

Commenced Publication in 1973

Founding and Former Series Editors:

Gerhard Goos, Juris Hartmanis, and Jan van Leeuwen

Editorial Board

David Hutchison

Lancaster University, UK

Takeo Kanade

Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA, USA

Josef Kittler

University of Surrey, Guildford, UK

Jon M. Kleinberg

Cornell University, Ithaca, NY, USA

Alfred Kobsa

University of California, Irvine, CA, USA

Friedemann Mattern

ETH Zurich, Switzerland

John C. Mitchell

Stanford University, CA, USA

Moni Naor

Weizmann Institute of Science, Rehovot, Israel

Oscar Nierstrasz

University of Bern, Switzerland

C. Pandu Rangan

Indian Institute of Technology, Madras, India

Bernhard Steffen

TU Dortmund University, Germany

Madhu Sudan

Microsoft Research, Cambridge, MA, USA

Demetri Terzopoulos

University of California, Los Angeles, CA, USA

Doug Tygar

University of California, Berkeley, CA, USA

Gerhard Weikum

Max-Planck Institute of Computer Science, Saarbruecken, Germany

Ofer Strichman Stefan Szeider (Eds.)

Theory and Applications of Satisfiability Testing – SAT 2010

13th International Conference, SAT 2010
Edinburgh, UK, July 11-14, 2010
Proceedings

Volume Editors

Ofer Strichman

Technion

Technion City, Haifa 32000, Israel

E-mail: ofers@ie.technion.ac.il

Stefan Szeider

Vienna University of Technology

Favoritenstr. 9-11, 1040 Vienna, Austria

E-mail: stefan@szeider.net

Library of Congress Control Number: 2010929579

CR Subject Classification (1998): F.2, C.2.4, H.4, F.3, F.1, F.4.1

LNCS Sublibrary: SL 1 – Theoretical Computer Science and General Issues

ISSN 0302-9743

ISBN-10 3-642-14185-4 Springer Berlin Heidelberg New York

ISBN-13 978-3-642-14185-0 Springer Berlin Heidelberg New York

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, re-use of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other way, and storage in data banks. Duplication of this publication or parts thereof is permitted only under the provisions of the German Copyright Law of September 9, 1965, in its current version, and permission for use must always be obtained from Springer. Violations are liable to prosecution under the German Copyright Law.

springer.com

© Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg 2010

Printed in Germany

Typesetting: Camera-ready by author, data conversion by Scientific Publishing Services, Chennai, India

Printed on acid-free paper 06/3180

Preface

This volume contains the papers presented at SAT 2010, the 13th International Conference on Theory and Applications of Satisfiability Testing. SAT 2010 was held as part of the 2010 Federated Logic Conference (FLoC) and was hosted by the School of Informatics at the University of Edinburgh, Scotland. In addition to SAT, FLoC included the conferences CAV, CSF, ICLP, IJCAR, ITP, LICS, RTA, as well as over 50 workshops. Affiliated with SAT were the workshops LaSh (Logic and Search, co-affiliated with ICLP), LoCoCo (Logics for Component Configuration), POS (Pragmatics Of SAT), PPC (Propositional Proof Complexity: Theory and Practice), and SMT (Satisfiability Modulo Theories, co-affiliated with CAV). SAT featured three competitions: the MAX-SAT Evaluation 2010, the Pseudo-Boolean Competition 2010, and the SAT-Race 2010.

Many hard combinatorial problems such as problems arising in verification and planning can be naturally expressed within the framework of propositional satisfiability. Due to its wide applicability and enormous progress in the performance of solving methods, satisfiability has become one of today's most important core technologies. The SAT 2010 call for papers invited the submission of original practical and theoretical research on satisfiability. Topics included but were not limited to proof systems and proof complexity, search algorithms and heuristics, analysis of algorithms, combinatorial theory of satisfiability, random instances vs structured instances, problem encodings, industrial applications, applications to combinatorics, solvers, simplifiers and tools, case studies and empirical results, exact and parameterized algorithms. Satisfiability is considered in a rather broad sense: besides propositional satisfiability, it includes the domain of Quantified Boolean Formulae (QBF), Constraint Programming Techniques (CP) for word-level problems and their propositional encoding and particularly Satisfiability Modulo Theories (SMT).

The conference received 75 submissions, including 56 regular papers with a page limit of 14 pages and 21 short papers with a page limit of 6 pages. Each submission was reviewed by at least four members of the Program Committee. The committee decided to accept 21 regular papers and 14 short papers. Six out of the 14 submitted short papers were accepted; eight papers accepted as short papers had been submitted as regular papers. Three of the short papers were given a slightly larger page limit for the final version.

The program included 30-minute presentations of the accepted regular papers and 20-minute presentations of the accepted short papers. The program also included invited talks by Yehuda Naveh and Ramamohan Paturi (extended abstracts can be found in this volume) and presentations of the results of the three affiliated competitions. In addition, this year's program included an invited tutorial on SMT by Daniel Kroening and a joint session with the SMT workshop.

First and foremost we would like to thank the members of the Program Committee and the additional external reviewers for their careful and thorough work, without which it would not have been possible for us to put together such an outstanding conference program. We also wish to thank all the authors who submitted their work for our consideration.

We wish to thank the Workshop Chair Carsten Sinz for his excellent work, and all the organizers of the SAT affiliated workshops and competitions. Special thanks go to the organizers of FLoC, in particular to Moshe Vardi, for their great help and for coordinating the various conferences. We would like to thank Andrei Voronkov for his excellent EasyChair system that made many tasks easy, and Oliver Kullman, the Chair of SAT 2009, for his advice on running the conference. We also would like to acknowledge the support of our sponsors: EPSRC, NSF, Microsoft Research, Association for Symbolic Logic, CADE Inc., Google, Hewlett-Packard and Intel; Intel also sponsored SAT 2010 separately from their support of FLoC 2010.

May 2010

Ofer Strichman
Stefan Szeider

Conference Organization

Program Chairs

Ofer Strichman
Stefan Szeider

Program Committee

Dimitris Achlioptas
Fahiem Bacchus
Armin Biere
Nadia Creignou
Stefan Dantchev
Adnan Darwiche
John Franco
Enrico Giunchiglia
Kazuo Iwama
Hans Kleine Büning
Oliver Kullmann
Sais Lakhdar
Daniel Le Berre
Chu-Min Li
Inês Lynce
Hans van Maaren
Panagiotis Manolios
João Marques-Silva
David Mitchell
Alexander Nadel
Robert Nieuwenhuis
Albert Oliveras
Ramamohan Paturi
Igor Razgon
Karem Sakallah
Roberto Sebastiani
Laurent Simon
Carsten Sinz
Robert Sloan
Miroslaw Trzuszczynski
Alasdair Urquhart
Allen Van Gelder
Toby Walsh
Emo Welzl

VIII Organization

Lintao Zhang
Xishun Zhao

SAT Workshop Chair

Carsten Sinz

Organizing Committee (FLoC)

Seth Fogarty
Stephan Kreutzer
Leonid Libkin
Gordon Plotkin
Nicole Schweikardt
Philip Scott
Moshe Vardi

Local Organization (FLoC)

Claire David
Anuj Dawar
Kousha Etessami
Jacques Fleuriot
Floris Geerts
Paul Jackson
Bartek Klin
Stephan Kreutzer
Ian Stark
Perdita Stevens

External Reviewers

Uwe Bubeck
Doron Bustan
Lucas Cordeiro
Herve Daude
Jessica Davies
Gilles Dequen
Emanuele Di Rosa
Uwe Egly
Stephan Falke
Eugene Goldberg
Alexandra Goultiaeva
Ana Graça

Djamal Habet
Marijn Heule
Said Jabbour
Matti Järvisalo
Jiwei Jin
Ian Johnson
Daher Kaiss
Hadi Katebi
George Katsirelos
Zurab Khasidashvili
Lefteris Kirousis
Arist Kojevnikov

Theodor Lettmann
Han Lin
Christof Löding
Florian Lonsing
Michael Maher
Vasco Manquinho
Victor Marek
Paolo Marin
Barnaby Martin
Ruben Martins
Deepak Mehta
Robin A. Moser
Alexander Nadel
Nina Narodytska
M. A. Hakim Newton
Arlindo Oliveira
Richard Ostrowski
Vasileios Papavasileiou
Vasilis Papavasileiou

Cédric Piette
Knot Pipatsrisawat
Jordi Planes
Luca Pulina
Zhe Quan
Olivier Roussel
Philipp Rümmer
Vadim Ryvchin
Horst Samulowitz
Dominik Alban Scheder
Viktor Schuppan
Yuping Shen
Silvia Tomasi
Stefano Tonetta
Gyorgy Turan
Danny Vilenchik
Magnus Wahlström
Wanxia Wei
Ke Xu

Table of Contents

Part 1. Invited Talks

The Big Deal: Applying Constraint Satisfaction Technologies Where It Makes the Difference	1
<i>Yehuda Naveh</i>	
Exact Algorithms and Complexity	8
<i>Ramamohan Paturi</i>	

Part 2. Regular Papers

Improving Stochastic Local Search for SAT with a New Probability Distribution	10
<i>Adrian Balint and Andreas Fröhlich</i>	
Lower Bounds for Width-Restricted Clause Learning on Small Width Formulas	16
<i>Eli Ben-Sasson and Jan Johannsen</i>	
Proof Complexity of Propositional Default Logic	30
<i>Olaf Beyersdorff, Arne Meier, Sebastian Müller, Michael Thomas, and Heribert Vollmer</i>	
Automated Testing and Debugging of SAT and QBF Solvers	44
<i>Robert Brummayer, Florian Lonsing, and Armin Biere</i>	
Rewriting (Dependency-)Quantified 2-CNF with Arbitrary Free Literals into Existential 2-HORN	58
<i>Uwe Bubeck and Hans Kleine Büning</i>	
Synthesizing Shortest Linear Straight-Line Programs over GF(2) Using SAT	71
<i>Carsten Fuhs and Peter Schneider-Kamp</i>	
sQueueBF: An Effective Preprocessor for QBFs Based on Equivalence Reasoning	85
<i>Enrico Giunchiglia, Paolo Marin, and Massimo Narizzano</i>	
Non Uniform Selection of Solutions for Upper Bounding the 3-SAT Threshold	99
<i>Yacine Boufkhad and Thomas Hugel</i>	
Symmetry and Satisfiability: An Update	113
<i>Hadi Katebi, Kareem A. Sakallah, and Igor L. Markov</i>	

A Non-prenex, Non-clausal QBF Solver with Game-State Learning	128
<i>William Klieber, Samir Saprà, Sicun Gao, and Edmund Clarke</i>	
SAT Solving with Reference Points	143
<i>Stephan Kottler</i>	
Integrating Dependency Schemes in Search-Based QBF Solvers	158
<i>Florian Lonsing and Armin Biere</i>	
An Exact Algorithm for the Boolean Connectivity Problem for k-CNF	172
<i>Kazuhiisa Makino, Suguru Tamaki, and Masaki Yamamoto</i>	
Improving Unsatisfiability-Based Algorithms for Boolean Optimization	181
<i>Vasco Manquinho, Ruben Martins, and Inês Lynce</i>	
Encoding Techniques, Craig Interpolants and Bounded Model Checking for Incomplete Designs	194
<i>Christian Miller, Stefan Kupferschmid, Matthew Lewis, and Bernd Becker</i>	
Statistical Methodology for Comparison of SAT Solvers	209
<i>Mladen Nikolić</i>	
On the Relative Merits of Simple Local Search Methods for the MAX-SAT Problem	223
<i>Denis Pankratov and Allan Borodin</i>	
The Seventh QBF Solvers Evaluation (QBFEVAL'10)	237
<i>Claudia Peschiera, Luca Pulina, Armando Tacchella, Uwe Bubeck, Oliver Kullmann, and Inês Lynce</i>	
Complexity Results for Linear XSAT-Problems	251
<i>Stefan Porschen, Tatjana Schmidt, and Ewald Speckenmeyer</i>	
Bounds on Threshold of Regular Random k -SAT	264
<i>Vishwambhar Rathi, Erik Aurell, Lars Rasmussen, and Mikael Skoglund</i>	
Dynamic Scoring Functions with Variable Expressions: New SLS Methods for Solving SAT	278
<i>Dave A.D. Tompkins and Holger H. Hoos</i>	
Part 3. Short Papers	
Improved Local Search for Circuit Satisfiability	293
<i>Anton Belov and Zbigniew Stachniak</i>	

A System for Solving Constraint Satisfaction Problems with SMT	300
<i>Miquel Bofill, Josep Suy, and Mateu Villaret</i>	
Two Techniques for Minimizing Resolution Proofs	306
<i>Scott Cotton</i>	
On Moderately Exponential Time for SAT	313
<i>Evgeny Dantsin and Alexander Wolpert</i>	
Minimising Deterministic Büchi Automata Precisely Using SAT Solving	326
<i>Rüdiger Ehlers</i>	
Exploiting Circuit Representations in QBF solving	333
<i>Alexandra Goultiaeva and Fahiem Bacchus</i>	
Reconstructing Solutions after Blocked Clause Elimination	340
<i>Matti Jarvisalo and Armin Biere</i>	
An Empirical Study of Optimal Noise and Runtime Distributions in Local Search	346
<i>Lukas Kroc, Ashish Sabharwal, and Bart Selman</i>	
Green-Tao Numbers and SAT	352
<i>Oliver Kullmann</i>	
Exact MinSAT Solving	363
<i>Chu Min Li, Felip Manyà, Zhe Quan, and Zhu Zhu</i>	
Uniquely Satisfiable k -SAT Instances with Almost Minimal Occurrences of Each Variable	369
<i>William Matthews and Ramamohan Paturi</i>	
Assignment Stack Shrinking	375
<i>Alexander Nadel and Vadim Rychin</i>	
Simple but Hard Mixed Horn Formulas	382
<i>Gayathri Namasivayam and Mirosław Truszczyński</i>	
Zero-One Designs Produce Small Hard SAT Instances	388
<i>Allen Van Gelder and Ivor Spence</i>	
Author Index	399