Lecture Notes in Computer Science

8703

Commenced Publication in 1973
Founding and Former Series Editors:
Gerhard Goos, Juris Hartmanis, and Jan van Leeuwen

Editorial Board

David Hutchison

Lancaster University, Lancaster, UK

Takeo Kanade

Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA, USA

Josef Kittler

University of Surrey, Guildford, UK

Jon M. Kleinberg

Cornell University, Ithaca, NY, USA

Friedemann Mattern

ETH Zurich, Zürich, Switzerland

John C. Mitchell

Stanford University, Stanford, CA, USA

Moni Naor

Weizmann Institute of Science, Rehovot, Israel

C. Pandu Rangan

Indian Institute of Technology, Madras, India

Bernhard Steffen

TU Dortmund University, Dortmund, Germany

Demetri Terzopoulos

University of California, Los Angeles, CA, USA

Doug Tygar

University of California, Berkeley, CA, USA

Gerhard Weikum

Max Planck Institute for Informatics, Saarbruecken, Germany

More information about this series at http://www.springer.com/series/7409

Pier Luigi Mazzeo · Paolo Spagnolo Thomas B. Moeslund (Eds.)

Activity Monitoring by Multiple Distributed Sensing

Second International Workshop, AMMDS 2014 Stockholm, Sweden, August 24, 2014 Revised Selected Papers



Editors Pier Luigi Mazzeo Istituto Nazionale di Ottica - CNR Lecce Italy

Paolo Spagnolo Istituto Nazioinale di Ottica - CNR Lecce Italy Thomas B. Moeslund Aalborg University Aalborg Denmark

ISSN 0302-9743 ISSN 1611-3349 (electronic) Lecture Notes in Computer Science ISBN 978-3-319-13322-5 ISBN 978-3-319-13323-2 (eBook) DOI 10.1007/978-3-319-13323-2

Library of Congress Control Number: 2014956227

LNCS Sublibrary SL3 - Information Systems and Applications, incl. Internet/Web and HCI

Springer Cham Heidelberg New York Dordrecht London © Springer International Publishing Switzerland 2014

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved by the Publisher, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, reuse of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other physical way, and transmission or information storage and retrieval, electronic adaptation, computer software, or by similar or dissimilar methodology now known or hereafter developed.

The use of general descriptive names, registered names, trademarks, service marks, etc. in this publication does not imply, even in the absence of a specific statement, that such names are exempt from the relevant protective laws and regulations and therefore free for general use.

The publisher, the authors and the editors are safe to assume that the advice and information in this book are believed to be true and accurate at the date of publication. Neither the publisher nor the authors or the editors give a warranty, express or implied, with respect to the material contained herein or for any errors or omissions that may have been made.

Printed on acid-free paper

Springer International Publishing AG Switzerland is part of Springer Science+Business Media (www.springer.com)

Preface

Nowadays different scientific research communities have oriented their efforts toward intelligent recognition of activity in distributed sensing environment.

An increasing number of algorithms and applications use a huge amount of different types of sensors, due to their relatively low cost and commercial diffusion.

A distributed sensor network includes a set of spatially scattered intelligent sensors designed to obtain measurements from the environment, to extract relevant information from the data gathered, and to infer appropriate decision from the information gained.

Distributed sensors network dimension depends on the multiple processors to simultaneously gather and process information from many different sources.

New technology availability makes these sensing networks economically feasible. The scope of this book is to investigate the problem of using distributed sensor networks to track, monitor, and understand the activity of human beings. This research field has different application areas such as human–computer interaction, user interface design, robot learning, and surveillance. At the highest decision level, the activity monitoring task addresses human behavior recognizing and intention understanding, from different observation sources. This is a very difficult task, even for humans to perform, where misinterpretations are common. This book collects different works presented at 2014 AMMDS Workshop in Stockholm. All chapters are centered on the application of distributed sensing network in the areas of human motion detection and tracking; human activity recognition; surveillance and security.

August 2014

Pier Luigi Mazzeo Paolo Spagnolo Thomas B. Moeslund

Organization

Committees

Technical Program Committee

Annalisa Milella ISSIA-CNR, Italy

Marco Leo Italian National Research Council, Italy
Simone Calderara Università di Modena e Reggio Emilia, Italy

Andrea Prati Università IAUV Venezia, Italy
Christian Micheloni Università di Udine, Italy
George Bebis University of Nevada, USA
Liliana Lo Presti Università di Palermo, Italy

Guan Luo Chinese Academy of Science, China

Federico Pernici Università di Firenze, Italy Wei-Shi Zheng Sun Yat-sen University, China

Donato Di Paola ISSIA CNR, Italy Massimo Caccia ISSIA CNR, Italy

Rama Chellappa University of Maryland, USA Sergio Escalera University of Barcelona, Spain Juergen Gall Max Planck Institute, Germany

Shaogang Gong Queen Mary University of London, UK

Jordi Gonzales UAB-CVC, Catalonia, Spain Amy Loutfi Örebro University, Sweden

Cosimo Distante Italian National Research Council, Italy

Sigal Leonid Disney Reseach, USA Richard Bowden University of Surrey, UK

David Geronimo KTH, Sweden

Bir Bhanu University of California, Riverside, USA

Ugur Murat Erdem University of Boston, USA

Contents

A Distributed Cooperative Architecture for Robotic Networks with Application to Ambient Intelligence	1
Antonio Petitti, Donato Di Paola, Annalisa Milella, Pier Luigi Mazzeo, Paolo Spagnolo, Grazia Cicirelli, and Giovanni Attolico	
A Customizable Approach for Monitoring Activities of Elderly Users in Their Homes	13
The AVA Multi-View Dataset for Gait Recognition	26
Topological Features for Monitoring Human Activities at Distance Javier Lamar Leon, Raúl Alonso, Edel Garcia Reyes, and Rocio Gonzalez Diaz	40
TLD and Struck: A Feature Descriptors Comparative Study Francesco Adamo, Pierluigi Carcagnì, Pier Luigi Mazzeo, Cosimo Distante, and Paolo Spagnolo	52
Group Sleepiness Measurement in Classroom	64
A Semantic Reasoner Using Attributed Graphs Based on Intelligent Fusion of Security Multi-sources Information	73
Visual Tracking via Sparse Representation and Online Dictionary Learning Xu Cheng, Nijun Li, Tongchi Zhou, Lin Zhou, and Zhenyang Wu	87
A Wireless Sensor Network Application with Distributed Processing in the Compressed Domain	104
Author Index	117