High-Level Scientific Conferences" component of the European Commission's Fifth Framework Programme

I would like to express my sincere gratitude to all of these people and organizations, the program committee members of the ETAPS conferences, the organizers of the satellite events, the speakers themselves, and finally Springer-Verlag for agreeing to publish the ETAPS proceedings.

January 2000

Donald Sannella ETAPS Steering Committee chairman

#### **Preface**

This volume contains the proceedings of the international conference Foundations of Software Science and Computation Structures (FOSSACS 2000), held in Berlin, March 27–31, 2000. FOSSACS is a constituent event of the Joint European Conferences on Theory and Practice of Software (ETAPS). This was the third meeting of ETAPS. The previous two meetings took place in Lisbon (1998) and Amsterdam (1999).

FOSSACS seeks papers which offer progress in foundational research with a clear significance for software science. A central issue is theories and methods which support the specification, transformation, verification, and analysis of programs and software systems. The articles contained in the proceedings represent various aspects of the scope of the conference described above. In addition to the invited lectures of ETAPS 2000, FOSSACS 2000 had one invited lecture by Abbas Edalat (Imperial College, London) "A Data Type for Computational Geometry and Solid Modelling".

These proceedings contain 25 contributed papers, selected out of a total of 68 submissions. This has been the largest number of submissions to FOSSACS to date. The selection procedure was done through a virtual meeting of the program committee. Each paper was thoroughly evaluated by the members of the program committee and their subreferees. I would like to sincerely thank all of them for the excellent job they did during the very difficult process of selecting the papers. Special thanks go to Robert Maron for his help in organizing the WWW page for the selection process and for his continuous efforts in maintaining and processing large data files.

January 2000 Jerzy Tiuryn

#### FOSSACS 2000 Program Committee

Andre Arnold (Bordeaux)
Mariangiola Dezani (Torino)
Harald Ganzinger (Saarbrücken)
Georg Gottlob (Vienna)
Fritz Henglein (Copenhagen)
Jean-Pierre Jouannaud (Orsay)
Dexter Kozen (Ithaca, NY)

Marta Kwiatkowska (Birmingham) Giuseppe Longo (Paris) Andrew Pitts (Cambridge) Wolfgang Thomas (Aachen) Glynn Winskel (Aarhus) Moshe Y. Vardi (Houston, TX) Jerzy Tiuryn (Warsaw, chair)

### Referees

	D 0 111	a D 1 . 1 .
S. Abramsky	B. Gramlich	C. Palamidessi
L. Aceto	M. Griebl	L. Palopoli
L. de Alfaro	S. Guerrini	F. Pfenning
T. Altenkirch	R. Heckel	B. Pierce
H.R. Andersen	R. Heckmann	A. Piperno
R. Back	N. Heintze	A. Podelski
S. van Bakel	J. G. Henriksen	E. Polonovski
F. Barbanera	H. Hermanns	F. Pottier
D. Beauquier	T. T. Hildebrandt	F. Prost
M. Benke	C.A.R. Hoare	L. Puel
J. Berstel	F. Honsell	R. Pugliese
G.M. Bierman	H. Hosoya	F. Ranzato
E. Bihler	M. Huth	L. Regnier
F. Blanqui	H. Huttel	J. Rehof
V. Bono	D. Janin	J.H. Rety
A. Boudet	M. Kegelmann	E. Ritter
M. Bozzano	D. Kesner	S. Ronchi
M. Bravetti	L. J. Khalil	D. Rosenzweig
A.C. Caron	U. Kohlenbach	L. Roversi
D. Caucal	T. Kurata	M. Ryan
G. Chen	A. Kuvcera	D. Sands
M. Coppo	C. Laneve	C. Schröter
R. Di Cosmo	R. Langerak	R. Segala
JM. Couvreur	G. Lenzi	S. Seibert
P.R. D'Argenio	M. Leucker	H. Seidl
F. Damiani	F. Levi	G. Senizergues
G. Delzanno	U. de' Liguoro	P. Sewell
A. Dicky	L. Liquori	A. Skou
U. H. Engberg	P. Madhusudan	L. Staiger
J. Esparza	P. Maier	B. Steffen
M. Fernandez	L. Maranget	R. Strandh
A. Filinski	R. Mayr	M. Stumptner
JC. Filliatre	PA. Mellies	R. Treinen
W. Fokkink	J. Meseguer	J. Tyszkiewicz
C. Fournet	M. Mohnen	P. Urzyczyn
R. Freund	B. Monate	T. Valkevych
P. Gardner	Ch. Morvan	H. Veith
S. Gay	A. Muscholl	W. Vogler
G. Ghelli	P. Møller Neergaard	D. Volpano
P. Di Gianantonio	M. Nielsen	B. Werner
D. Giannakopoulou	A. Nonnengart	J. Wiedermann
P. Giannini	G. Norman	W. Zielonka
H. Goguen	I. Ogata	P. Zimmer
A. Gordon	F. Otto	J. Zwanenburg
	1.000	5. 2 manonouis

## **Table of Contents**

Norm Functions for Probabilistic Bisimulations with Delays
Constructor Subtyping in the Calculus of Inductive Constructions 17  Gilles Barthe, Femke van Raamsdonk
Verifying Performance Equivalence for Timed Basic Parallel Processes 35  Beatrice Bérard, Anne Labroue, Philippe Schnoebelen
On Word Rewriting Systems Having a Rational Derivation
Proof Nets and Explicit Substitutions
Typing Local Definitions and Conditional Expressions with Rank 2 Intersection
Hierarchical Graph Transformation
A Program Refinement Framework Supporting Reasoning about Knowledge and Time
A Higher-Order Simulation Relation for System F
Probabilistic Asynchronous $\pi$ -Calculus
Constructive Data Refinement in Typed Lambda Calculus
On Recognizable Stable Trace Languages
The State Explosion Problem from Trace to Bisimulation Equivalence 192  François Laroussinie, Philippe Schnoebelen
A Proof System for Timed Automata

#### X Table of Contents

Categorical Models for Intuitionistic and Linear Type Theory
Locality and Polyadicity in Asynchronous Name-Passing Calculi
On Rational Graphs
Sequential and Concurrent Abstract Machines for Interaction Nets 267  Jorge Sousa Pinto
On Synchronous and Asynchronous Mobile Processes
Type Inference for First-Order Logic
An Algebraic Foundation for Adaptive Programming
Predicate Logic and Tree Automata with Tests
Compositional Verification in Linear-Time Temporal Logic
On the Semantics of Refinement Calculi
Subtyping and Typing Algorithms for Mobile Ambients
Author Index