# Lecture Notes in Computer Science

4494

Commenced Publication in 1973
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# Algorithms and Architectures for Parallel Processing

7th International Conference, ICA3PP 2007 Hangzhou, China, June 11-14, 2007 Proceedings



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Library of Congress Control Number: Applied for

CR Subject Classification (1998): D, F.1-3, C, I.6

LNCS Sublibrary: SL 1 – Theoretical Computer Science and General Issues

ISSN 0302-9743

ISBN-10 3-540-72904-6 Springer Berlin Heidelberg New York
 ISBN-13 978-3-540-72904-4 Springer Berlin Heidelberg New York

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Typesetting: Camera-ready by author, data conversion by Scientific Publishing Services, Chennai, India Printed on acid-free paper SPIN: 12072903 06/3180 5 4 3 2 1 0

## **Preface**

Parallel and distributed computing in the 1980s and 1990s had great influence on application development in science, engineering and business computing. The improvements in computation and communication capabilities have enabled the creation of demanding applications in critical domains such as the environment, health, aerospace, and other areas of science and technology. Similarly, new classes of applications are enabled by the availability of heterogeneous large-scale distributed systems which are becoming available nowadays (based on technologies such as grid and peer-to-peer systems). Parallel computing systems exploit a large diversity of computer architectures, from supercomputers, shared-memory or distributed-memory multi processors, to local networks and clusters of personal computers.

With the recent emergence of multi core architectures, parallel computing is now set to achieve "mainstream" status. Approaches that have been advocated by parallel computing researchers in the past are now being utilized in a number of software libraries and hardware systems that are available for everyday use. Parallel computing ideas have also come to dominate areas such as multi user gaming (especially in the development of gaming engines based on "cell" architectures) – often ignored by many "serious" researchers in the past, but which now are set to have a growing user base of tens of millions across the world. In recent years, focus has also shifted to support energy efficiency in computation, with some researchers proposing a new metric of performance based on Flops/Watt.

Another topic that has gained significant importance is work within distributed and wireless sensor networks – which provide the capability of data capture, along with actuation support in some instances. Grid computing has dominated much work being undertaken within parallel and distributed systems in recent years. The ability to group regional and national-scale resources to create computational infrastructure for grand-challenge problems has now been demonstrated effectively in Europe, the United States and in China. Grid computing research continues to play an active part in bringing together computational science and parallel computing communities.

ICA3PP is a premier conference series that brings together researchers and practitioners from academia, industry and governments around the world to advance the theories and technologies of parallel and distributed computing. Previous ICA3PP conferences have been successfully organized in Brisbane (1995), Singapore (1996), Melbourne (1997, 2005), Hong Kong (2000), and Beijing (2002).

ICA3PP 2007 featured a number of papers that address these themes, and selected papers for the conference also provide an insight into many emerging themes that have become important in parallel and distributed systems laboratories and groups around the world over recent years.

ICA3PP 2007 was hosted in one of the most beautiful cities in the world, in Hangzhou – the capital of Zhejiang province in China. Hangzhou is known for its natural beauty and provides an atmosphere fostering creativity. We believe the conference in this city will encourage dialogue and interaction between world leaders in parallel and high-performance computing, and encourage greater collaboration between the researchers who attended the conference.

In total, the conference received 176 papers from researchers and practitioners from 9 countries. Each paper was reviewed by at least three internationally renowned referees, and selection was based on originality, significance, correctness, relevance, and clarity of presentation. Some of the papers were subsequently further reviewed by the Program Chairs to assess quality and relevance. From the submissions received, 40 papers were selected. All of the selected papers are included in the proceedings. To encourage and promote the work presented at ICA3PP 2007, we are delighted to inform the authors that some of the papers will be accepted in special issues of Parallel Computing, Computer Communication, Journal of Supercomputing, and IJHPCN. All of these journals have played a prominent role in promoting the development and use of parallel and high-performance computing and networking.

We are also delighted to have been able to host well-known international scholars, Reiner Hartenstein from the Computer Science Department, Kaiserslautern University of Technology, Germany, and Hai Zhuge from the Institute of Computing Technology, Chinese Academic of Science, China, who delivered the keynote speeches.

We would like to take this opportunity to thank all the authors for their submissions to the conference. Many of them traveled a considerable distance to participate in the conference. We also thank the Program Committee members and additional reviewers for their efforts in reviewing the large number of papers. Thanks also go to the local conference organizers for their great support.

Last but not least, we would like to express our gratitude to all of the organizations that supported our efforts to bring the conference to fruition. We are grateful to Springer for publishing the proceedings this year. Special thanks go to Wanlei Zhou (from Deakin University, Australia) and Yi Pan (Georgia State University, USA). Their guidance, hard work and support made ICA3PP 2007 possible. We are also grateful to Michael Hobbs (Deakin University), who served as Co-chair in 2005 and provided support for this event.

March 2007 Hai Jin Omer Rana

## Organization

The ICA3PP 07 conference was organized by the Cluster and Grid Computing Lab, Huazhong University of Science and Technology, and undertaken by Hangzhou Dianzi University. It was held in cooperation with *Lecture Notes in Computer Science* (LNCS) of Springer.

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## Table of Contents

Keynote Speech	
RSM-Based Gossip on P2P Network	1
Invited Papers	
AnyServer: Ubiquitous Real-Time Multimedia Communication System	13
Performance Analysis of Interconnection Networks Under Bursty and Batch Arrival Traffic	25
Protocols for Traffic Safety Using Wireless Sensor Network Yi Lai, Yuan Zheng, and Jiannong Cao	37
Track 1: Parallel Algorithms	
A Lazy EDF Interrupt Scheduling Algorithm for Multiprocessor in Parallel Computing Environment	49
Efficient Representations of Row-Sorted 1-Variant Matrices for Parallel String Applications	60
PHC: A Rapid Parallel Hierarchical Cubing Algorithm on High Dimensional OLAP	72
A Time and Interaction Model for Open Distributed Timing Computation	83
Efficient Linkable Ring Signatures and Threshold Signatures from Linear Feedback Shift Register	95
An Implementation of Parallel Eigenvalue Computation Using Dual-Level Hybrid Parallelism	107

An Improved Algorithm for Alhusaini's Algorithm in Heterogeneous	100
Distributed Systems	120
Track 2: Parallel Architecture	
Fuzzy-Grey Prediction Based Dynamic Failure Detector for Distributed Systems	131
Dong Tian, Shuyu Chen, and Taiping Mao	191
A Two-Level Directory Organization Solution for CC-NUMA Systems	142
Guoteng Pan, Qiang Dou, and Lunguo Xie	142
A Framework of Software Component Adaptation	153
A Parallel Infrastructure on Dynamic EPIC SMT	165
The Thread Migration Mechanism of DSM-PEPE	177
EH*RS: A High-Availability Scalable Distributed Data Structure  Xueping Ren and Xianghua Xu	188
Optimizing Stream Organization to Improve the Performance of Scientific Computing Applications on the Stream Processor	198
A Parallel Architecture for Motion Estimation and DCT Computation in MPEG-2 Encoder	210
EOP: An Efficient Object Placement and Location Algorithm for OBS Cluster	222
Track 3: Grid Computing	
Data Interoperation Between ChinaGrid and SRB	231
Redundant Parallel File Transfer with Anticipative Recursively-Adjusting Scheme in Data Grids	242

A New k-Graph Partition Algorithm for Distributed P2P Simulation	
Systems	391
Track 5: Advanced Network Technologies	
A Dominant Input Stream for LUD Incremental Computing on a Contention Network	403
A Double-Objective Genetic Algorithm for Parity Declustering Optimization in Networked RAID	415
Hybrid Diffusion Schemes for Load Balancing on OTIS-Networks	421
A Dynamic Localized Minimum-Energy Agent Tree-Based Data Dissemination Scheme for Wireless Sensor Networks	433
THIN: A New Hierarchical Interconnection Network-on-Chip for SOC	446
Architecture of Adaptive Spam Filtering Based on Machine Learning Algorithms	458
On the Power-Law of the Internet and the Hierarchy of BGP Convergence	470
GDED-X Schemes for Load Balancing on Heterogeneous OTIS-Networks  Yong Qin, Wenjun Xiao, and Chenggui Zhao	482
Added	
A Generalized Critical Task Anticipation Technique for DAG Scheduling	493
Author Index	507