

# **Studies in Computational Intelligence**

Volume 1072

## **Series Editor**

Janusz Kacprzyk, Polish Academy of Sciences, Warsaw, Poland

The series “Studies in Computational Intelligence” (SCI) publishes new developments and advances in the various areas of computational intelligence—quickly and with a high quality. The intent is to cover the theory, applications, and design methods of computational intelligence, as embedded in the fields of engineering, computer science, physics and life sciences, as well as the methodologies behind them. The series contains monographs, lecture notes and edited volumes in computational intelligence spanning the areas of neural networks, connectionist systems, genetic algorithms, evolutionary computation, artificial intelligence, cellular automata, self-organizing systems, soft computing, fuzzy systems, and hybrid intelligent systems. Of particular value to both the contributors and the readership are the short publication timeframe and the world-wide distribution, which enable both wide and rapid dissemination of research output.

Indexed by SCOPUS, DBLP, WTI Frankfurt eG, zbMATH, SCImago.

All books published in the series are submitted for consideration in Web of Science.

More information about this series at <https://link.springer.com/bookseries/7092>

Rosa Maria Benito · Chantal Cherifi ·  
Hocine Cherifi · Esteban Moro ·  
Luis M. Rocha · Marta Sales-Pardo  
Editors

# Complex Networks & Their Applications X

Volume 1, Proceedings of the Tenth International Conference on Complex Networks and Their Applications COMPLEX NETWORKS 2021



Springer

*Editors*

Rosa María Benito  
Escuela Técnica Superior de Ingeniería  
Agronómica, Alimentaria y de Biosistemas  
Universidad Politécnica de Madrid  
Madrid, Madrid, Spain

Hocine Cherifi  
LIB, UFR Sciences et Techniques  
University of Burgundy  
Dijon, France

Luis M. Rocha  
Thomas J. Watson College of Engineering  
and Applied Science  
Binghamton University  
Binghamton, USA

Chantal Cherifi  
IUT Lumière  
University of Lyon  
Bron Cedex, France

Esteban Moro  
Grupo Interdisciplinar de  
Sistemas Complejos  
Universidad Carlos III de Madrid  
Leganés, Madrid, Spain

Marta Sales-Pardo  
Department of Chemical Engineering  
Universitat Rovira i Virgili  
Tarragona, Tarragona, Spain

ISSN 1860-949X

ISSN 1860-9503 (electronic)

Studies in Computational Intelligence

ISBN 978-3-030-93408-8

ISBN 978-3-030-93409-5 (eBook)

<https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-93409-5>

© The Editor(s) (if applicable) and The Author(s), under exclusive license to Springer Nature Switzerland AG 2022, corrected publication 2022

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are solely and exclusively licensed by the Publisher, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, reuse of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other physical way, and transmission or information storage and retrieval, electronic adaptation, computer software, or by similar or dissimilar methodology now known or hereafter developed.

The use of general descriptive names, registered names, trademarks, service marks, etc. in this publication does not imply, even in the absence of a specific statement, that such names are exempt from the relevant protective laws and regulations and therefore free for general use.

The publisher, the authors and the editors are safe to assume that the advice and information in this book are believed to be true and accurate at the date of publication. Neither the publisher nor the authors or the editors give a warranty, expressed or implied, with respect to the material contained herein or for any errors or omissions that may have been made. The publisher remains neutral with regard to jurisdictional claims in published maps and institutional affiliations.

This Springer imprint is published by the registered company Springer Nature Switzerland AG  
The registered company address is: Gewerbestrasse 11, 6330 Cham, Switzerland

# Preface

It is the tenth edition of the “International Conference on Complex Networks & their Applications”, one of the major international events in network science. Every year, it brings together researchers from a wide variety of scientific backgrounds ranging from finance, medicine and neuroscience, biology and earth sciences, sociology and politics, computer science and physics, and many others to review the field’s current state and formulate new directions. The great diversity of the attendees is an opportunity for cross-fertilization between fundamental issues and innovative applications.

The proceedings of this edition, hosted by the Polytechnic University of Madrid in Spain from November 30 to December 02, 2021, contains a good sample of high-quality contributions to the multiple issues of complex networks research.

This edition attracted authors from all over the world, with 424 submissions from 56 countries. Each submission has been peer-reviewed by at least three independent reviewers from the international program committee. The 137 papers included in the proceedings are the results of this rigorous selection process. The challenges for a successful edition are undoubtedly related to the quality of the contributors. The success also goes to the fascinating plenary lectures of the keynote speakers.

- Marc Barthélémy (CEA, France): “Challenges in Spatial Networks”
- Ginestra Bianconi (Queen Mary University of London, UK): “Higher-Order Networks and their Dynamics”
- João Gama (University of Porto, Portugal): “Mining Evolving Large-Scale Networks”
- Dirk Helbing (ETH Zürich, Switzerland): “How Networks Can Change Everything for Better or for Worse”
- Yizhou Sun (UCLA, USA): “Graph-based Neural ODEs for Learning Dynamical Systems”
- Alessandro Vespignani (Northeastern University, USA): “Computational Epidemiology at the time of COVID-19”

Our thanks also go to the speakers of the traditional tutorial sessions for delivering insightful talks on November 29, 2021.

- Elisabeth Lex (Graz University of Technology, Austria) and Markus Schedl (Johannes Kepler University, Austria): “Psychology-informed Recommender Systems”
- Giovanni PETRI (ISI Foundation, Italy): “A crash-course in TDA and higher-order dynamics”

This edition during a pandemic has been quite challenging. The deep involvement of many people, institutions, and sponsors is the key to its success.

We sincerely gratify the advisory board members, Jon Crowcroft (University of Cambridge), Raissa D’Souza (University of California, Davis, USA), Eugene Stanley (Boston University, USA), and Ben Y. Zhao (University of Chicago, USA), for inspiring the essence of the conference.

We record our thanks to our fellow members of the organizing committee: José Fernando Mendes (University of Aveiro, Portugal), Jesús Gomez Gardeñes (University of Zaragoza, Spain), and Huijuan Wang (TU Delft, Netherlands), the lightning sessions chairs, Manuel Marques Pita (Universidade Lusófona, Portugal), José Javier Ramasco (IFISC, Spain), and Taha Yasseri (University of Oxford, UK), the poster sessions chairs, Luca Maria Aiello (ITU Copenhagen, Denmark) and Leto Peel (Université Catholique de Louvain, Belgium) the tutorial chairs, Sabrina Gaito (University of Milan, Italy) and Javier Galeano (Universidad Politécnica de Madrid, Spain) the satellite chairs, Benjamin Renoust (Osaka University, Japan), Xiangjie Kong (Dalian University of Technology, China), the publicity chairs, Regino Criado (Universidad Rey Juan Carlos, Spain) and Roberto Interdonato (CIRAD - UMR TETIS, Montpellier, France) the sponsor chairs. Our profound thanks go to Matteo Zignani (University of Milan, Italy), publication chair, for the tremendous work at managing the submission system and the proceedings publication process. Thanks to Stephany Rajeh (University of Burgundy, France), Web chair, for maintaining the website.

We would also like to record our appreciation for the work of the local committee chair, Juan Carlos Losada (Universidad Politécnica de Madrid, Spain), and all the local committee members, David Camacho (UPM, Spain), Fabio Revuelta (UPM, Spain), Juan Manuel Pastor (UPM, Spain), Francisco Prieto (UPM, Spain), Leticia Perez Sienes (UPM, Spain), Jacobo Aguirre (CSIC, Spain), Julia Martinez-Atienza (UPM, Spain), for their work in managing the sessions. They intensely participated to the success of this edition.

We are also indebted to our partners, Alessandro Fellegara and Alessandro Egro from Tribe Communication, for their passion and patience in designing the conference’s visual identity.

We would like to express our gratitude to our partner journals involved in sponsoring keynote talks: Applied Network Science, EPJ Data Science, Social Network Analysis and Mining, and Entropy.

We are thankful to all those who have contributed to the success of this meeting. Sincere thanks to the authors for their creativity. Finally, we would like to express our most sincere thanks to the program committee members for their considerable efforts in producing high-quality reviews in a minimal time.

These volumes make the most advanced contribution of the international community to the research issues surrounding the fascinating world of complex networks. Their breath, quality, and novelty demonstrate the profound contribution of complex networks in understanding our world. We hope you will enjoy reading the papers as much as we enjoyed organizing the conference and putting this collection of articles together.

Rosa M. Benito  
Hocine Cherifi  
Esteban Moro  
Chantal Cherifi  
Luis Mateus Rocha  
Marta Sales-Pardo

---

The original version of the book was revised: The volume number has been changed from 1015 to 1072. The correction to the book is available at [https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-93409-5\\_72](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-93409-5_72)

# **Organization and Committees**

## **General Chairs**

Rosa M. Benito	Universidad Politécnica de Madrid, Spain
Hocine Cherifi	University of Burgundy, France
Esteban Moro	Universidad Carlos III, Spain

## **Advisory Board**

Jon Crowcroft	University of Cambridge, UK
Raissa D'Souza	Univ. of California, Davis, USA
Eugene Stanley	Boston University, USA
Ben Y. Zhao	University of Chicago, USA

## **Program Chairs**

Chantal Cherifi	University of Lyon, France
Luis M. Rocha	Binghamton University, USA
Marta Sales-Pardo	Universitat Rovira i Virgili, Spain

## **Satellite Chairs**

Sabrina Gaito	University of Milan, Italy
Javier Galeano	Universidad Politécnica de Madrid, Spain

## **Lightning Chairs**

José Fernando Mendes	University of Aveiro, Portugal
Jesús Gomez Gardeñes	University of Zaragoza, Spain
Huijuan Wang	TU Delft, Netherlands

**Poster Chairs**

Manuel Marques-Pita  
José Javier Ramasco  
Taha Yasseri

University Lusófona, Portugal  
IFISC, Spain  
University of Oxford, UK

**Publicity Chairs**

Benjamin Renoust  
Andreia Sofia Teixeira  
Michael Schaub  
Xiangjie Kong

Osaka University, Japan  
University of Lisbon, Portugal  
MIT, USA  
Dalian University of Technology, China

**Tutorial Chairs**

Luca Maria Aiello  
Leto Peel

Nokia-Bell Labs, UK  
UC Louvain, Belgium

**Sponsor Chairs**

Roberto Interdonato  
Regino Criado

CIRAD - UMR TETIS, France  
Universidad Rey Juan Carlos, Spain

**Local Committee Chair**

Juan Carlos Losada

Universidad Politécnica de Madrid, Spain

**Local Committee**

Jacobo Aguirre  
David Camacho  
Julia Martínez-Atienza  
Juan Manuel Pastor  
Leticia Pérez Sienes  
Francisco Prieto  
Fabio Revuelta

CSIC, Spain  
UPM, Spain  
UPM, Spain  
UPM, Spain  
UPM, Spain  
UPM, Spain  
UPM, Spain

**Publication Chair**

Matteo Zignani

University of Milan, Italy

**Web Chair**

Stephany Rajeh

University of Burgundy, France

## Program Committee

Jacobo Aguirre	Centro de Astrobiología, Spain
Amreen Ahmad	Jamia Millia Islamia, India
Masaki Aida	Tokyo Metropolitan University, Japan
Luca Maria Aiello	IT University of Copenhagen, Denmark
Marco Aiello	University of Stuttgart, Germany
Esra Akbas	Oklahoma State University, USA
Mehmet Aktas	University of Central Oklahoma, USA
Tatsuya Akutsu	Kyoto University, Japan
Reka Albert	The Pennsylvania State University, USA
Laura Alessandretti	ENS Lyon, Italy
Antoine Allard	Université Laval, Canada
Aleksandra Aloric	Institute of Physics Belgrade, Serbia
Claudio Altafini	Linköping university, Sweden
Benjamin Althouse	Institute for Disease Modeling, USA
Luiz G.A. Alves	Northwestern University, USA
G. Ambika	Indian Institute of Science Education and Research, India
Fred Amblard	University Toulouse 1, France
Andre Franceschi De Angelis	Unicamp, Brazil
Marco Tulio Angulo	National Autonomous University of Mexico, Mexico
Alberto Antonioni	Carlos III University of Madrid, Spain
Nino Antulov-Fantulin	ETH Zurich, Switzerland
Nuno Araujo	Universidade de Lisboa, Portugal
Elsa Arcaute	University College London, UK
Saul Ares	Centro Nacional de Biotecnología, Spain
Panos Argyarakis	Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, Greece
Malbor Asllani	University College Dublin, Ireland
Tomaso Aste	University College London, UK
Martin Atzmueller	Osnabrueck University, Germany
Konstantin Avrachenkov	INRIA, France
Giacomo Baggio	University of Padova, Italy
Rodolfo Baggio	Bocconi University and Tomsk Polytechnic University, Italy
Franco Bagnoli	University of Florence, Italy
Annalisa Barla	Università di Genova, Italy
Paolo Barucca	University College London, UK
Nikita Basov	St. Petersburg State University, Russia
Giulia Bassignana	INSERM, France
Gareth Baxter	University of Aveiro, Portugal
Marya Bazzi	University of Oxford and University of Warwick, UK
Andras A. Benczur	Hungarian Academy of Sciences, Hungary

Rosa M. Benito	Universidad Politécnica de Madrid, Spain
Kamal Berahmand	Queensland University of Technology, Australia
Marc Bertin	Université Claude Bernard Lyon 1, France
Ginestra Bianconi	Queen Mary University of London, UK
Ofer Biham	The Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Israel
Hanjo Boekhout	Leiden University, Netherlands
Johan Bollen	Indiana University Bloomington, USA
Anthony Bonato	Ryerson University, Canada
Christian Bongiorno	Università degli studi di Palermo, Italy
Anton Borg	Blekinge Institute of Technology, Sweden
Javier Borge-Holthoefer	Internet Interdisciplinary Institute, Spain
Stefan Bornholdt	Universität Bremen, Germany
Javier Borondo	UPM, Spain
Cecile Bothorel	IMT Atlantique, France
Federico Botta	The University of Warwick, UK
Julien Bourgeois	UBFC, France
Alexandre Bovet	Mathematical Institute, University of Oxford, UK
Dan Braha	NECSI, USA
Ulrik Brandes	ETH Zürich, Switzerland
Rion Brattig Correia	Instituto Gulbenkian de Ciência, Portugal
Markus Brede	University of Southampton, UK
Piotr Bródka	Wroclaw University of Science and Technology, Poland
Iulia Martina Bulai	University of Basilicata, Italy
Javier M. Buldu	Center for Biomedical Technology, Spain
Francesco Bullo	UCSB, USA
Raffaella Burioni	Università di Parma, Italy
Noah Burrell	University of Michigan, USA
Fabio Caccioli	University College London, UK
Rajmonda Sulo Caceres	Massachusetts Institute of Technology, USA
Carmela Calabrese	University of Naples Federico, Italy
M Abdullah Canbaz	Indiana University Kokomo, USA
Carlo Vittorio Cannistraci	TU Dresden, Germany
Vincenza Carchiolo	Università di Catania, Italy
Giona Casiraghi	ETH Zürich, Switzerland
Douglas Castilho	Federal University of Minas Gerais, Brazil
Costanza Catalano	Central Bank of Italy, Italy
Remy Cazabet	Université Lyon 1, France
Po-An Chen	National Chiao Tung University, Taiwan
Xihui Chen	University of Luxembourg, Luxembourg
Chantal Cherifi	Lyon 2 University, France
Hocine Cherifi	University of Burgundy, France
Guanghua Chi	Facebook, USA
Peter Chin	Boston University, USA
Matteo Chinazzi	Northeastern University, USA

Matteo Cinelli	University of Venice, Italy
Richard Clegg	Queen Mary University of London, UK
Reuven Cohen	Bar-Ilan University, Israel
Alessio Conte	University of Pisa, Italy
Michele Coscia	IT University of Copenhagen, Denmark
Christophe Crespelle	Université Claude Bernard Lyon 1, France
Regino Criado	Universidad Rey Juan Carlos, Spain
Pascal Crépey	EHESP, France
Mihai Cucuringu	University of Oxford, USA
Marcelo Cunha	Federal Institute of Bahia, Brazil
Bhaskar Dasgupta	University of Illinois at Chicago, USA
Joern Davidsen	University of Calgary, Canada
Toby Davies	University College London, UK
Pasquale De Meo	Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam, Italy
Fabrizio De Vico Fallani	Inria - ICM, France
Guillaume Deffuant	Cemagref, France
Charo I. del Genio	Coventry University, UK
Pietro Delellis	University of Naples Federico II, Italy
Yong Deng	Xi'an Jiaotong University, China
Mathieu Desroches	Inria Sophia Antipolis Méditerranée Research Centre, France
Patrick Desrosiers	Université Laval, Canada
Karel Devriendt	University of Oxford, UK
Kuntal Dey	Accenture Tech Labs, India
Riccardo Di Clemente	University of Exeter, UK
Matías Di Muro	Universidad Nacional de Mar del Plata, Argentina
Constantine Dovrolis	Georgia Institute of Technology, USA
Ahlem Drif	Sétif 1 University, Algeria
Johan Dubbeldam	Delft University of Technology, Netherlands
Jordi Duch	Universitat Rovira i Virgili, Spain
Nicolas Dugué	LIUM, France
Victor M Eguiluz	IFISC, Spain
Frank Emmert-Streib	Tampere University of Technology, Finland
Alexandre Evsukoff	COPPE/UFRJ, Brazil
Mauro Faccin	Université de Paris, France
Giorgio Fagiolo	Sant'Anna School of Advanced Studies, Italy
Guilherme Ferraz de Arruda	ISI Foundation, Italy
Daniel Figueiredo	UFRJ, Brazil
Marco Fiore	IMDEA Networks Institute, Spain
Alessandro Flammini	Indiana University Bloomington, USA
Manuel Foerster	Bielefeld University, Germany
Angelo Furno	University of Lyon, France
Sabrina Gaito	University of Milan, Italy
Javier Galeano	Universidad Politécnica de Madrid, Spain

Lazaros Gallos	Rutgers University, USA
Riccardo Gallotti	Fondazione Bruno Kessler, Italy
José Manuel Galán	Universidad de Burgos, Spain
Joao Gama	University of Porto, Portugal
Yerali Gandica	Cergy Paris Université, France
Jianxi Gao	Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, USA
Floriana Gargiulo	University of Paris Sorbonne, France
Alexander Gates	Northeastern University, USA
Vincent Gauthier	Telecom Sud Paris, France
Ralucca Gera	Naval Postgraduate School, USA
Raji Ghawi	Technical University of Munich, Germany
Tommaso Gili	IMT School for Advanced Studies Lucca, Italy
Silvia Giordano	SUPSI, Switzerland
David Gleich	Purdue University, USA
Antonia Godoy	University College London, Spain
Kwang-Il Goh	Korea University, South Korea
Jesus Gomez-Gardenes	Universidad de Zaragoza, Spain
Antonio Gonzalez-Pardo	Universidad Rey Juan Carlos, Spain
Bruno Gonçalves	Data for Science, Inc., USA
Joana Gonçalves-Sá	Nova School of Business and Economics, Portugal
Przemyslaw Grabowicz	University of Massachusetts, Amherst, USA
Carlos Gracia-Lázaro	Institute for Biocomputation and Physics of Complex Systems, Spain
Jean-Loup Guillaume	Université de la Rochelle, France
Mehmet Gunes	Stevens Institute of Technology, USA
Sergio Gómez	Universitat Rovira i Virgili, Spain
Meesoon Ha	Chosun University, South Korea
Jürgen Hackl	University of Liverpool, Switzerland
Aric Hagberg	Los Alamos National Laboratory, USA
Chris Hankin	Imperial College London, UK
Yukio Hayashi	Japan Advanced Institute of Science and Technology, Japan
Mark Heimann	Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, USA
Torsten Heinrich	Chemnitz University of Technology, Germany
Denis Helic	Graz University of Technology, Austria
Chittaranjan Hens	Indian Statistical Institute, India
Samuel Heroy	University College London, UK
Takayuki Hiraoka	Aalto University, Finland
Philipp Hoevel	University College Cork, Ireland
Petter Holme	Tokyo Institute of Technology, Japan
Seok-Hee Hong	University of Sydney, Australia
Ulrich Hoppe	University Duisburg-Essen, Germany
Yanqing Hu	Sun Yat-sen Univ., China
Sylvie Huet	Inrae, France

Yuichi Ikeda	Kyoto University, Japan
Roberto Interdonato	CIRAD - UMR TETIS, France
Antonio Iovanella	University of International Studies of Rome, Italy
Gerardo Iñiguez	Central European University, Austria
Mahdi Jalili	RMIT University, Australia
Jaroslaw Jankowski	West Pomeranian University of Technology, Poland
Marco Alberto Javarone	Centro Ricerche Enrico Fermi, UCL - CBT, Italy
Hawoong Jeong	Korea Advanced Institute of Science and Technology, South Korea
Tao Jia	Southwest University, China
Chunheng Jiang	Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, USA
Jiaojiao Jiang	University of New South Wales, Australia
Ming Jiang	University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, USA
Di Jin	University of Michigan, USA
Hang-Hyun Jo	The Catholic University of Korea, South Korea
Ivan Jokić	Delft University of Technology, Netherlands
Jason Jung	Chung-Ang University, South Korea
Marko Jusup	Tokyo Institute of Technology, Japan
Arkadiusz Jędrzejewski	Wrocław University of Science and Technology, Poland
Rushed Kanawati	Université Sorbonne Paris Nord, France
Eytan Katzav	The Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Israel
Mehmet Kaya	Firat University, Turkey
Domokos Kelen	Institute for Computer Science and Control, Hungary
Dror Kenett	Johns Hopkins University, USA
Mohammad Khansari	University of Tehran, Iran
Khaldoun Khashanah	Stevens Institute of Technology, USA
Hamamache Kheddouci	Université Claude Bernard, France
Hyounghick Kim	Sungkyunkwan University, South Korea
Jinseok Kim	University of Michigan, USA
Maksim Kitsak	Northeastern University, USA
Mikko Kivela	Aalto University, Finland
Konstantin Klemm	IFISC, Spain
Peter Klimek	Medical University of Vienna, Austria
Andrei Klishin	University of Pennsylvania, USA
Dániel Kondor	SMART, Singapore
Xiangjie Kong	Zhejiang University of Technology, China
Onerva Korhonen	Aalto University/Universidad Politécnica de Madrid, Finland
Elka Korutcheva	Universidad Nacional de Educación a Distancia, Spain
Dimitris Kotzinos	Paris University, France
Reimer Kuehn	King's College London, UK

Prosenjit Kundu	State University of New York at Buffalo, USA
Ryszard Kutner	University of Warsaw, Poland
Haewoon Kwak	Singapore Management University, Singapore
Richard La	University of Maryland, USA
José Lages	Université Bourgogne Franche-Comté, France
Renaud Lambiotte	University of Oxford, UK
Aniello Lampo	Universitat Oberta de Catalunya, Spain
Valentina Lanza	Université du Havre, France
Paul Laurienti	Wake Forest, USA
Anna T. Lawniczak	University of Guelph, Canada
Eric Leclercq	University of Burgundy - Laboratory of Informatics (LIB), France
Deok-Sun Lee	Korea Institute for Advanced Study, South Korea
Sune Lehmann	Technical University of Denmark, Denmark
Balazs Lengyel	Hungarian Academy of Sciences, Hungary
Maxime Lenormand	INRAE, France
Juergen Lerner	University of Konstanz, Germany
Claire Lesieur	CNRS, France
Haiko Lietz	GESIS, Germany
Fabrizio Lillo	University of Bologna, Italy
Ji Liu	Stony Brook University, USA
Run-ran Liu	Hangzhou Normal University, China
Giacomo Livan	University College London, UK
Lorenzo Livi	University of Manitoba, Canada
Juan Carlos Losada	Universidad Politécnica de Madrid, Spain
Meilian Lu	Beijing University of Posts and Telecommunication, China
Luca Luceri	SUPSI, Switzerland
John C.S. Lui	The Chinese University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong
Leonardo Maccari	University of Venice, Italy
Matteo Magnani	Uppsala University, Sweden
Cécile Mailler	UVSQ, France
Fragkiskos Malliaros	Paris-Saclay University, France
Giuseppe Mangioni	University of Catania, Italy
Rosario Nunzio Mantegna	Palermo University, Italy
Madhav Marathe	University of Virginia, USA
Manuel Sebastian Mariani	University of Zurich, Switzerland
Radek Marik	Czech Technical University, Czechia
Daniele Marinazzo	Ghent University, Belgium
Andrea Marino	University of Florence, Italy
Antonio Marques	Universidad Rey Juan Carlos, Spain
Manuel Marques-Pita	Universidade Lusofona, Portugal
Christoph Martin	Hamburg University of Applied Sciences, Germany

Cristina Masoller	Universitat Politècnica de Catalunya, Spain
Rossana Mastrandrea	IMT Institute of Advanced Studies, Italy
Ruth Mateos de Cabo	Universidad CEU San Pablo, Spain
Michael Mathioudakis	University of Helsinki, Finland
John Matta	Southern Illinois University Edwardsville, USA
Fintan McGee	Luxembourg Institute of Science and Technology, Luxembourg
Matúš Medo	Bern University Hospital and University of Bern, Switzerland
Jose Fernando Mendes	University of Aveiro, Portugal
Ronaldo Menezes	University of Exeter, UK
Humphrey Mensah	Syracuse University, USA
Engelbert Mephu Nguifo	University Clermont Auvergne - LIMOS - CNRS, France
Anke Meyer-Baese	FSU, USA
Salvatore Micciche	University of Padova, Italy
Radosław Michalski	Wrocław University of Science and Technology, Poland
Letizia Milli	CNR Pisa, Italy
Andreea Minca	Cornell University, USA
Boris Mirkin	Higher School of Economics Moscow, UK
Shubhangshu Mishra	University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, USA
Lewis Mitchell	The University of Adelaide, Australia
Bivas Mitra	Indian Institute of Technology Kharagpur, India
Marija Mitrović Dankulov	Institute of Physics Belgrade, Serbia
Andrzej Mizera	University of Luxembourg, Luxembourg
Osnat Mokry	University of Haifa, Israel
Roland Molontay	Budapest University of Technology and Economics, Hungary
Raul Mondragon	Queen Mary University of London, UK
Misael Mongiovì	Consiglio Nazionale delle Ricerche, Italy
Alfredo Morales	MIT Media Lab, USA
Andres Moreira	Universidad Tecnica Federico Santa Maria, Chile
Esteban Moro	Universidad Carlos III de Madrid, Spain
Greg Morrison	University of Houston, USA
Sotiris Moschoyiannis	University of Surrey, UK
Igor Mozetič	Jozef Stefan Institute, Slovenia
Peter Mucha	Dartmouth College, USA
Alberto P. Munuzuri	Univ. of Santiago de Compostela, Sudan
Masayuki Murata	Osaka University, Japan
Tsuyoshi Murata	Tokyo Institute of Technology, Japan
Matthieu Nadini	City, University of London, UK
Alexandre Nicolas	Université Claude Bernard Lyon 1, France
Peter Niemeyer	Leuphana Universität Lüneburg, Germany
Jordi Nin	Universitat Ramon Llull, Spain

Rogier Noldus	Ericsson, Netherlands
El Faouzi Nour-Eddin	Université Gustave Eiffel, France
Neave O'Clery	University College London, UK
Masaki Ogura	Osaka University, Japan
Marcos Oliveira	University of Exeter/GESIS, USA
Andrea Omicini	Alma Mater Studiorum–Università di Bologna, Italy
Gergely Palla	Statistical and Biological Physics Research Group of HAS, Hungary
Pietro Panzarasa	Queen Mary University of London, UK
Fragkiskos Papadopoulos	Cyprus University of Technology, Cyprus
Symeon Papadopoulos	Information Technologies Institute, Greece
Michela Papandrea	SUPSI, Switzerland
Philip Pare	Purdue University, USA
Han Woo Park	Yeungnam University, South Korea
Juyong Park	Korea Advanced Institute of Science and Technology, South Korea
Pierre Parrend	EPITA Strasbourg, France
Leto Peel	Maastricht University, Belgium
Tiago Peixoto	Central European University, and ISI Foundation, Germany
Matjaz Perc	University of Maribor, Slovenia
Anthony Perez	LIFO - Université d'Orléans, France
Lilia Perfeito	LIP - Laboratório de Instrumentação e Física Experimental de Partículas, Portugal
Giovanni Petri	ISI Foundation, Italy
Juergen Pfeffer	Technical University of Munich, Germany
Carlo Piccardi	Politecnico di Milano, Italy
Bruno Pinaud	Université de Bordeaux, France
Flavio Pinheiro	Universidade NOVA de Lisboa, USA
Clara Pizzuti	National Research Council of Italy (CNR), Italy
Pawel Pralat	Ryerson University, Canada
Francisco Prieto-Castrillo	Universidad Politécnica de Madrid, Spain
Christophe Prieur	Telecom ParisTech, France
Natasa Przulj	University College London, Spain
Oriol Pujol	University of Barcelona, Spain
Rami Puzis	Ben Gurion University of the Negev, Israel
Christian Quadri	University of Milan, Italy
Filippo Radicchi	Northwestern University, USA
Jose J. Ramasco	IFISC (CSIC-UIB), Spain
Asha Rao	RMIT University, Australia
Miguel Rebollo	Universitat Politècnica de València, Spain
Gesine Reinert	University of Oxford, UK
Juan Restrepo	University of Colorado Boulder, USA
Daniel Rhoads	Universitat Oberta de Catalunya, Spain

Pedro Ribeiro	University of Porto, Portugal
Laura Ricci	Università di Pisa, Italy
Marian-Andrei Rizoiu	University of Technology, Sydney, Australia
Alessandro Rizzo	Politecnico di Torino, Italy
Luis M. Rocha	Binghamton University, USA
Fernando Rosas	Imperial College London, UK
Giulio Rossetti	KDD Lab ISTI-CNR, Italy
Fabrice Rossi	Université Paris Dauphine, France
Camille Roth	CNRS, Germany
Celine Rozenblat	University of Lausanne Institut de Géographie, Switzerland
Giancarlo Ruffo	Università degli Studi di Torino, Italy
Alex Rutherford	Max Planck Institute, Germany
Marta Sales-Pardo	Universitat Rovira i Virgili, Spain
Iraj Saniee	Bell Labs, Nokia, USA
Francisco C. Santos	Universidade de Lisboa, Portugal
Hiroki Sayama	Binghamton University, USA
Nicolas Schabanel	École Normale Supérieure de Lyon, France
Michael Schaub	RWTH Aachen University, Germany
Maximilian Schich	Prof. for Cultural Data Analytics, Estonia
Frank Schweitzer	ETH Zurich, Switzerland
Hamida Seba	University Lyon1, France
Emre Sefer	Ozyegin University, Turkey
Santiago Segarra	Rice University, USA
Irene Sendiña-Nadal	Rey Juan Carlos University, Spain
Termeh Shafie	University of Manchester, UK
Saray Shai	Wesleyan University, USA
Yilun Shang	Northumbria University, UK
Aneesh Sharma	Google, USA
Rajesh Sharma	University of Tartu, Estonia
Erez Shmueli	Tel-Aviv University, Israel
Julian Sienkiewicz	Warsaw University of Technology, Poland
Anurag Singh	National Institute of Technology Delhi, India
Tiratha Raj Singh	Jaypee University of Information Technology, India
Rishabh Singhal	Dayalbagh Educational Institute, India
Per Sebastian Skardal	Trinity College, USA
Oskar Skibski	University of Warsaw, Poland
Keith Smith	Nottingham Trent University, UK
Igor Smolyarenko	Brunel University, UK
Zbigniew Smoreda	Orange Labs, France
Annalisa Socievole	National Research Council of Italy, Italy
Albert Sole	Universitat Oberta de Catalunya, Spain
Sucheta Soundarajan	Syracuse University, USA
Jaya Sreevalsan-Nair	IIIT Bangalore, India

Massimo Stella	University of Exeter, UK
Fabian Stephany	University of Oxford, UK
Cedric Sueur	Université de Strasbourg, France
Kashin Sugishita	Tokyo Institute of Technology, Japan
Xiaoqian Sun	Beihang University, China
Xiaoqian Sun	Chinese Academy of Sciences, China
Michael Szell	IT University of Copenhagen, Denmark
Bosiljka Tadic	Jozef Stefan Institute, Slovenia
Andrea Tagarelli	University of Calabria, Italy
Patrick TAILLANDIER	INRAE/MIAT, France
Kazuhiro Takemoto	Kyushu Institute of Technology, Japan
Frank Takes	Leiden University, Netherlands
Fabien Tarissan	ENS Paris-Saclay (ISP), France
Ana Maria Tarquis	Universidad Politécnica de Madrid, Spain
Claudio Juan Tessone	Universität Zürich, Switzerland
François Théberge	Tutte Institute for Mathematics and Computing, Canada
I-Hsien Ting	National University of Kaohsiung, Taiwan
Michele Tizzoni	ISI Foundation, Italy
Olivier Togni	Burgundy University, France
Joaquin J. Torres	University of Granada, Spain
Vincent Antonio Traag	Leiden University, Netherlands
Jan Treur	Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam, Netherlands
Janos Török	Budapest University of Technology and Economics, Hungary
Stephen Uzzo	New York Hall of Science, USA
Lucas D. Valdez	IFIMAR, UNMdP-CONICET, Argentina
Pim van der Hoorn	Eindhoven University of Technology, Netherlands
Piet Van Mieghem	Delft University of Technology, Netherlands
Onur Varol	Sabanci University, Turkey
Balazs Vedres	University of Oxford, UK
Wouter Vermeer	Northwestern University, USA
Christian Lyngby Vestergaard	Institut Pasteur, France
Nathalie Vialaneix	INRAE, France
Javier Villalba-Diez	Hochschule Heilbronn, Germany
Johannes Wachs	Central European University, Hungary
Huijuan Wang	Delft University of Technology, Netherlands
Lei Wang	Beihang University, China
Ingmar Weber	Qatar Computing Research Institute, Qatar
Guanghui Wen	Southeast University, China
Karoline Wiesner	University of Potsdam, Germany
Gordon Wilfong	Nokia Bell Labs, USA
Mateusz Wilinski	Los Alamos National Laboratory, USA
Richard Wilson	University of York, UK

Dirk Witthaut	Forschungszentrum Jülich, Germany
Bin Wu	Beijing University of Posts and Telecommunications, China
Jinshan Wu	Beijing Normal University, China
Haoxiang Xia	Dalian University of Technology, China
Fei Xiong	Beijing Jiaotong University, China
Xiaoke Xu	Dalian Minzu University, China
Gitanjali Yadav	University of Cambridge, UK
Gang Yan	Tongji University, Shanghai, China, China
Xiaoran Yan	Zhejiang Lab, China
Taha Yasseri	University College Dublin, Ireland
Ying Ye	Nanjing University, China
Sandro Zampieri	University of Padova, Italy
An Zeng	Beijing Normal University, China
Paolo Zeppini	GREDEG Group de Recherche en Droit Economie et Gestions, France
Yuxia Zhang	Beijing Information Science and Technology University, China
Zi-Ke Zhang	Hangzhou Normal University, China
Matteo Zignani	Università degli Studi di Milano, Italy
Eugenio Zimeo	University of Sannio, Italy
Lorenzo Zino	University of Groningen, Netherlands
Fabiana Zollo	Ca' Foscari University of Venice, Italy
Arkaitz Zubiaga	Queen Mary University of London, UK

# Contents

## Network Analysis

<b>A Fair-Cost Analysis of the Random Neighbor Sampling Method . . . . .</b>	<b>3</b>
Yitzchak Novick and Amotz Bar-Noy	
<b>Analysis of Radiographic Images of Patients with COVID-19 Using Fractal Dimension and Complex Network-Based High-Level Classification . . . . .</b>	<b>16</b>
Weiguang Liu, Jianglong Yan, Yu-tao Zhu, Everson José de Freitas Pereira, Gen Li, Qiusheng Zheng, and Liang Zhao	
<b>Dynamical Influence Driven Space System Design . . . . .</b>	<b>27</b>
Ruaridh A. Clark, Ciara N. McGrath, and Malcolm Macdonald	
<b>Classification of Dispersed Patterns of Radiographic Images with COVID-19 by Core-Periphery Network Modeling . . . . .</b>	<b>39</b>
Jianglong Yan, Weiguang Liu, Yu-tao Zhu, Gen Li, Qiusheng Zheng, and Liang Zhao	
<b>Small Number of Communities in Twitter Keyword Networks . . . . .</b>	<b>50</b>
Linda Abraham, Anthony Bonato, and Alexander Nazareth	
<b>Finding Cross-Border Collaborative Centres in Biopharma Patent Networks: A Clustering Comparison Approach Based on Adjusted Mutual Information . . . . .</b>	<b>62</b>
Zhen Zhu and Yuan Gao	
<b>Professional Judgments of Principled Network Expansions . . . . .</b>	<b>73</b>
Ian Coffman, Dustin Martin, and Blake Howald	
<b>Attributed Graphettes-Based Preterm Infants Motion Analysis . . . . .</b>	<b>82</b>
Davide Garbarino, Matteo Moro, Chiara Tacchino, Paolo Moretti, Maura Casadio, Francesca Odone, and Annalisa Barla	

<b>Dynamics of Polarization and Coalition Formation in Signed Political Elite Networks . . . . .</b>	94
Ardian Maulana, Hokky Situngkir, and Rendra Suroso	
<b>Navigating Multidisciplinary Research Using Field of Study Networks . . . . .</b>	104
Eoghan Cunningham, Barry Smyth, and Derek Greene	
<b>Public Procurement Fraud Detection: A Review Using Network Analysis . . . . .</b>	116
Marcos S. Lyra, Flávio L. Pinheiro, and Fernando Bacao	
<b>Characterising Different Communities of Twitter Users: Migrants and Natives . . . . .</b>	130
Jisu Kim, Alina Sirbu, Giulio Rossetti, and Fosca Giannotti	
<b>Evolution of the World Stage of Global Science from a Scientific City Network Perspective . . . . .</b>	142
Hanjo D. Boekhout, Eelke M. Heemskerk, and Frank W. Takes	
<b>Propagation on Multi-relational Graphs for Node Regression . . . . .</b>	155
Eda Bayram	
<b>Realistic Commodity Flow Networks to Assess Vulnerability of Food Systems . . . . .</b>	168
Abhijin Adiga, Nicholas Palmer, Sanchit Sinha, Penina Waghalter, Aniruddha Dave, Daniel Perez Lazarte, Thierry Brévault, Andrea Apolloni, Henning Mortveit, Young Yun Baek, and Madhav Marathe	
<b>Structural Network Measures</b>	
<b>PageRank Computation for Higher-Order Networks . . . . .</b>	183
Célestin Coquidé, Julie Queiros, and François Queyroi	
<b>Fellow Travelers Phenomenon Present in Real-World Networks . . . . .</b>	194
Abdulhakeem O. Mohammed, Feodor F. Dragan, and Heather M. Guarnera	
<b>The Fréchet Mean of Inhomogeneous Random Graphs . . . . .</b>	207
François G. Meyer	
<b>A Simple Extension of the Bag-of-Paths Model Weighting Path Lengths by a Poisson Distribution . . . . .</b>	220
Sylvain Courtain and Marco Saerens	
<b>Spectral Rank Monotonicity on Undirected Networks . . . . .</b>	234
Paolo Boldi, Flavio Furia, and Sebastiano Vigna	
<b>Learning Centrality by Learning to Route . . . . .</b>	247
Liav Bachar, Aviad Elyashar, and Rami Puzis	

<b>On the Exponential Ranking and Its Linear Counterpart</b>	260
--	-----

Dmitry Gromov and Elizaveta Evmenova

<b>FPPR: Fast Pessimistic PageRank for Dynamic Directed Graphs</b>	271
--	-----

Rohith Parjanya and Suman Kundu

## Community Structure

<b>An Extension of K-Means for Least-Squares Community Detection in Feature-Rich Networks</b>	285
---	-----

Soroosh Shalileh and Boris Mirkin

<b>Selecting Informative Features for Post-hoc Community Explanation</b>	297
--	-----

Sophie Sadler, Derek Greene, and Daniel Archambault

<b>Community Detection by Resistance Distance: Automation and Benchmark Testing</b>	309
---	-----

Juan Gancio and Nicolás Rubido

<b>Analysis of the Co-authorship Sub-networks of Italian Academic Researchers</b>	321
---	-----

Vincenza Carchiolo, Marco Grassia, Michele Malgeri, and Giuseppe Mangioni

<b>Dissecting Graph Measure Performance for Node Clustering in LFR Parameter Space</b>	328
--	-----

Vladimir Ivashkin and Pavel Chebotarev

<b>Analyzing Community-Aware Centrality Measures Using the Linear Threshold Model</b>	342
---	-----

Stephany Rajeh, Ali Yassin, Ali Jaber, and Hocine Cherifi

<b>CoVerD: Community-Based Vertex Defense Against Crawling Adversaries</b>	354
--	-----

Pegah Hozhabrierdi and Sucheta Soundarajan

## Link Analysis and Ranking

<b>wsGAT: Weighted and Signed Graph Attention Networks for Link Prediction</b>	369
--	-----

Marco Grassia and Giuseppe Mangioni

<b>Link Predictability Classes in Complex Networks</b>	376
--	-----

Elizaveta Stavinova, Elizaveta Evmenova, Andrey Antonov, and Petr Chunaev

<b>Vertex Entropy Based Link Prediction in Unweighted and Weighted Complex Networks</b>	388
---	-----

Purushottam Kumar and Dolly Sharma

**Network Models**

<b>Population Dynamics and Its Instability in a Hawk-Dove Game on the Network .....</b>	405
Tomoko Sakiyama	
<b>Context-Sensitive Mental Model Aggregation in a Second-Order Adaptive Network Model for Organisational Learning .....</b>	411
Gülay Canbaloglu and Jan Treur	
<b>A Leading Author Model for the Popularity Effect on Scientific Collaboration .....</b>	424
Hohyun Jung, Frederick Kin Hing Phoa, and Mahsa Ashouri	
<b>Factoring Small World Networks .....</b>	438
Jerry Scripps	
<b>Limitations of Chung Lu Random Graph Generation .....</b>	451
Christopher Brissette and George Slota	
<b>Surprising Behavior of the Average Degree for a Node's Neighbors in Growth Networks .....</b>	463
Sergei Sidorov, Sergei Mironov, and Sergei Tyshkevich	
<b>Towards Building a Digital Twin of Complex System Using Causal Modelling .....</b>	475
Luka Jakovljevic, Dimitre Kostadinov, Armen Aghasaryan, and Themis Palpanas	
<b>Constructing Weighted Networks of Earthquakes with Multiple-parent Nodes Based on Correlation-Metric .....</b>	487
Yuki Yamagishi, Kazumi Saito, Kazuro Hirahara, and Naonori Ueda	
<b>Motif Discovery in Complex Networks</b>	
<b>Motif-Role Extraction in Uncertain Graph Based on Efficient Ensembles .....</b>	501
Soshi Naito and Takayasu Fushimi	
<b>Analysing Ego-Networks via Typed-Edge Graphlets: A Case Study of Chronic Pain Patients .....</b>	514
Mingshan Jia, Maité Van Alboom, Liesbet Goubert, Piet Bracke, Bogdan Gabrys, and Katarzyna Musial	
<b>Analyzing Escalations in Militarized Interstate Disputes Using Motifs in Temporal Networks .....</b>	527
Hung N. Do and Kevin S. Xu	
<b>Experiments on <i>F</i>-Restricted Bi-pattern Mining .....</b>	539
Guillaume Santini, Henry Soldano, and Stella Zevio	

**Temporal Networks**

<b>Finding Colorful Paths in Temporal Graphs . . . . .</b>	553
Riccardo Dondi and Mohammad Mehdi Hosseinzadeh	
<b>Quantitative Evaluation of Snapshot Graphs for the Analysis of Temporal Networks . . . . .</b>	566
Alessandro Chiappori and Rémy Cazabet	
<b>Convergence Properties of Optimal Transport-Based Temporal Networks . . . . .</b>	578
Diego Baptista and Caterina De Bacco	
<b>A Hybrid Adjacency and Time-Based Data Structure for Analysis of Temporal Networks . . . . .</b>	593
Tanner Hilsabeck, Makan Arastuie, and Kevin S. Xu	

**Modeling Human Behavior**

<b>Markov Modulated Process to Model Human Mobility . . . . .</b>	607
Brian Chang, Liufei Yang, Mattia Sensi, Massimo A. Achterberg, Fenghua Wang, Marco Rinaldi, and Piet Van Mieghem	
<b>An Adaptive Mental Network Model for Reactions to Social Pain . . . . .</b>	619
Katarina Miletic, Oleksandra Mykhailova, and Jan Treur	
<b>Impact of Monetary Rewards on Users' Behavior in Social Media . . . . .</b>	632
Yutaro Usui, Fujio Toriumi, and Toshiharu Sugawara	
<b>Versatile Uncertainty Quantification of Contrastive Behaviors for Modeling Networked Anagram Games . . . . .</b>	644
Zhihao Hu, Xinwei Deng, and Chris J. Kuhlman	
<b>Neural-Guided, Bidirectional Program Search for Abstraction and Reasoning . . . . .</b>	657
Simon Alford, Anshula Gandhi, Akshay Rangamani, Andrzej Banburski, Tony Wang, Sylee Dandekar, John Chin, Tomaso Poggio, and Peter Chin	
<b>Success at High Peaks: A Multiscale Approach Combining Individual and Expedition-Wide Factors . . . . .</b>	669
Sanjukta Krishnagopal	
<b>Data-Driven Modeling of Evacuation Decision-Making in Extreme Weather Events . . . . .</b>	681
Matthew Hancock, Nafisa Halim, Chris J. Kuhlman, Achla Marathe, Pallab Mozumder, S. S. Ravi, and Anil Vullikanti	
<b>Effects of Population Structure on the Evolution of Linguistic Convention . . . . .</b>	693
Kaloyan Danovski and Markus Brede	

<b>Quoting is not Citing: Disentangling Affiliation and Interaction on Twitter .....</b>	<b>705</b>
Camille Roth, Jonathan St-Onge, and Katrin Herms	
<b>Network in Finance and Economics</b>	
<b>The COVID-19 Pandemic and Export Disruptions in the United States .....</b>	<b>721</b>
John Schoeneman and Marten Brienen	
<b>Default Prediction Using Network Based Features .....</b>	<b>732</b>
Lorena Poenaru-Olaru, Judith Redi, Arthur Hovanesyan, and Huijuan Wang	
<b>Can You Always Reap What You Sow? Network and Functional Data Analysis of Venture Capital Investments in Health-Tech Companies .....</b>	<b>744</b>
Christian Esposito, Marco Gortan, Lorenzo Testa, Francesca Chiaromonte, Giorgio Fagiolo, Andrea Mina, and Giulio Rossetti	
<b>Asymmetric Diffusion in a Complex Network: The Presence of Women on Boards .....</b>	<b>756</b>
Ricardo Gimeno, Ruth Mateos de Cabo, Pilar Grau, and Patricia Gabaldon	
<b>Marginalisation and Misperception: Perceiving Gender and Racial Wage Gaps in Ego Networks .....</b>	<b>768</b>
Daniel M. Mayerhoffer and Jan Schulz	
<b>A Networked Global Economy: The Role of Social Capital in Economic Growth .....</b>	<b>780</b>
Jaime Oliver Huidobro, Alberto Antonioni, Francesca Lipari, and Ignacio Tamarit	
<b>The Role of Smart Contracts in the Transaction Networks of Four Key DeFi-Collateral Ethereum-Based Tokens .....</b>	<b>792</b>
Francesco Maria De Collibus, Alberto Partida, and Matija Piškorec	
<b>Resilience, Synchronization and Control</b>	
<b>Synchronization of Complex Networks Subject to Impulses with Average Characteristics .....</b>	<b>807</b>
Bangxin Jiang and Jianquan Lu	
<b>Retrieval of Redundant Hyperlinks After Attack Based on Hyperbolic Geometry of Web Complex Networks .....</b>	<b>817</b>
Mahdi Moshiri and Farshad Safaei	

Contents	xxix
<b>Deep Reinforcement Learning for Flilt Security Game . . . . .</b>	831
Laura Greige and Peter Chin	
<b>Accelerating Opponent Strategy Inference for Voting Dynamics on Complex Networks . . . . .</b>	844
Zhongqi Cai, Enrico Gerdin, and Markus Brede	
<b>Need for a Realistic Measure of Attack Severity in Centrality Based Node Attack Strategies . . . . .</b>	857
Jisha Mariyam John and Divya Sindhu Lekha	
<b>Mixed Integer Programming and LP Rounding for Opinion Maximization on Directed Acyclic Graphs . . . . .</b>	867
Po-An Chen, Ya-Wen Cheng, and Yao-Wei Tseng	
<b>Correction to: Complex Networks &amp; Their Applications X . . . . .</b>	C1
Rosa Maria Benito, Chantal Cherifi, Hocine Cherifi, Esteban Moro, Luis M. Rocha, and Marta Sales-Pardo	
<b>Author Index . . . . .</b>	879