Lecture Notes in Computer Science

12546

Founding Editors

Gerhard Goos, Germany Juris Hartmanis, USA

Editorial Board Members

Elisa Bertino, USA Wen Gao, China Bernhard Steffen , Germany Gerhard Woeginger, Germany Moti Yung, USA

Formal Methods

Subline of Lectures Notes in Computer Science

Subline Series Editors

Ana Cavalcanti, *University of York, UK*Marie-Claude Gaudel, *Université de Paris-Sud, France*

Subline Advisory Board

Manfred Broy, *TU Munich, Germany*Annabelle McIver, *Macquarie University, Sydney, NSW, Australia*Peter Müller, *ETH Zurich, Switzerland*Erik de Vink, *Eindhoven University of Technology, The Netherlands*Pamela Zave, *AT&T Laboratories Research, Bedminster, NJ, USA*

More information about this series at http://www.springer.com/series/7408

Brijesh Dongol · Elena Troubitsyna (Eds.)

Integrated Formal Methods

16th International Conference, IFM 2020 Lugano, Switzerland, November 16–20, 2020 Proceedings



Editors
Brijesh Dongol
University of Surrey
Guildford, UK

Elena Troubitsyna Royal Institute of Technology - KTH Stockholm, Sweden

ISSN 0302-9743 ISSN 1611-3349 (electronic) Lecture Notes in Computer Science ISBN 978-3-030-63460-5 ISBN 978-3-030-63461-2 (eBook) https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-63461-2

LNCS Sublibrary: SL2 – Programming and Software Engineering

© Springer Nature Switzerland AG 2020

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved by the Publisher, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, reuse of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other physical way, and transmission or information storage and retrieval, electronic adaptation, computer software, or by similar or dissimilar methodology now known or hereafter developed.

The use of general descriptive names, registered names, trademarks, service marks, etc. in this publication does not imply, even in the absence of a specific statement, that such names are exempt from the relevant protective laws and regulations and therefore free for general use.

The publisher, the authors and the editors are safe to assume that the advice and information in this book are believed to be true and accurate at the date of publication. Neither the publisher nor the authors or the editors give a warranty, expressed or implied, with respect to the material contained herein or for any errors or omissions that may have been made. The publisher remains neutral with regard to jurisdictional claims in published maps and institutional affiliations.

This Springer imprint is published by the registered company Springer Nature Switzerland AG The registered company address is: Gewerbestrasse 11, 6330 Cham, Switzerland

Preface

In recent years, we have witnessed a proliferation of approaches that integrate several modeling, verification, and simulation techniques, facilitating more versatile and efficient analysis of computation-intensive systems. These approaches provide powerful support for the analysis of different functional and non-functional properties of the systems, different hardware and software components, and their interaction, as well as design and validation of diverse aspects of system behavior.

This volume contains the papers presented at the 16th International Conference on integrated Formal Methods (iFM 2020), which has taken place virtually due to the COVID-19 pandemic. The iFM conference series is a forum for discussing recent research advances in the development of integrated approaches to formal modeling and analysis. The conference covers all aspects of the design of integrated techniques, including language design, system verification and validation, automated tool support, and the use of such techniques in practice. We are also seeing increasing interest in the integration of fields such as machine learning and program synthesis with traditional formal approaches.

iFM 2020 solicited high-quality papers reporting novel research results as well as tool papers and experience reports. The Program Committee (PC) received 63 submissions and selected 24 for the publication, of which 2 are short papers. The acceptance rate is 38% (which also includes short papers). Each paper received three reviews. The PC members thoroughly discussed the merits of each paper before making the final decisions.

The program of iFM 2020 also includes keynote talks given by three prominent researchers:

- Edward A. Lee from the University of California, Berkeley, USA
- David Parker from the University of Birmingham, UK
- Hongseok Yang from the School of Computing, KAIST, South Korea

We would like to thank the invited speakers for accepting our invitation and agreeing to share their research results and aspirations with the iFM 2020 audience.

The PC co-chairs would like to thank the PC members for their active work in advertising iFM 2020, contributing to the program and reviewing submissions. We also thank all our subreviewers for providing expert guidance and contributing to the PC discussions. Despite the pandemic, the PC members and subreviewers stayed active throughout the entire review and discussion processes. We are especially grateful to the general chair Carlo A. Furia from Università della Svizzera italiana, Switzerland, for organizing the conference, and Springer for sponsoring iFM 2020. Finally, we would like to thank all the authors, who despite hard pandemic times, prepared submissions and helped us to build a strong and interesting iFM 2020 program.

We hope you enjoyed the conference!

Organization

Program Committee

Erika Abraham RWTH Aachen University, Germany

Wolfgang Ahrendt Chalmers University of Technology, Sweden

Yamine Ait Ameur IRIT, INPT-ENSEEIHT, France

Étienne André Université de Lorraine, CNRS, Inria, LORIA, France

Richard Banach The University of Manchester, UK

Pierre-Evariste Dagand LIP6, CNRS, France

Ferruccio Damiani Universitá degli Studi di Torino, Italy John Derrick The University of Sheffield, UK Brijesh Dongol University of Surrey, UK

Marc Frappier Université de Sherbrooke, Canada

Carlo A. Furia

Marieke Huisman

Fuyuki Ishikawa

Università della Svizzera italiana, Switzerland
University of Twente, The Netherlands
National Institute of Informatics, Japan

Einar Broch Johnsen University of Oslo, Norway

Stephan Merz Inria, France Paritosh Pandya TIFR, India

Patrizio Pelliccione Chalmers University of Technology, Sweden

Luigia Petre Åbo Akademi University, Finland

R. Ramanujam Institute of Mathematical Sciences, Chennai, India

Steve Schneider University of Surrey, UK
Emil Sekerinski McMaster University, Canada
Silvia Lizeth Tapia Tarifa University of Oslo, Norway

Maurice H. ter Beek ISTI-CNR, Italy Stefano Tonetta FBK-irst, Italy Elena Troubitsyna KTH, Sweden

Juri Vain Tallinn University of Technology, Estonia
Tomáš Vojnar Brno University of Technology, Czech Republic

Farn Wang National Taiwan University, Taiwan Heike Wehrheim Paderborn University, Germany

Kirsten Winter The University of Queensland, Australia

Naijun Zhan Institute of Software, Chinese Academy of Sciences,

China

An. Jie

Additional Reviewers

Armborst, Lukas Audrito, Giorgio Bai, Yunjun Baldan, Paolo Bettini, Lorenzo Bubel, Richard Bussi, Laura Casadei, Roberto Coughlin, Nicholas D'Souza, Deepak Din, Crystal Chang Fava, Daniel Fiedor, Jan Guha, Shibashis Haltermann, Jan Havlena, Vojtěch Kamburjan, Eduard

Konnov, Igor König, Jürgen Lengal, Ondrej Lin, Shang-Wei

Keiren, Jeroen J. A.

Kobayashi, Tsutomu

Kirsten, Michael

Lööw, Andreas Maarand, Hendrik Monti, Raúl E. Owe, Olaf Pauck, Felix

Petrocchi, Marinella Pianini, Danilo Pun, Violet Ka I. Richter, Cedric Saivasan, Prakash Schiffl, Jonas Schlatte, Rudolf Sharma, Arnab Srivathsan, B. Steffen, Martin Stolz, Volker

Sundararajan, Vaishnavi

Suresh, S. P. Torta, Gianluca Turin, Gianluca Tveito, Lars Wang, Qiuye Yan, Rongjie Zhan, Bohua Zuleger, Florian

Contents

integrating Machine Learning and Formal Modelling	
Formal Policy Synthesis for Continuous-State Systems via Reinforcement Learning	3
Grey-Box Learning of Register Automata	22
Clustering-Guided SMT(LRA) Learning Tim Meywerk, Marcel Walter, Daniel Große, and Rolf Drechsler	41
Modelling and Verification in B and Event-B	
Fast and Effective Well-Definedness Checking	63
An Event-B Based Generic Framework for Hybrid Systems Formal Modelling	82
Towards Generating SPARK from Event-B Models	103
Program Analysis and Testing	
Jaint: A Framework for User-Defined Dynamic Taint-Analyses Based on Dynamic Symbolic Execution of Java Programs	123
Automatic Generation of Guard-Stable Floating-Point Code	141
Formal Methods for GPGPU Programming: Is the Demand Met? Lars B. van den Haak, Anton Wijs, Mark van den Brand, and Marieke Huisman	160

Verification of Interactive Behaviour 181 Ludovic Henrio, Einar Broch Johnsen, and Violet Ka I. Pun History-Based Specification and Verification of Java Collections in KeY.... 199 Hans-Dieter A. Hiep, Jinting Bian, Frank S. de Boer, and Stijn de Gouw Modular Integration of Crashsafe Caching into a Verified Virtual File 218 Stefan Bodenmüller, Gerhard Schellhorn, and Wolfgang Reif **Formal Verification** Formal Verification of Executable Complementation and Equivalence 239 Julian Brunner A Generic Approach to the Verification of the Permutation Property 257 Mohsen Safari and Marieke Huisman 276 Neda Saeedloei and Feliks Kluźniak Static Analysis Lock and Fence When Needed: State Space Exploration + Static Analysis = 297 Sander de Putter and Anton Wijs 318 Stella Simić, Alberto Bemporad, Omar Inverso, and Mirco Tribastone 337 Thibault Martin, Nikolai Kosmatov, Virgile Prevosto, and Matthieu Lemerre **Domain-Specific Approaches** Meeduse: A Tool to Build and Run Proved DSLs..... 349 Akram Idani 368 Søren Debois, Hugo A. López, Tijs Slaats, Amine Abbad Andaloussi, and Thomas T. Hildebrandt

Contents	xi
Reformulation of SAT into a Polynomial Box-Constrained Optimization Problem	387
Algebraic Techniques	
PALM: A Technique for Process ALgebraic Specification Mining Sara Belluccini, Rocco De Nicola, Barbara Re, and Francesco Tiezzi	397
Philosophers May Dine - Definitively!	419
Algebra-Based Loop Synthesis	440
Author Indov	461