Lecture Notes in Artificial Intelligence 1715

Subseries of Lecture Notes in Computer Science Edited by J. G. Carbonell and J. Siekmann

Lecture Notes in Computer Science Edited by G. Goos, J. Hartmanis and J. van Leeuwen

Springer Berlin

Berlin
Heidelberg
New York
Barcelona
Hong Kong
London
Milan
Paris
Singapore
Tokyo

Machine Learning and Data Mining in Pattern Recognition

First International Workshop, MLDM'99 Leipzig, Germany, September 16-18, 1999 Proceedings



Series Editors

Jaime G. Carbonell, Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA, USA Jörg Siekmann, University of Saarland, Saarbrücken, Germany

Volume Editors

Petra Perner

Institut für Bildverarbeitung und angewandte Informatik Arno-Nitzsche-Str. 45, D-04277 Leipzig, Germany

E-mail: ibaiperner@aol.com

Maria Petrou

School of Electronic Engineering, Information Technology and Mathematics

University of Surrey Guilford, GU2 5XH, UK

E-mail: m.petrou@surrey.ac.uk

Cataloging-in-Publication data applied for

Die Deutsche Bibliothek - CIP-Einheitsaufnahme

Machine learning and data mining in pattern recognition: first international workshop; proceedings / MLDM '99, Leipzig, Germany, September 16 - 18, 1999. Petra Perner; Maria Petrou (ed.). - Berlin; Heidelberg; New York; Barcelona; Hong Kong; London; Milan; Paris; Singapore; Tokyo: Springer, 1999 (Lecture notes in computer science; Vol. 1715: Lecture notes in artificial intelligence)
ISBN 3-540-66599-4

CR Subject Classification (1998): I.2, I.5, I.4

ISBN 3-540-66599-4 Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg New York

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, re-use of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other way, and storage in data banks. Duplication of this publication or parts thereof is permitted only under the provisions of the German Copyright Law of September 9, 1965, in its current version, and permission for use must always be obtained from Springer-Verlag. Violations are liable for prosecution under the German Copyright Law.

© Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg 1999 Printed in Germany

Typesetting: Camera-ready by author

SPIN: 10705107 06/3142 – 5 4 3 2 1 0 Printed on acid-free paper

Preface

The field of machine learning and data mining in connection with pattern recognition enjoys growing popularity and attracts many researchers. Automatic pattern recognition systems have proven successful in many applications. The wide use of these systems depends on their ability to adapt to changing environmental conditions and to deal with new objects. This requires learning capabilities on the parts of these systems. The exceptional attraction of learning in pattern recognition lies in the specific data themselves and the different stages at which they get processed in a pattern recognition system. This results a specific branch within the field of machine learning. At the workshop, were presented machine learning approaches for image pre-processing, image segmentation, recognition and interpretation.

Machine learning systems were shown on applications such as document analysis and medical image analysis.

Many databases are developed that contain multimedia sources such as images, measurement protocols, and text documents. Such systems should be able to retrieve these sources by content. That requires specific retrieval and indexing strategies for images and signals. Higher quality database contents can be achieved if it were possible to mine these databases for their underlying information. Such mining techniques have to consider the specific characteristic of the image sources. The field of mining multimedia databases is just starting out. We hope that our workshop can attract many other researchers to this subject.

The workshop is the first workshop of machine learning and data mining in pattern recognition. It was organized by the Leipzig Institute of Computer Vision and Applied Computer Sciences. The aim of the workshop was to bring together researchers from all over the world dealing with machine learning for image processing, image interpretation and computer vision in order to discuss the current state of research and to direct further developments in machine learning for image-related topics. We would like to start a series of MLDM workshops dealing with this specific topic.

It is a pleasure for us to thank the invited speakers for accepting our invitation to give lectures and contribute papers to the proceedings. We would also like to express our appreciation to the reviewers for their precise and highly professional work.

We are grateful to the German Science Foundation for their support of the Eastern European researchers.

We appreciate the help and understanding of the editorial staff at Springer-Verlag, and in particular Alfred Hofmann, who supported the publication of these proceedings in the LNAI series.

Last but not least, we wish to thank all speakers and participants for their interest in the workshop.

September 1999

Petra Perner and Maria Petrou

Workshop Chairs

Petra Perner Leipzig Institute of Computer Vision and Applied

Computer Sciences (IBaI), Germany

Maria Petrou University of Surrey, UK

Program Committee

Adnan Amin University of New South Wales / Australia Bir Bahnu University of California, Riverside / USA

Terri Caelli Ohio State University / USA
Janice Glasgow Queen's University / Canada
Irwin King Chinese University / Hong Kong

Erkki Oja Helsinki University of Technology / Finland
Petra Perner Leipzig Institute of Computer Vision and Applied

Computer Sciences / Germany

Maria Petrou University of Surrey / UK Sholom Weiss IBM, Yorktown Heights / USA

Table of Contents

| Invited Papers |
|---|
| Learning in Pattern Recognition |
| Advances in Predictive Data Mining Methods |
| Neural Networks Applied to Image Processing and Recognition |
| Multi-valued and Universal Binary Neurons: Learning Algorithms, Application to Image Processing and Recognition |
| A Dynamics of the Hough Transform and Artificial Neural Networks |
| Applications of Cellular Neural Networks for Shape from Shading Problem51 M. Milanova, P. E. M. Almeida, J. Okamoto, M. G. Simões |
| Learning in Image Pre-Processing and Segmentation |
| Unsupervised Learning of Local Mean Grey Values for Image Pre-Processing64 H. Jahn |
| Neural Networks in MR Image Estimation from Sparsely Sampled Scans |
| Extraction of Local Structural Features in Images by Using a Multi-scale Relevance Function |
| Image Retrieval |
| Independent Feature Analysis for Image Retrieval |

| Non-hierarchical Clustering with Rival Penalized Competitive Learning for Information Retrieval |
|---|
| I. King, TK. Lau |
| Classification and Image Interpretation |
| Automatic Design of Multiple Classifier Systems by Unsupervised Learning131 <i>G. Giacinto, F. Roli</i> |
| A Comparison between Neural Networks and Decision Trees |
| Symbolic Learning and Neural Networks in Document Processing |
| Symbolic Learning Techniques in Paper Document Processing |
| Recognition of Printed Music Score |
| Data Mining |
| Reproductive Process-Oriented Data Mining From Interactions between Human and Complex ArtifactSystem |
| Generalized Fuzzy Aggregation Operators |
| A Data Mining Application for Monitoring Environmental Risks |
| Author Index |