Lecture Notes in Computer Science

8466

Commenced Publication in 1973
Founding and Former Series Editors:
Gerhard Goos, Juris Hartmanis, and Jan van Leeuwen

Editorial Board

David Hutchison

Lancaster University, UK

Takeo Kanade

Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA, USA

Josef Kittler

University of Surrey, Guildford, UK

Jon M. Kleinberg

Cornell University, Ithaca, NY, USA

Alfred Kobsa

University of California, Irvine, CA, USA

Friedemann Mattern

ETH Zurich, Switzerland

John C. Mitchell

Stanford University, CA, USA

Moni Naor

Weizmann Institute of Science, Rehovot, Israel

Oscar Nierstrasz

University of Bern, Switzerland

C. Pandu Rangan

Indian Institute of Technology, Madras, India

Bernhard Steffen

TU Dortmund University, Germany

Demetri Terzopoulos

University of California, Los Angeles, CA, USA

Doug Tygar

University of California, Berkeley, CA, USA

Gerhard Weikum

Max Planck Institute for Informatics, Saarbruecken, Germany

Reneta P. Barneva Valentin E. Brimkov Josef Šlapal (Eds.)

Combinatorial Image Analysis

16th International Workshop, IWCIA 2014 Brno, Czech Republic, May 28-30, 2014 Proceedings



Volume Editors

Reneta P. Barneva State University of New York at Fredonia Department of Computer and Information Sciences 280 Central Ave., Fredonia, NY 14063, USA E-mail: barneva@fredonia.edu

Valentin E. Brimkov SUNY Buffalo State College Mathematics Department 1300 Elmwood Ave., Buffalo, NY 14222, USA E-mail: brimkove@buffalostate.edu

Josef Šlapal Brno University of Technology Institute of Mathematics 616 69 Brno, Czech Republic E-mail: slapal@fme.vutbr.cz

ISSN 0302-9743 e-ISSN 1611-3349 ISBN 978-3-319-07147-3 e-ISBN 978-3-319-07148-0 DOI 10.1007/978-3-319-07148-0 Springer Cham Heidelberg New York Dordrecht London

Library of Congress Control Number: 2014938394

LNCS Sublibrary: SL 6 – Image Processing, Computer Vision, Pattern Recognition, and Graphics

© Springer International Publishing Switzerland 2014

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved by the Publisher, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, reuse of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other physical way, and transmission or information storage and retrieval, electronic adaptation, computer software, or by similar or dissimilar methodology now known or hereafter developed. Exempted from this legal reservation are brief excerpts in connection with reviews or scholarly analysis or material supplied specifically for the purpose of being entered and executed on a computer system, for exclusive use by the purchaser of the work. Duplication of this publication or parts thereof is permitted only under the provisions of the Copyright Law of the Publisher's location, in ist current version, and permission for use must always be obtained from Springer. Permissions for use may be obtained through RightsLink at the Copyright Clearance Center. Violations are liable to prosecution under the respective Copyright Law.

The use of general descriptive names, registered names, trademarks, service marks, etc. in this publication does not imply, even in the absence of a specific statement, that such names are exempt from the relevant protective laws and regulations and therefore free for general use.

While the advice and information in this book are believed to be true and accurate at the date of publication, neither the authors nor the editors nor the publisher can accept any legal responsibility for any errors or omissions that may be made. The publisher makes no warranty, express or implied, with respect to the material contained herein.

Typesetting: Camera-ready by author, data conversion by Scientific Publishing Services, Chennai, India

Printed on acid-free paper

Springer is part of Springer Science+Business Media (www.springer.com)

Preface

The present volume includes the articles presented at the 16th International Workshop on Combinatorial Image Analysis, IWCIA 2014, which was held in Brno (Czech Republic), May 28–30, 2014. The 15 previous meetings were held in Paris (France) 1991, Ube (Japan) 1992, Washington DC (USA) 1994, Lyon (France) 1995, Hiroshima (Japan) 1997, Madras (India) 1999, Caen (France) 2000, Philadelphia (USA) 2001, Palermo (Italy) 2003, Auckland (New Zealand) 2004, Berlin (Germany) 2006, Buffalo, NY (USA) 2008, Playa del Carmen (Mexico) 2009, Madrid (Spain) 2011, and Austin, TX (USA) 2012.

Image analysis provides theoretical foundations and methods for solving problems from various areas of human practice. In combinatorial image analysis the models are discrete and integer arithmetic is used. The developed algorithms rely on combinatorial properties of digital images and often outperform algorithms based on continuous models, float arithmetic, and rounding.

The submission and review process of the workshop was carried out through the OpenConf conference management system. The reviewing process was quite rigorous, including double-blind reviews by at least three highly qualified members of the international Program Committee. As a result, 20 papers authored by researchers from 11 different countries were accepted for presentation at the workshop and for inclusion in this volume. The most important selection criterion was the overall score received. Other criteria included relevance to the workshop scope, correctness, novelty, clarity, and presentation quality. We believe that as a result only papers of very high quality were accepted for publication in the workshop proceedings and for presentation at IWCIA 2014.

The program of the workshop included presentations of contributed papers and keynote talks given by three distinguished scholars. An opening talk given by Gabor Herman (Graduate Center, City University of New York) presented the recently developed (by him and others) superiorization methodology. The methodology provides an optimization criterion that helps to distinguish the "better" among a large set of constraints-compatible solutions, which are typically available when solving constrained optimization problems related to scientific, engineering, and medical applications of image analysis.

Valentin Brimkov (Buffalo State College, State University of New York) discussed parallel computation techniques for two-dimensional combinatorial pattern matching problems, the latter being relevant to pattern recognition, low level image processing, computer vision, and multimedia. He illustrated some key ideas by his recent results on detection of two-dimensional repetitions in a two-dimensional array.

Shadia Rifai Habbal (Institute for Astronomy, University of Hawaii) presented recently developed (by her and others) new methods that yield artifactfree images and uncover details that are hidden in the original unprocessed images. This has led to the discovery of new features that are essential for exploring the dynamics and thermodynamics of structures in the solar corona.

Extended abstracts of the keynote talks are included at the beginning of this volume.

The contributed papers included in the volume are grouped into three sections. Seven of them are devoted to problems of discrete geometry and topology and their use in imaging science; six papers present new results on image representation, segmentation, grouping, and reconstruction; and seven works present applications in medical image processing and other fields.

We believe that the attendees have benefited from the scientific program. We also hope that many of the papers can be of interest to a broader audience, including researchers in the areas of computer graphics and computer vision.

In addition to the main track of the workshop, a Special Track for Applications took place at IWCIA 2014. It provided researchers with the opportunity to present their last developments and implementations.

We would like to thank everyone who contributed to the success of IWCIA 2014. First of all, the workshop chair is indebted to IWCIA's Steering Committee for endorsing the candidacy of Brno for the 16th edition of the workshop, and to the keynote speakers Gabor Herman, Valentin Brimkov, and Shadia Rifai Habbal for their excellent talks and overall contribution to the workshop.

Sincere thanks go to the members of IWCIA's Program Committee whose timely and high-quality reviews were essential in establishing a strong workshop program. We thank all researchers who submitted works to IWCIA 2014. Thanks to their contributions we succeeded in having a technical program of high scientific quality. We wish to thank the participants and all who contributed to making this workshop an enjoyable and fruitful scientific event. We also thank the organizers for the excellent conditions and the pleasant time we all had in Brno. Finally, we express our gratitude to Springer and especially to Alfred Hofmann and Anna Kramer, for the efficient and kind cooperation in the timely production of this book.

May 2014

Reneta P. Barneva Valentin E. Brimkov Josef Šlapal

Organization

IWCIA 2014 was held at Brno University of Technology, Czech Republic, May 28–30, 2014.

General Chair

Josef Šlapal Brno University of Technology, Czech Republic

Program and Publication Chair

Reneta P. Barneva SUNY Fredonia, USA

Steering Committee

Valentin E. Brimkov SUNY Buffalo State College, USA Gabor T. Herman CUNY Graduate Center, USA

Kostadin Koroutchev Universidad Autonoma de Madrid, Spain

Petra Wiederhold CINVESTAV-IPN, Mexico

Invited Speakers

Valentin E. Brimkov SUNY Buffalo State College, USA Gabor T. Herman CUNY Graduate Center, USA

Shadia Rifai Habbal Institute for Astronomy, University of Hawaii,

USA

Program Committee

Akira Asano Kansai University, Japan Péter Balázs University of Szeged, Hungary

Reneta P. Barneva SUNY Fredonia, USA

George Bebis University of Nevada at Reno, USA Bhargab B. Bhattacharya Indian Statistical Institute, India Jean-Marc Chassery University of Grenoble, France Marco Cristani University of Verona, Italy

Guillaume Damiand LIRIS-CNRS, Université de Lyon, France

Eduardo Destefanis

Chiou-Shann Fuh Rocío González Díaz

Atsushi Imiya

María José Jiménez

Ramakrishna Kakarala

Walter G. Kropatsch

Joakim Lindblad

Hongbing Lu
Pavel Matula
Petr Matula
Benedek Nagy
Akira Nakamura

Kalman Palagyi

Petra Perner

Hemerson Pistori Ioannis Pitas Konrad Polthier

Md. Atiqur Rahman Ahad

Xavier Roca Marvà

Arun Ross Angel Sappa

 ${\bf Henrik\ Schulz}$

Nikolay M. Sirakov Rani Siromoney

Alberto Soria

K.G. Subramanian Akihiro Sugimoto Mohamed Tajine

Joao Manuel R.S. Tavares

Peter Veelaert

Young Woon Woo Jinhui Xu

Yasushi Yagi

Richard Zanibbi

Pavel Zemčík

Universidad Tecnologica Nacional Córdoba, Argentina

CSIE National Taiwan University, Taiwan

University of Seville, Spain IMIT, Chiba University, Japan University of Seville, Spain

NTU, Singapore

Vienna University of Technology, Austria

University of Novi Sad, Serbia

Fourth Military Medical University, China

Masaryk University, Czech Republic Masaryk University, Czech Republic University of Debrecen, Hungary Hiroshima University, Japan University of Szeged, Hungary

Institute of Computer Vision and Applied

Computer Sciences, Germany

Dom Bosco Catholic University, Brazil Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, Greece

Freie Universität Berlin, Germany University of Dhaka, Bangladesh

UAB, Spain

West Virginia University, USA Computer Vision Center, Spain

Helmholtz-Zentrum Dresden-Rossendorf,

Germany

Texas A&M University, USA Madras Christian College, India

CINVESTAV, Mexico

Universiti Sains Malaysia, Malaysia National Institute of Informatics, Japan University Louis Pasteur, Strasbourg, France

University of Porto, Portugal Ghent University, Belgium

Dong-Eui University Busan, Korea SUNY University at Buffalo, USA

Osaka University, Japan

Rochester Institute of Technology, USA

Brno University of Technology, Czech Republic

Organizing Committee

Miloslav Druckmüller Hana Druckmüllerová Brno University of Technology, Czech Republic Brno University of Technology, Czech Republic Jana Hoderová Brno University of Technology, Czech Republic Dalibor Martišek Brno University of Technology, Czech Republic Jan Pavlík Brno University of Technology, Czech Republic Pavla Sehnalová Brno University of Technology, Czech Republic Pavel Štarha Brno University of Technology, Czech Republic Michael Szocki SUNY Fredonia, USA

Sponsoring Institutions

Brno University of Technology, Faculty of Mechanical Engineering

Table of Contents

T _m	: +	_4	Ta	11-0
ını	V11.	ല	าเล	IKS

Superiorization for Image Analysis	1
Parallel Algorithms for Combinatorial Pattern Matching	8
Role of Image Processing in Solar Coronal Research	17
Discrete Geometry and Topology and Their Use in Imaging Science	
On Intersection Graphs of Convex Polygons	25
Weighted Distances on a Triangular Grid	37
An Efficient Algorithm for the Generation of Z-Convex Polyominoes Giusi Castiglione and Paolo Massazza	51
Using a Topological Descriptor to Investigate Structures of Virus Particles	62
A Combinatorial Technique for Construction of Triangular Covers of Digital Objects	76
Equivalent 2D Sequential and Parallel Thinning Algorithms	91
Sufficient Conditions for General 2D Operators to Preserve Topology Péter Kardos and Kálmán Palágyi	101

Image Representation, Segmentation, Grouping, and Reconstruction	
Speed Comparison of Segmentation Evaluation Methods	113
A Variant of Pure Two-Dimensional Context-Free Grammars Generating Picture Languages	123
Discovering Features Contexts from Images Using Random Indexing Haïfa Nakouri and Mohamed Limam	134
Decomposition of a Bunch of Objects in Digital Images	146
Calibrationless Sensor Fusion Using Linear Optimization for Depth Matching	158
Optimal RGB Light-Mixing for Image Acquisition Using Random Search and Robust Parameter Design	171
Applications in Medical Image Processing and Other Fields	
Comparison of 3D Texture-Based Image Descriptors in Fluorescence Microscopy	186
Human Body Model Movement Support: Automatic Muscle Control Curves Computation	196
Long-Bone Fracture Detection in Digital X-ray Images Based on Concavity Index	212
Smoothing Filters in the DART Algorithm	224
Splitting of Overlapping Cells in Peripheral Blood Smear Images by Concavity Analysis	238

Boundary Extraction for Imperfectly Segmented Nuclei in Breast Histopathology Images – A Convex Edge Grouping Approach	250
Maqlin Paramanandam, Robinson Thamburaj,	200
Marie Theresa Manipadam, and Atulya K. Nagar	
A Noise Adaptive Fuzzy Equalization Method with Variable	
Neighborhood for Processing of High Dynamic Range Images in Solar	
Corona Research	262
Miloslav Druckmüller and Hana Druckmüllerová	
Author Index	273

Table of Contents

XIII