# **Lecture Notes in Computer Science**

9823

Commenced Publication in 1973
Founding and Former Series Editors:
Gerhard Goos, Juris Hartmanis, and Jan van Leeuwen

#### **Editorial Board**

David Hutchison

Lancaster University, Lancaster, UK

Takeo Kanade

Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA, USA

Josef Kittler

University of Surrey, Guildford, UK

Jon M. Kleinberg

Cornell University, Ithaca, NY, USA

Friedemann Mattern

ETH Zurich, Zurich, Switzerland

John C. Mitchell

Stanford University, Stanford, CA, USA

Moni Naor

Weizmann Institute of Science, Rehovot, Israel

C. Pandu Rangan

Indian Institute of Technology, Madras, India

Bernhard Steffen

TU Dortmund University, Dortmund, Germany

Demetri Terzopoulos

University of California, Los Angeles, CA, USA

Doug Tygar

University of California, Berkeley, CA, USA

Gerhard Weikum

Max Planck Institute for Informatics, Saarbrücken, Germany

More information about this series at http://www.springer.com/series/7408

Ivica Crnkovic · Elena Troubitsyna (Eds.)

# Software Engineering for Resilient Systems

8th International Workshop, SERENE 2016 Gothenburg, Sweden, September 5–6, 2016 Proceedings



Editors
Ivica Crnkovic
Chalmers University of Technology
Gothenburg
Sweden

Elena Troubitsyna Abo Akademi University Turku Finland

ISSN 0302-9743 ISSN 1611-3349 (electronic) Lecture Notes in Computer Science ISBN 978-3-319-45891-5 ISBN 978-3-319-45892-2 (eBook) DOI 10.1007/978-3-319-45892-2

Library of Congress Control Number: 2016950363

LNCS Sublibrary: SL2 - Programming and Software Engineering

#### © Springer International Publishing Switzerland 2016

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved by the Publisher, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, reuse of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other physical way, and transmission or information storage and retrieval, electronic adaptation, computer software, or by similar or dissimilar methodology now known or hereafter developed.

The use of general descriptive names, registered names, trademarks, service marks, etc. in this publication does not imply, even in the absence of a specific statement, that such names are exempt from the relevant protective laws and regulations and therefore free for general use.

The publisher, the authors and the editors are safe to assume that the advice and information in this book are believed to be true and accurate at the date of publication. Neither the publisher nor the authors or the editors give a warranty, express or implied, with respect to the material contained herein or for any errors or omissions that may have been made.

Printed on acid-free paper

This Springer imprint is published by Springer Nature
The registered company is Springer International Publishing AG Switzerland

### **Preface**

This volume contains the proceedings of the 8th International Workshop on Software Engineering for Resilient Systems (SERENE 2016). SERENE 2016 took place in Gothenburg, Sweden on September 5–6, 2016. The SERENE workshop is an annual event, which has been associated with EDCC, the European Dependable Computing Conference, since 2015. The workshop brings together researchers and practitioners working on the various aspects of design, verification, and assessment of resilient systems. In particular it covers the following areas:

- Development of resilient systems;
- Incremental development processes for resilient systems;
- Requirements engineering and re-engineering for resilience;
- Frameworks, patterns, and software architectures for resilience;
- Engineering of self-healing autonomic systems;
- Design of trustworthy and intrusion-safe systems;
- Resilience at run-time (mechanisms, reasoning, and adaptation);
- Resilience and dependability (resilience vs. robustness, dependable vs. adaptive systems);
- Verification, validation, and evaluation of resilience;
- Modelling and model based analysis of resilience properties;
- Formal and semi-formal techniques for verification and validation;
- Experimental evaluations of resilient systems;
- Quantitative approaches to ensuring resilience;
- Resilience prediction;
- Case studies and applications;
- Empirical studies in the domain of resilient systems;
- Methodologies adopted in industrial contexts;
- Cloud computing and resilient service provisioning;
- Resilience for data-driven systems (e.g., big-data-based adaption and resilience);
- Resilient cyber-physical systems and infrastructures;
- Global aspects of resilience engineering: education, training, and cooperation.

The workshop was established by the members of the ERCIM working group SERENE. The group promotes the idea of a resilient-explicit development process. It stresses the importance of extending the traditional software engineering practice with theories and tools supporting modelling and verification of various aspects of resilience. The group is continuously expanding its research interests towards emerging areas such as cloud computing and data-driven and cyber-physical systems. We would like to thank the SERENE working group for their hard work on publicizing the event and contributing to its technical program.

SERENE 2016 attracted 15 submissions, and accepted 10 papers. All papers went through a rigorous review process by the Program Committee members. We would like

#### VI Preface

to thank the Program Committee members and the additional reviewers who actively participated in reviewing and discussing the submissions.

Organization of a workshop is a challenging task that besides building the technical program involves a lot of administrative work. We express our sincere gratitude to the Steering Committee of EDCC for associating SERENE with such a high-quality conference. Moreover, we would like to acknowledge the help of Mirco Franzago from the University of L'Aquila, Italy for setting up and maintaining the SERENE 2016 web page and the administrative and technical personnel of Chalmers University of Technology, Sweden for handling the workshop registration and arrangements.

July 2016 Ivica Crnkovic Elena Troubitsyna

# **Organization**

## **Steering Committee**

Didier Buchs University of Geneva, Switzerland Henry Muccini University of L'Aquila, Italy

Patrizio Pelliccione Chalmers University of Technology and University

of Gothenburg, Sweden

Alexander Romanovsky Newcastle University, UK

Elena Troubitsyna Åbo Akademi University, Finland

# **Program Chairs**

Ivica Crnkovic Chalmers University of Technology and University

of Gothenburg, Sweden

Elena Troubitsyna Åbo Akademi University, Finland

# **Program Committee**

Paris Avgeriou University of Groningen, The Netherlands

Marco Autili University of L'Aquila, Italy Iain Bate University of York, UK

Didier Buchs
University of Geneva, Switzerland
Barbora Buhnova
Masaryk University, Czech Republic
Tomas Bures
Charles University, Czech Republic

Andrea Ceccarelli University of Florence, Italy Vincenzo De Florio University of Antwerp, Belgium

Nikolaos Georgantas Inria, France Anatoliy Gorbenko KhAI, Ukraine

David De Andres Universidad Politecnica de Valencia, Spain

Felicita Di CNR-ISTI, Italy

Giandomenico

Holger Giese University of Potsdam, Germany

Nicolas Guelfi University of Luxembourg, Luxembourg

Alexei Iliasov Newcastle University, UK

Kaustubh Joshi At&T, USA

Mohamed Kaaniche LAAS-CNRS, France

Zsolt Kocsis IBM, Hungary

Linas Laibinis Åbo Akademi, Finland

Nuno Laranjeiro University of Coimbra, Portugal

Istvan Majzik Budapest University of Technology and Economics,

Hungary

#### VIII Organization

Paolo Masci Queen Mary University, UK
Marina Mongiello Technical University of Bari, Italy
Henry Muccini University of L'Aquila, Italy
Sadaf Mustafiz McGill University, Canada

Andras Pataricza Budapest University of Technology and Economics,

Hungary

Patrizio Pelliccione Chalmers University of Technology and University

of Gothenburg, Sweden

Markus Roggenbach Swansea University, UK Alexander Romanovsky Newcastle University, UK

Stefano Russo University of Naples Federico II, Italy
Peter Schneider-Kamp University of Southern Denmark, Denmark

Marco Vieira University of Coimbra, Portugal Katinka Wolter Freie Universität Berlin, Germany Apostolos Zarras University of Ioannina, Greece

#### **Subreviewers**

Alfredo Capozucca University of Luxembourg

David Lawrence University of Geneva, Switzerland

Benoit Ries University of Luxembourg

# **Contents**

Mission-critical Systems	
A Framework for Assessing Safety Argumentation Confidence	3
Configurable Fault Trees	13
A Formal Approach to Designing Reliable Advisory Systems	28
Verification	
Verifying Multi-core Schedulability with Data Decision Diagrams Dimitri Racordon and Didier Buchs	45
Formal Verification of the On-the-Fly Vehicle Platooning Protocol	62
Engineering Resilient Systems	
WRAD: Tool Support for Workflow Resiliency Analysis and Design John C. Mace, Charles Morisset, and Aad van Moorsel	79
Designing a Resilient Deployment and Reconfiguration Infrastructure for Remotely Managed Cyber-Physical Systems	88
cloud-ATAM: Method for Analysing Resilient Attributes of Cloud-Based Architectures	105
Testing	
Automated Test Case Generation for the CTRL Programming Language Using Pex: Lessons Learned	117
A/B Testing in E-commerce Sales Processes	133
Author Index	149