

Commenced Publication in 1973

Founding and Former Series Editors:

Gerhard Goos, Juris Hartmanis, and Jan van Leeuwen

Editorial Board

David Hutchison

Lancaster University, UK

Takeo Kanade

Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA, USA

Josef Kittler

University of Surrey, Guildford, UK

Jon M. Kleinberg

Cornell University, Ithaca, NY, USA

Alfred Kobsa

University of California, Irvine, CA, USA

Friedemann Mattern

ETH Zurich, Switzerland

John C. Mitchell

Stanford University, CA, USA

Moni Naor

Weizmann Institute of Science, Rehovot, Israel

Oscar Nierstrasz

University of Bern, Switzerland

C. Pandu Rangan

Indian Institute of Technology, Madras, India

Bernhard Steffen

University of Dortmund, Germany

Madhu Sudan

Massachusetts Institute of Technology, MA, USA

Demetri Terzopoulos

University of California, Los Angeles, CA, USA

Doug Tygar

University of California, Berkeley, CA, USA

Gerhard Weikum

Max-Planck Institute of Computer Science, Saarbruecken, Germany

Nadia Creignou Phokion G. Kolaitis
Heribert Vollmer (Eds.)

Complexity of Constraints

An Overview of Current Research Themes

Volume Editors

Nadia Creignou
LIF (CNRS UMR 6166)
Aix-Marseille Université
Marseille, France
E-mail: creignou@lif.univ-mrs.fr

Phokion G. Kolaitis
IBM Almaden Research Center
E-mail: kolaitis@almaden.ibm.com
and
Computer Science Department
University of California, Santa Cruz
E-mail: kolaitis@cs.ucsc.edu

Heribert Vollmer
Institut für Theoretische Informatik
Leibniz Universität Hannover
Hannover, Germany
E-mail: vollmer@thi.uni-hannover.de

Library of Congress Control Number: Applied for

CR Subject Classification (1998): F.2, E.1, G.2, I.2.8, I.3.5, G.1

LNCS Sublibrary: SL 1 – Theoretical Computer Science and General Issues

ISSN 0302-9743
ISBN-10 3-540-92799-9 Springer Berlin Heidelberg New York
ISBN-13 978-3-540-92799-0 Springer Berlin Heidelberg New York

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, re-use of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other way, and storage in data banks. Duplication of this publication or parts thereof is permitted only under the provisions of the German Copyright Law of September 9, 1965, in its current version, and permission for use must always be obtained from Springer. Violations are liable to prosecution under the German Copyright Law.

springer.com

© Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg 2008
Printed in Germany

Typesetting: Camera-ready by author, data conversion by Scientific Publishing Services, Chennai, India
Printed on acid-free paper SPIN: 12592739 06/3180 5 4 3 2 1 0

Preface

In October 2006, the editors of this volume organized a Dagstuhl Seminar on “Complexity of Constraints” at the Schloss Dagstuhl Leibniz Center for Informatics in Wadern, Germany. This event consisted of both invited and contributed talks by some of the approximately 40 participants, as well as problem sessions and informal discussions. After the conclusion of the seminar, the organizers invited a number of speakers to write surveys presenting the state-of-the-art knowledge in their area of expertise. These contributions were peer-reviewed by experts in the field and revised before they were included in this volume. In addition, this volume contains a reprint of a survey by P.G. Kolaitis and M.Y. Vardi on the logical approach to constraint satisfaction that first appeared in “Finite Model Theory and Its Applications,” (Springer 2007).

We thank the Directorate of Schloss Dagstuhl for its support, the speakers of the seminar for making it a successful event, and, above all, the contributors to this volume for their informative and well-written surveys. We also thank Arne Meier for technical assistance during the final compilation of this book, and Alfred Hofmann at Springer for his support and guidance.

July 1 (the birthday of Gottfried Wilhelm Leibniz) 2008

Nadia Creignou
Phokion G. Kolaitis
Heribert Vollmer

Table of Contents

Introduction	1
Boolean Constraint Satisfaction Problems: When Does Post’s Lattice Help?	3
<i>Nadia Creignou and Heribert Vollmer</i>	
Basics of Galois Connections	38
<i>Ferdinand Börner</i>	
Recent Results on the Algebraic Approach to the CSP	68
<i>Andrei A. Bulatov and Matthew A. Valeriote</i>	
Dualities for Constraint Satisfaction Problems	93
<i>Andrei A. Bulatov, Andrei Krokhin, and Benoit Larose</i>	
A Logical Approach to Constraint Satisfaction	125
<i>Phokion G. Kolaitis and Moshe Y. Vardi</i>	
Uniform Constraint Satisfaction Problems and Database Theory	156
<i>Francesco Scarcello, Georg Gottlob, and Gianluigi Greco</i>	
Constraint Satisfaction Problems with Infinite Templates	196
<i>Manuel Bodirsky</i>	
Partial Polymorphisms and Constraint Satisfaction Problems	229
<i>Henning Schnoor and Ilka Schnoor</i>	
Introduction to the MAXIMUM SOLUTION Problem	255
<i>Peter Jonsson and Gustav Nordh</i>	
Present and Future of Practical SAT Solving	283
<i>Oliver Kullmann</i>	
Author Index	321