Multimedia Systems and Applications

Series editor

Borko Furht, Florida Atlantic University, Boca Raton, USA

More information about this series at http://www.springer.com/series/6298

Alexis Joly • Stefanos Vrochidis • Kostas Karatzas Ari Karppinen • Pierre Bonnet Editors

Multimedia Tools and Applications for Environmental & Biodiversity Informatics



Editors
Alexis Joly
Inria ZENITH Team
Montpellier, France

Kostas Karatzas Aristotle University of Thessaloniki Thessaloniki, Greece

Pierre Bonnet CIRAD, UMR AMAP Montpellier, France

AMAP, Univ Montpellier CIRAD, CNRS, INRA, IRD Montpellier, France Stefanos Vrochidis Centre for Research & Technology Hellas – Information Technologies Institute Thessaloniki. Greece

Ari Karppinen FMI/Atmospheric Composition Finnish Meteorological Institute Helsinki, Finland

Multimedia Systems and Applications ISBN 978-3-319-76444-3 ISBN 978-3-319-76445-0 (eBook) https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-76445-0

Library of Congress Control Number: 2018943131

© Springer International Publishing AG, part of Springer Nature 2018

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved by the Publisher, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, reuse of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other physical way, and transmission or information storage and retrieval, electronic adaptation, computer software, or by similar or dissimilar methodology now known or hereafter developed.

The use of general descriptive names, registered names, trademarks, service marks, etc. in this publication does not imply, even in the absence of a specific statement, that such names are exempt from the relevant protective laws and regulations and therefore free for general use.

The publisher, the authors and the editors are safe to assume that the advice and information in this book are believed to be true and accurate at the date of publication. Neither the publisher nor the authors or the editors give a warranty, express or implied, with respect to the material contained herein or for any errors or omissions that may have been made. The publisher remains neutral with regard to jurisdictional claims in published maps and institutional affiliations.

Printed on acid-free paper

This Springer imprint is published by the registered company Springer International Publishing AG part of Springer Nature.

The registered company address is: Gewerbestrasse 11, 6330 Cham, Switzerland

The authors would like to dedicate this book to the citizen scientists all around the world who invest their time, capacity and knowledge to develop research projects with the scientific community. Several research results presented in this book could not have been reached without a large and massive investment of citizens: this is why the authors would like to thank, in the broad sense, the citizen scientist community.

Preface

The recent and rapid advancements of digital technologies have resulted in a great increase of multimedia data production worldwide. This is also the case for multimedia data that characterize our environment and the earth biodiversity and reflect their status, behavior, change as well as human interests and concerns. Such data become more and more crucial for understanding environmental issues and phenomena. Therefore, there is an increasing need for the development of advanced methods, techniques and tools for collecting, managing, analysing, understanding and modelling environmental and biodiversity data. This edited volume focuses on the last and most impactful advancements of this field. It provides important recommendations for the implementation of computational platforms dedicated to environmental monitoring or citizen science observatories. It gives innovative and detailed architectures and specifications for the development of real-time, highly scalable, detection systems. Finally, it demonstrates the effectiveness of computational intelligence approaches in the analysis and modelling of relevant data.

Montpellier, France Montpellier, France Thessaloniki, Greece Thessaloniki, Greece Helsinki, Finland Alexis Joly Pierre Bonnet Stefanos Vrochidis Kostas Karatzas Ari Karppinen

Contents

1	Alexis Joly, Pierre Bonnet, Stefanos Vrochidis, Kostas Karatzas, and Ari Karppinen]
2	Developing Mobile Applications for Environmental and Biodiversity Citizen Science: Considerations and Recommendations	Ç
3	A Toolbox for Understanding and Implementing a Citizens' Observatory on Air Monitoring	31
4	A Real-Time Streaming and Detection System for Bio-Acoustic Ecological Studies After the Fukushima Accident Hill Hiroki Kobayashi, Hiromi Kudo, Hervé Glotin, Vincent Roger, Marion Poupard, Daisuké Shimotoku, Akio Fujiwara, Kazuhiko Nakamura, Kaoru Saito, and Kaoru Sezaki	53
5	Towards Improved Air Quality Monitoring Using Publicly Available Sky Images Eleftherios Spyromitros-Xioufis, Anastasia Moumtzidou, Symeon Papadopoulos, Stefanos Vrochidis, Yiannis Kompatsiaris, Aristeidis K. Georgoulias, Georgia Alexandri, and Konstantinos Kourtidis	67

x Contents

6	Traits: Structuring Species Information for Discoverability, Navigation and Identification	93
7	Unsupervised Bioacoustic Segmentation by Hierarchical Dirichlet Process Hidden Markov Model Vincent Roger, Marius Bartcus, Faicel Chamroukhi, and Hervé Glotin	113
8	Plant Identification: Experts vs. Machines in the Era of Deep Learning	131
9	Automated Identification of Herbarium Specimens at Different Taxonomic Levels Jose Carranza-Rojas, Alexis Joly, Hervé Goëau, Erick Mata-Montero, and Pierre Bonnet	151
10	A Deep Learning Approach to Species Distribution Modelling Christophe Botella, Alexis Joly, Pierre Bonnet, Pascal Monestiez, and François Munoz	169
A	Existing Data and Metadata Standards and Schemas Related to Citizen Science	201
В	Creative Commons (CC) and Open Data Commons (ODC) Licenses	205
C	List of Apps, Platforms and Their Functionalities in Citizen Science Projects	207
D	Examples of Symbolic and Non-symbolic Rewards in Citizen Science Projects	215
Е	List of Apps for Sonic Environment and Noise Pollution Monitoring	217

Contributors

Alexandra Albert University of Manchester, Manchester, UK

Georgia Alexandri Democritus University of Thrace, Xanthi, Greece

Marius Bartcus DYNI Team, DYNI, Aix Marseille Univ, Université de Toulon, CNRS, LIS, Marseille, France

Pierre Bonnet CIRAD, UMR AMAP, Montpellier, France

AMAP, Univ Montpellier, CIRAD, CNRS, INRA, IRD, Montpellier, France

Thomas Le Bourgeois CIRAD, UMR AMAP, Montpellier, France

Christophe Botella INRIA Sophia-Antipolis - ZENITH team, LIRMM - UMR 5506 - CC 477, Montpellier, France

INRA, UMR AMAP, Montpellier, France

AMAP, Univ Montpellier, CIRAD, CNRS, INRA, IRD, Montpellier, France

BioSP, INRA, Site Agroparc, Avignon, France

Jose Carranza-Rojas School of Computing, Costa Rica Institute of Technology, Cartago, Costa Rica

Luigi Ceccaroni 1000001 Labs, Barcelona, Spain

Faicel Chamroukhi LMNO UMR CNRS, Statistics and Data Science, University of Caen, Caen, France

Bernat Claramunt CREAF, Edifici Ciéncies, Autonomous University of Barcelona (UAB), Bellaterra, Catalonia

Ecology Unit (BABVE), Autonomous University of Barcelona (UAB), Bellaterra, Catalonia

Olha Danylo International Institute for Applied Systems Analysis (IIASA), Laxenburg, Austria

xii Contributors

Balasubramanian Dhandapani French Institute of Pondicherry, UMIFRE 21 CNRS-MAEE, Pondicherry, India

Mirjam Fredriksen NILU – Norwegian Institute for Air Research, Kjeller, Norway

Akio Fujiwara GSALS, The University of Tokyo, Tokyo, Japan

Aristeidis K. Georgoulias Democritus University of Thrace, Xanthi, Greece

Hervé Glotin DYNI Team, DYNI, Aix Marseille Univ, Université de Toulon, CNRS, LIS, Marseille, France

Hervé Goëau CIRAD, UMR AMAP, Montpellier, France

AMAP, Univ Montpellier, CIRAD, CNRS, INRA, IRD, Montpellier, France

Margaret Gold National History Museum London, London, UK

Yaela Golumbic TECHNION – Israel Institute of Technology, Technion City, Haifa, Israel

Pierre Grard CIRAD, Nairobi, Kenya

Muki Haklay Extreme Citizen Science (ExCiteS), University College London, London, UK

Siang Thye Hang Toyohashi University of Technology, Toyohashi, Japan

Philippe Jauzein AgroParisTech UFR Ecologie Adaptations Interactions, Paris, France

Alexis Joly Inria ZENITH Team, Montpellier, France

Kostas Karatzas Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, Thessaloniki, Greece

Ari Karppinen FMI/Atmospheric Composition, Finnish Meteorological Institute, Helsinki. Finland

Hill Hiroki Kobayashi CSIS, The University of Tokyo, Tokyo, Japan

Mike Kobernus NILU – Norwegian Institute for Air Research, Kjeller, Norway

Yiannis Kompatsiaris Centre for Research and Technology Hellas – Information Technologies Institute, Thessalonki, Greece

Renzo Kottmann Max Planck Institute for Marine Microbiology, Bremen, Germany

Konstantinos Kourtidis Democritus University of Thrace, Xanthi, Greece

Hiromi Kudo CSIS, The University of Tokyo, Tokyo, Japan

Christopher Kyba GFZ German Research Centre for Geosciences, Potsdam, Germany

Contributors xiii

Mario Lasseck Museum fuer Naturkunde Berlin, Leibniz Institute for Evolution and Biodiversity Science, Berlin, Germany

Hai-Ying Liu NILU - Norwegian Institute for Air Research, Kjeller, Norway

Soledad Luna European Citizen Science Association (ECSA), Institute of Forest Growth and Computer Science, Technische Universität Dresden, Dresden, Germany

Nazca Institute for Marine Research, Quito, Ecuador

Valéry Malécot IRHS, Agrocampus-Ouest, Rennes, France

INRA, Université d'Angers, Angers, France

Erick Mata-Montero School of Computing, Costa Rica Institute of Technology, Cartago, Costa Rica

Jean-Claude Melet Independent Botanist

Pascal Monestiez BioSP, INRA, Site Agroparc, Avignon, France

Anastasia Moumtzidou Centre for Research and Technology Hellas – Information Technologies Institute, Thessalonki, Greece

François Munoz Université Grenoble Alpes, Saint-Martin-d'Hères, France

Kazuhiko Nakamura CSIS, The University of Tokyo, Tokyo, Japan

Symeon Papadopoulos Centre for Research and Technology Hellas – Information Technologies Institute, Thessalonki, Greece

Jaume Piera Institute of Marine Sciences (ICM-CSIC), Barcelona, Spain

Marion Poupard AMU, University of Toulon, UMR CNRS LIS, Marseille, France

Antonella Radicchi Technical University Berlin, Berlin, Germany

Prabhakar Rajagopal Strand Life Sciences, Bangalore, India

Johanna Robinson JSI – Jožef Stefan Institute, Ljubljana, Slovenia

Vincent Roger DYNI Team, LIS UMR CNRS 7020, AMU, University of Toulon, Marseille, France

Kaoru Saito CSIS, GSFS, GSALS, The University of Tokyo, Tokyo, Japan

Sven Schade European Commission, Joint Research Centre (JRC), Unit B06-Digital Economy, Ispra, Italy

Kaoru Sezaki CSIS, The University of Tokyo, Tokyo, Japan

Daisuké Shimotoku GSFS, The University of Tokyo, Tokyo, Japan

Eleftherios Spyromitros-Xioufis Centre for Research and Technology Hellas – Information Technologies Institute, Thessalonki, Greece

xiv Contributors

Ulrike Sturm Museum für Naturkunde Berlin, Leibniz Institute for Evolution and Biodiversity Science, Berlin, Germany

Milan Šulc Czech Technical University in Prague, Prague, Czech Republic

Thomas Vattakaven Strand Life Sciences, Bangalore, India

Stefanos Vrochidis Centre for Research & Technology Hellas – Information Technologies Institute, Thessaloniki, Greece

Christian You Société Botanique Centre Ouest, Nercillac, France

Acronyms

CNN Convolutional Neural Network. 162

FCM Flat Classification Model. 158, 160, 162–164, 166, 167

H1K Herbaria1K. 156–158

HD-CNN Hierarchical Deep CNN. 155

I ImageNet. 157

MCM Multi-Task Classification Model. 160, 161, 163, 165–167

PRELU Parametric REctified Linear Unit. 160