Lecture Notes in Computer Science

881

Edited by G. Goos, J. Hartmanis and J. van Leeuwen

Advisory Board: W. Brauer D. Gries J. Stoer



P. Loucopoulos (Ed.)

Entity-Relationship Approach – ER '94

Business Modelling and Re-Engineering

13th International Conference on the Entity-Relationship Approach Manchester, United Kingdom, December 13-16, 1994 Proceedings

Springer-Verlag

Berlin Heidelberg New York London Paris Tokyo Hong Kong Barcelona Budapest

Series Editors

Gerhard Goos Universität Karlsruhe Vincenz-Priessnitz-Straße 3, D-76128 Karlsruhe, Germany

Juris Hartmanis
Department of Computer Science, Cornell University
4130 Upson Hall, Ithaka, NY 14853, USA

Jan van Leeuwen
Department of Computer Science, Utrecht University
Padualaan 14, 3584 CH Utrecht, The Netherlands

Volume Editor

Pericles Loucopoulos
Department of Computation, UMIST
P.O. Box 88, Manchester M60 1QD, United Kingdom

CR Subject Classification (1991): H.2, H.4, D.2.2, D.2.m, I.2.4, I.6.5, J.1, J.4

ISBN 3-540-58786-1 Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg New York

CIP data applied for

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, re-use of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other way, and storage in data banks. Duplication of this publication or parts thereof is permitted only under the provisions of the German Copyright Law of September 9, 1965, in its current version, and permission for use must always be obtained from Springer-Verlag. Violations are liable for prosecution under the German Copyright Law.

© Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg 1994 Printed in Germany

Typesetting: Camera-ready by author

SPIN: 10479293 45/3140-543210 - Printed on acid-free paper

Foreword

Message from the General Conference Chair

Data modelling for database design, process modelling for software and business process engineering, requirements modelling for software systems, and knowledge engineering for expert system development are all activities which require the construction of symbolic representations of aspects of the real world, a task we often we call 'world modelling'. Moreover, the demand for such world modelling skills for the computer professional is growing, as we find that software systems need to be conceived right from the start as embedded systems in a complex, evolving organisational setting. The primary vehicles for world modelling have been symbolic, often graphical, notations that go by the name of 'conceptual models'. Of these, the Entity-Relationship Model proposed by Peter Chen in 1975 is by far the best known and most successful.

The Entity-Relationship Conference is the oldest international conference whose sole aim is to provide a forum for the presentation of research and the exploration of research directions on the topic of conceptual modelling. Since its first meeting in San Jose in 1979, this conference has grown in stature and prestige internationally and is now the most established international conference on conceptual modelling. This year's theme, 'Business Modelling and Re-Engineering', is a topic of tremendous interest to industry and one where technological advances in conceptual modelling can have a profound impact on how corporations are engineered and re-engineered to meet changing business objectives and cope with evolving operational environments.

October 1994

John Mylopoulos General Conference Chair

Preface

The ER conference is the primary forum for researchers and practitioners in the field of conceptual data modelling. Since its inception, the ER conference has proved to be one of the major vehicles for exchange of research results and practical experiences using many different modelling approaches including variants of the ER model, object-oriented models, object-role models, rule-based models, temporal models, etc., as well as related technology aspects such as databases and knowledge bases.

The objective of the ER '94 conference was to offer a programme that provides a balanced view between research and practical experiences within the framework of Business Modelling and Re-engineering. Business modelling and re-engineering is a key challenging area as increasingly organisations strive to improve the coordination between systems and ultimately individuals. Improving the performance of large business processes, some of which may take place across different organisations, requires appropriate modelling techniques and infrastructure technology to assist in the management of the interaction between different agents participating in these processes. The papers appearing in this volume cover fairly comprehensibly the two areas of modelling and technology infrastructure addressing themes such as business process modelling, enterprise modelling, system evolution, object-oriented databases, active databases, CASE technology, reverse engineering, information system modelling, schema coordination, and re-engineering.

October 1994

Pericles Loucopoulos Programme Chair

ER.94 Conference Organisation

General Chair

John Mylopoulos University of Toronto, Canada

European Conference Chair

Stefano Spaccapietra Ecole Polytechnique Federale Lausanne, Switzerland

North American Conference Chair

Sham Navathe, Georgia Institute of Technology, USA

Organising Chair

Keith Jeffery Rutherford Appleton Laboratory, UK

Programme Chairs

Pericles Loucopoulos, UMIST, UK Ramez Elmasri, University of Texas, USA

Panels Organising Chair

Colette Rolland, Universite Paris 1- Pantheon Sorbonne, France

Tutorials Organising Chair

Carole Goble, University of Manchester, UK

Treasurer

Babis Theodoulidis, UMIST, UK

Publicity Chair

Mike Jackson, University of Wolverhampton, UK

Programme Committee

David Avison, UK Jorge Bocca, UK

Omar Boucelma, France

Sjaak Brinkkemper, Netherlands

Janis Bubenko, Sweden John Carlis, USA

Sharma Chakravarthy, USA Valeria De Antonellis, Italy Anthony Finkelstein, UK

Guy Fitzgerald, UK Andre Flory, France Donald Flynn, UK

Michael Freeston, Germany

Carole Goble, UK
Ted Goranson, USA
Georges Grosz, France
Terry Halpin, Australia
Michael Huhns, USA
Manfred Jeusfeld, Germany

Vram Kouramajian, USA Mike Mannino, USA Salvatore March, USA Leora Morgenstern, USA

Renate Motsching, Austria

Shamkant Navathe, USA Eric Neuhold, Germany Antoni Olive, Spain Maria Orlowska, Australia Mike Papazoglou, Australia

Barbara Pernici, Italy
Naveen Prakash, India
Sudha Ram, USA
Colette Rolland, France
Thomas Rose, Germany
Kevin Ryan, Ireland
Arie Segev, USA

Amilcar Sernadas, Portugal

Madan Singh, UK Arne Solvberg, Norway II-Yeol Song, USA

Stefano Spaccapietra, Switzerland

Peter Stocker, UK
Toby Teorey, USA
Constantino Thanos, Italy
Babis Theodoulidis, UK
Aphrodite Tsalgatidou, Greece
Yannis Vassiliou, Greece
Benkt Wangler, Sweden
Marianne Winslett, USA
Bob Wood, UK

Trevor Wood-Harper, UK Carlo Zaniolo, USA

Regional Coordinators

R Andersen, Norway

R Carapuca, Portugal

J. Fong, Hong Kong

J B Grimson, Ireland

M Kersten, Netherlands

K-C Lee, Taiwan

M Léonard, Switzerland

B G Lundberg, Sweden

S. Nishio, Japan

M E Orlowska, Australia

A Pirotte, Belgium

F Plasil, Czech Republic

S Sa, China

F Saltor, Spain

G Schlageter, Germany

D Shasha, USA

C K Tan, Singapore

L Tucherman, Brazil

Y Vassilion, Greece

Conference Supporters











Table of Contents

Invited Talk	
Reflections on the Relationship Between BPR and Software Process Modelling B. Warboys	1
Business Process Modelling	
Specifying Business Processes over Objects P. Hartel, R. Jungclaus	10
Deriving Complex Structured Objects Types for Business Process Modelling P. Jaeschke, A. Oberweis, W. Stucky	28
Business Process Modelling in the Workflow-Management Environment Leu G. Dinkhoff, V. Gruhn, A. Saalmann, M. Zielonka	46
Enterprise Modelling	
An Assisting Method for Enterprise-Wide Conceptual Data Modelling in the Bottom-Up Approach H. Nakawatase, M. Yamamuro, M. Kawashimo, M. Nakagawa	64
Organisational and Information System Modelling for Information Systems Requirements Determination D. Flynn, M. Davarpanah Jazi	79
What Makes a Good Data Model? Evaluating the Quality of Entity Relationship Models D.L. Moody, G.G. Shanks	94
Systems Evolution	
Database Evolution: the DB-MAIN Approach JL. Hainaut, V. Englebert, J. Henrard, JM. Hick, D. Roland	112
Database Schema Evolution Through the Specification and Maintenance of Changes on Entities and Relationships CT. Liu, P.K. Chrysanthis, SK. Chang	132
Method Restructuring and Consistency Checking for Object-Oriented Schemas	152

Z. Tari, X. Li

wiodening integrity Constraints	
State-Conditioned Semantics in Databases B. Thalheim	171
Modelling Constraints with Exceptions in Object-Oriented Databases N. Bassiliades, I. Vlahavas	189
Declarative Specification of Constraint Maintenance E. Baralis, S. Ceri, S. Paraboschi	205
Object-Oriented Databases	
On the Representation of Objects with Polymorphic Shape and Behavior M.P. Papazoglou, B.J. Krämer, A. Bouguettaya	223
A Normal Form Object-Oriented Entity Relationship Diagram T.W. Ling, P.K. Teo	241
COMan - Coexistence of Object-Oriented and Relational Technology G. Kappel, S. Preishuber, E. Pröll, S. Rausch-Schott, W. Retschitzegger, R. Wagner, C. Gierlinger	259
Active Database	
Cardinality Consistency of Derived Objects in DOOD Systems X. Ye, C. Parent, S. Spaccapietra	. 278
Conceptual Modelling and Manipulation of Temporal Databases A. Ait-Braham, B. Theodoulidis, G. Karvelis	296
Invited Talk	
Process Repositories: Principles and Experiences M. Jarke	314
CASE	
A Formal Software Specification Tool Using the Entity-Relationship Model N. Nagui-Raiss	315
An Overview of the Lawrence Berkeley Laboratory Extended Entity-Relationship Database Tools V.M. Markowitz, A. Shoshani	333
A Generic Data Model for the Support of Multiple User Interaction Facilities R. Cooper, Z. Qin	351

Reverse Engineering

Using Queries to Improve Database Reverse Engineering JM. Petit, J. Kouloumdjian, JF. Boulicaut, F. Toumani	369
Reconstruction of ER Schema from Database Applications: a Cognitive Approach O. Signore, M. Loffredo, M. Gregori, M. Cima	387
Extracting an Entity Relationship Schema from a Relational Database Through Reverse Engineering <i>M. Andersson</i>	403
Information System Modelling	
Leveled Entity Relationship Model M. Gandhi, E.L. Robertson, D. Van Gucht	420
Formalised Conceptual Models as a Foundation of Information Systems Development <i>R. Winter</i>	437
Abstraction Levels for Entity-Relationship Schemas C. Francalanci, B. Pernici	456
Schema Coordination	
Coordination System Modelling M.C. Norrie, M. Wunderli	474
Virtual Structures - A Technique for Supporting Scientific Database Applications T.R. Smith, J. Su, A. Saran	491
Resolving Fragmentation Conflicts in Schema Integration Y. Dupont	513
Re-Engineering	
An Executable Meta Model for Re-Engineering of Database Schemas M.A. Jeusfeld, U.A. Johnen	533
From E-R to "A-R" - Modelling Strategic Actor Relationships for Business Process Reengineering E.S.K. Yu, J. Mylopoulos	548
Standard-Driven Re-Engineering of Entity-Relationship Schemas S. Castano, V. De Antonellis	566