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Web and Big Data

Second International Joint Conference, APWeb-WAIM 2018 Macau, China, July 23–25, 2018 Proceedings, Part II



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Preface

This volume (LNCS 10987) and its companion volume (LNCS 10988) contain the proceedings of the second Asia-Pacific Web (APWeb) and Web-Age Information Management (WAIM) Joint Conference on Web and Big Data, called APWeb-WAIM. This joint conference aims to attract participants from different scientific communities as well as from industry, and not merely from the Asia Pacific region, but also from other continents. The objective is to enable the sharing and exchange of ideas, experiences, and results in the areas of World Wide Web and big data, thus covering Web technologies, database systems, information management, software engineering, and big data. The second APWeb-WAIM conference was held in Macau during July 23-25, 2018. As an Asia-Pacific flagship conference focusing on research, development, and applications in relation to Web information management, APWeb-WAIM builds on the successes of APWeb and WAIM: APWeb was previously held in Beijing (1998), Hong Kong (1999), Xi'an (2000), Changsha (2001), Xi'an (2003), Hangzhou (2004), Shanghai (2005), Harbin (2006), Huangshan (2007), Shenyang (2008), Suzhou (2009), Busan (2010), Beijing (2011), Kunming (2012), Sydney (2013), Changsha (2014), Guangzhou (2015), and Suzhou (2016); and WAIM was held in Shanghai (2000), Xi'an (2001), Beijing (2002), Chengdu (2003), Dalian (2004), Hangzhou (2005), Hong Kong (2006), Huangshan (2007), Zhangjiajie (2008), Suzhou (2009), Jiuzhaigou (2010), Wuhan (2011), Harbin (2012), Beidaihe (2013), Macau (2014), Qingdao (2015), and Nanchang (2016). The first joint APWeb-WAIM conference was held in Bejing (2017). With the fast development of Web-related technologies, we expect that APWeb-WAIM will become an increasingly popular forum that brings together outstanding researchers and developers in the field of the Web and big data from around the world. The high-quality program documented in these proceedings would not have been possible without the authors who chose APWeb-WAIM for disseminating their findings. Out of 168 submissions, the conference accepted 39 regular (23.21%), 31 short research papers, and six demonstrations. The contributed papers address a wide range of topics, such as text analysis, graph data processing, social networks, recommender systems, information retrieval, data streams, knowledge graph, data mining and application, query processing, machine learning, database and Web applications, big data, and blockchain. The technical program also included keynotes by Prof. Xuemin Lin (The University of New South Wales, Australia), Prof. Lei Chen (The Hong Kong University of Science and Technology, Hong Kong, SAR China), and Prof. Ninghui Li (Purdue University, USA) as well as industrial invited talks by Dr. Zhao Cao (Huawei Blockchain) and Jun Yan (YiDu Cloud). We are grateful to these distinguished scientists for their invaluable contributions to the conference program. As a joint conference, teamwork was particularly important for the success of APWeb-WAIM. We are deeply thankful to the Program Committee members and the external reviewers for lending their time and expertise to the conference. Special thanks go to the local Organizing Committee led by Prof. Zhiguo Gong.

VI Preface

Thanks also go to the workshop co-chairs (Leong Hou U and Haoran Xie), demo co-chairs (Zhixu Li, Zhifeng Bao, and Lisi Chen), industry co-chair (Wenyin Liu), tutorial co-chair (Jian Yang), panel chair (Kamal Karlapalem), local arrangements chair (Derek Fai Wong), and publicity co-chairs (An Liu, Feifei Li, Wen-Chih Peng, and Ladjel Bellatreche). Their efforts were essential to the success of the conference. Last but not least, we wish to express our gratitude to the treasurer (Andrew Shibo Jiang), the Webmaster (William Sio) for all the hard work, and to our sponsors who generously supported the smooth running of the conference. We hope you enjoy the exciting program of APWeb-WAIM 2018 as documented in these proceedings.

June 2018 Yi Cai Jianliang Xu Yoshiharu Ishikawa

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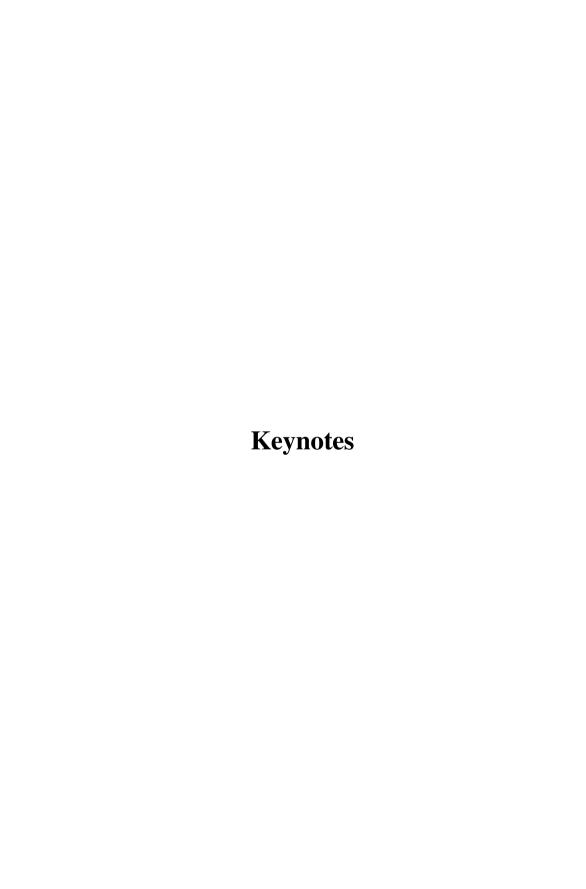
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Graph Processing: Applications, Challenges, and Advances

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Abstract. Graph data are key parts of Big Data and widely used for modelling complex structured data with a broad spectrum of applications. Over the last decade, tremendous research efforts have been devoted to many fundamental problems in managing and analyzing graph data. In this talk, I will cover various applications, challenges, and recent advances. We will also look to the future of the area.

Differential Privacy in the Local Setting

Ninghui Li

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Abstract. Differential privacy has been increasingly accepted as the de facto standard for data privacy in the research community. Recently, techniques for satisfying differential privacy (DP) in the local setting, which we call LDP, have been deployed. Such techniques enable the gathering of statistics while preserving privacy of every user, without relying on trust in a single data curator. Companies such as Google, Apple, and Microsoft have deployed techniques for collecting user data while satisfying LDP. In this talk, we will discuss the state of the art of LDP. We survey recent developments for LDP, and discuss protocols for estimating frequencies of different values under LDP, and for computing marginal when each user has multiple attributes. Finally, we discuss limitations and open problems of LDP.

Big Data, AI, and HI, What is the Next?

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Abstract. Recently, AI has become quite popular and attractive, not only to the academia but also to the industry. The successful stories of AI on Alpha-go and Texas hold 'em games raise significant public interests on AI. Meanwhile, human intelligence is turning out to be more sophisticated, and Big Data technology is everywhere to improve our life quality. The question we all want to ask is "what is the next?". In this talk, I will discuss about DHA, a new computing paradigm, which combines big Data, Human intelligence, and AI. First I will briefly explain the motivation of DHA. Then I will present some challenges and possible solutions to build this new paradigm.

Contents - Part II

Database and Web Applications

Fuzzy Searching Encryption with Complex Wild-Cards Queries on Encrypted Database	3
He Chen, Xiuxia Tian, and Cheqing Jin Towards Privacy-Preserving Travel-Time-First Task Assignment in Spatial Crowdsourcing	19
and Kai Zheng	
Plover: Parallel In-Memory Database Logging on Scalable Storage Devices Huan Zhou, Jinwei Guo, Ouya Pei, Weining Qian, Xuan Zhou, and Aoying Zhou	35
Inferring Regular Expressions with Interleaving from XML Data Xiaolan Zhang, Yeting Li, Fei Tian, Fanlin Cui, Chunmei Dong, and Haiming Chen	44
Efficient Query Reverse Engineering for Joins and OLAP-Style Aggregations	53
DCA: The Advanced Privacy-Enhancing Schemes for Location-Based Services	63
Data Streams	
Discussion on Fast and Accurate Sketches for Skewed Data Streams: A Case Study	75
Matching Consecutive Subpatterns over Streaming Time Series	90
A Data Services Composition Approach for Continuous Query on Data Streams	106
Guiling Wang, Xiaojiang Zuo, Marc Hesenius, Yao Xu, Yanbo Han, and Volker Gruhn	

Discovering Multiple Time Lags of Temporal Dependencies from Fluctuating Events	121
Wentao Wang, Chunqiu Zeng, and Tao Li	
A Combined Model for Time Series Prediction in Financial Markets Hongbo Sun, Chenkai Guo, Jing Xu, Jingwen Zhu, and Chao Zhang	138
Data Mining and Application	
Location Prediction in Social Networks	151
Efficient Longest Streak Discovery in Multidimensional Sequence Data Wentao Wang, Bo Tang, and Min Zhu	166
Map Matching Algorithms: An Experimental Evaluation	182
Predicting Passenger's Public Transportation Travel Route Using Smart	
Card Data	199
Detecting Taxi Speeding from Sparse and Low-Sampled Trajectory Data Xibo Zhou, Qiong Luo, Dian Zhang, and Lionel M. Ni	214
Cloned Vehicle Behavior Analysis Framework	223
An Event Correlation Based Approach to Predictive Maintenance	232
Using Crowdsourcing for Fine-Grained Entity Type Completion in	
Knowledge Bases	248
Improving Clinical Named Entity Recognition with Global	
Neural Attention	264
Exploiting Implicit Social Relationship for Point-of-Interest	
Recommendation	280
Spatial Co-location Pattern Mining Based on Density Peaks Clustering	
and Fuzzy Theory	298

Contents – Part II	XX
A Tensor-Based Method for Geosensor Data Forecasting Lihua Zhou, Guowang Du, Qing Xiao, and Lizhen Wang	306
Query Processing	
Aggregate k Nearest Neighbor Queries in Metric Spaces Xin Ding, Yuanliang Zhang, Lu Chen, Keyu Yang, and Yunjun Gao	317
Finding the K Nearest Objects over Time Dependent Road Networks Muxi Leng, Yajun Yang, Junhu Wang, Qinghua Hu, and Xin Wang	334
Reverse Top-k Query on Uncertain Preference	350
Keyphrase Extraction Based on Optimized Random Walks	
on Multiple Word Relations	359
Answering Range-Based Reverse kNN Queries	368
Big Data and Blockchain	
EarnCache: Self-adaptive Incremental Caching for Big Data Applications Yifeng Luo, Junshi Guo, and Shuigeng Zhou	379
Storage and Recreation Trade-Off for Multi-version Data Management Yin Zhang, Huiping Liu, Cheqing Jin, and Ye Guo	394
Decentralized Data Integrity Verification Model in Untrusted Environment Kun Hao, Junchang Xin, Zhiqiong Wang, Zhuochen Jiang, and Guoren Wang	410
Enabling Concurrency on Smart Contracts Using Multiversion Ordering An Zhang and Kunlong Zhang	425
ElasticChain: Support Very Large Blockchain by Reducing Data Redundancy	440
A MapReduce-Based Approach for Mining Embedded Patterns from Large Tree Data	455
Author Index	463

Contents – Part I

T	ext	Anal	lvsis
---	-----	------	-------

Abstractive Summarization with the Aid of Extractive Summarization Yangbin Chen, Yun Ma, Xudong Mao, and Qing Li	3
Rank-Integrated Topic Modeling: A General Framework Zhen Zhang, Ruixuan Li, Yuhua Li, and Xiwu Gu	16
Multi-label Classification via Label-Topic Pairs	32
Similarity Calculations of Academic Articles Using Topic Events and Domain Knowledge	45
Sentiment Classification via Supplementary Information Modeling Zenan Xu, Yetao Fu, Xingming Chen, Yanghui Rao, Haoran Xie, Fu Lee Wang, and Yang Peng	54
Training Set Similarity Based Parameter Selection for Statistical Machine Translation	63
Social Networks	
Identifying Scholarly Communities from Unstructured Texts	75
A Hybrid Spectral Method for Network Community Detection	90
Personalized Top- <i>n</i> Influential Community Search over Large Social Networks	105
Matrix Factorization Meets Social Network Embedding for Rating Prediction	121
An Estimation Framework of Node Contribution Based on Diffusion Information	130

Multivariate Time Series Clustering via Multi-relational Community Detection in Networks	138
Guowang Du, Lihua Zhou, Lizhen Wang, and Hongmei Chen	
Recommender Systems	
NSPD: An N-stage Purchase Decision Model for E-commerce Recommendation	149
Social Image Recommendation Based on Path Relevance	165
Representation Learning with Depth and Breadth for Recommendation Using Multi-view Data	181
Attentive and Collaborative Deep Learning for Recommendation Feifei Li, Hongyan Liu, Jun He, and Xiaoyong Du	189
Collaborative Probability Metric Learning	198
UIContextListRank: A Listwise Recommendation Model with Social Contextual Information	207
Information Retrieval	
Diversified Keyword Expansion on Multi-labeled Graphs	219
Distributed k-Nearest Neighbor Queries in Metric Spaces	236
Efficient Grammar Generation for Inverted Indexes	253
LIDH: An Efficient Filtering Method for Approximate <i>k</i> Nearest Neighbor Queries Based on Local Intrinsic Dimension	268
Query Performance Prediction and Classification for Information Search Systems	277

Contents – Part I	XXV
Aggregate Query Processing on Incomplete Data	286
Machine Learning	
Travel Time Forecasting with Combination of Spatial-Temporal and Time Shifting Correlation in CNN-LSTM Neural Network	297
DMDP ² : A Dynamic Multi-source Based Default Probability Prediction Framework	312
Brain Disease Diagnosis Using Deep Learning Features from Longitudinal MR Images	327
Attention-Based Recurrent Neural Network for Sequence Labeling	340
Haze Forecasting via Deep LSTM	349
Importance-Weighted Distance Aware Stocks Trend Prediction Zherong Zhang, Wenge Rong, Yuanxin Ouyang, and Zhang Xiong	357
Knowledge Graph	
Jointly Modeling Structural and Textual Representation for Knowledge Graph Completion in Zero-Shot Scenario	369
Neural Typing Entities in Chinese-Pedia	385
Knowledge Graph Embedding by Learning to Connect Entity with Relation Zichao Huang, Bo Li, and Jian Yin	400
StarMR: An Efficient Star-Decomposition Based Query Processor for SPARQL Basic Graph Patterns Using MapReduce	415
DAVE: Extracting Domain Attributes and Values from Text Corpus Yongxin Shen, Zhixu Li, Wenling Zhang, An Liu, and Xiaofang Zhou	431

XXVI Contents - Part I

PRSPR: An Adaptive Framework for Massive RDF Stream Reasoning Guozheng Rao, Bo Zhao, Xiaowang Zhang, Zhiyong Feng, and Guohui Xiao	440
Demo Papers	
TSRS: Trip Service Recommended System Based on Summarized Co-location Patterns	451
DFCPM: A Dominant Feature Co-location Pattern Miner	456
CUTE: Querying Knowledge Graphs by Tabular Examples	461
ALTAS: An Intelligent Text Analysis System Based on Knowledge Graphs Xiaoli Wang, Chuchu Gao, Jiangjiang Cao, Kunhui Lin, Wenyuan Du, and Zixiang Yang	466
SPARQLVis: An Interactive Visualization Tool for Knowledge Graphs Chaozhou Yang, Xin Wang, Qiang Xu, and Weixi Li	471
PBR: A Personalized Book Resource Recommendation System	475
Author Index	481