# Lecture Notes in Artificial Intelligence 6883

## Subseries of Lecture Notes in Computer Science

## **LNAI Series Editors**

Randy Goebel *University of Alberta, Edmonton, Canada*Yuzuru Tanaka

Hokkaido University, Sapporo, Japan

Wolfgang Wahlster

DFKI and Saarland University, Saarbrücken, Germany

## **LNAI Founding Series Editor**

Joerg Siekmann

DFKI and Saarland University, Saarbrücken, Germany

Andreas König Andreas Dengel Knut Hinkelmann Koichi Kise Robert J. Howlett Lakhmi C. Jain (Eds.)

# Knowledge-Based and Intelligent Information and Engineering Systems

15th International Conference, KES 2011 Kaiserslautern, Germany, September 12-14, 2011 Proceedings, Part III



#### Series Editors

Randy Goebel, University of Alberta, Edmonton, Canada Jörg Siekmann, University of Saarland, Saarbrücken, Germany Wolfgang Wahlster, DFKI and University of Saarland, Saarbrücken, Germany

Volume Editors

Andreas König

University of Kaiserslautern, Germany

E-mail: koenig@eit.uni-kl.de

Andreas Dengel

DFKI and University of Kaiserslautern, Germany

E-mail: andreas.dengel@dfki.de

Knut Hinkelmann

University of Applied Sciences Northwestern Switzerland, Olten, Switzerland

E-mail: knut.hinkelmann@fhnw.ch

Koichi Kise

Osaka Prefecture University, Osaka, Japan

E-mail: kise@cs.osakafu-u.ac.jp

Robert J. Howlett

KES International, Shoreham-by-sea, UK E-mail: rjhowlett@kesinternational.org

Lakhmi C. Jain

University of South Australia, Adelaide, SA, Australia

E-mail: lakhmi.jain@unisa.edu.au

ISSN 0302-9743

e-ISSN 1611-3349

ISBN 978-3-642-23853-6

e-ISBN 978-3-642-23854-3

DOI 10.1007/978-3-642-23854-3

Springer Heidelberg Dordrecht London New York

Library of Congress Control Number: 2011935629

CR Subject Classification (1998): I.2, H.4, H.3, I.4-5, H.5, C.2, H.2.8

LNCS Sublibrary: SL 7 – Artificial Intelligence

© Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg 2011

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, re-use of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other way, and storage in data banks. Duplication of this publication or parts thereof is permitted only under the provisions of the German Copyright Law of September 9, 1965, in its current version, and permission for use must always be obtained from Springer. Violations are liable to prosecution under the German Copyright Law.

The use of general descriptive names, registered names, trademarks, etc. in this publication does not imply, even in the absence of a specific statement, that such names are exempt from the relevant protective laws and regulations and therefore free for general use.

Typesetting: Camera-ready by author, data conversion by Scientific Publishing Services, Chennai, India

Printed on acid-free paper

Springer is part of Springer Science+Business Media (www.springer.com)

## Preface

The  $15^{th}$  International Conference on Knowledge-Based and Intelligent Information and Engineering Systems was held during September 12–14, 2011 in Kaiserslautern, Germany. The conference was hosted by the University of Kaiserslautern and the German Research Center for Artificial Intelligence (DFKI) GmbH, Germany, and KES International.

KES 2011 provided a scientific forum for the presentation of the results of high-quality international research including recent results of large-scale projects, new exciting techniques, and models, as well as innovative solutions in challenging application fields. The conference attracted contributions from 32 countries and 5 continents: Australia, Canada, China, Colombia, Croatia, Czech Republic, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Indonesia, Iran, Italy, Japan, Jordan, Korea, Latvia, Malaysia, Mexico, Norway, Poland, Romania, Russia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Taiwan, Thailand, Tunisia, Turkey, UK, and USA.

The conference consisted of 6 keynote talks, 9 general tracks and 25 invited sessions and workshops, on the advance and application of knowledge-based and intelligent systems and related areas. The distinguished keynote speakers were:

## Ansgar Bernardi

German Research Center for Artificial Intelligence, Kaiserslautern, Germany "Growing Together: Opening the Way for Comprehensive Public-Private Knowledge Management"

#### Knut Manske

Vice President SAP Research, SAP AG, Darmstadt, Germany "Future Urban Management: Towards Best Managed Cities"

#### Nikhil R. Pal

Indian Statistical Institute, Calcutta, India

"Selection of Useful Sensors/Features with Controlled Redundancy Using Neural Networks"

#### Peter Schütt

Leader Software Strategy & Knowledge Management, Executive Engagement Manager, IBM Software Group Germany

"Knowledge Sharing in Enterprise Networks"

#### Ulrich Reimer

Institute for Information and Process Management University of Applied Sciences St. Gallen, Switzerland

"(Meta-) Modeling of Process-Oriented Information Systems"

## Keiji Yamada

General Research Manager, C&C innovation Laboratories, NEC Corporation Professor, Nara Institute of Science and Technology

"Symbiotic System as a New Social Infrastructure Based on Intelligent Interaction Among the Society, Human Beings, and Information Systems"

Overall 244 oral presentations, complemented by focused lab tours at the organizing institutions, provided excellent opportunities for the presentation of intriguing new research results and vivid discussion on these, paving the way to efficient knowledge transfer and the incubation of new ideas and concepts.

As in the previous years, extended versions of selected papers were considered for publication in follow-up journal publications.

We would like to acknowledge the contribution of the Track Chairs, Invited Sessions Chairs, all members of the Program Committee and external reviewers for coordinating and monitoring the review process. We are grateful to the editorial team of Springer led by Alfred Hofmann. Our sincere gratitude goes to all participants and the authors of the submitted papers.

September 2011

Andreas Dengel Andreas König Koichi Kise Knut Hinkelmann Robert Howlett Lakhmi Jain

## Organization

KES 2011 was hosted and organized by the Chair's Knowledge-Based Systems, Computer Science department, and Integrated Sensor Systems, Electrical and Computer Engineering department at the University of Kaiserslautern, the German Research Center for Artificial Intelligence (DFKI) GmbH, Germany, and KES International. The conference was held at the University of Kaiserslautern, September 12–14, 2011.

## **Executive Committee**

General Co-chairs

Andreas Dengel University of Kaiserslautern and DFKI GmbH,

Germany

Andreas König University of Kaiserslautern, Germany Lakhmi Jain University of South Australia, Australia

**Executive Chair** 

Robert Howlett Bournemouth University, UK

Program Co-chairs

Knut Hinkelmann University of Applied Sciences Northwestern

Switzerland, Switzerland

Koichi Kise Osaka Prefecture University, Japan

**Organizing Committee Chair** 

Stefan Zinsmeister DFKI GmbH, Germany

Organizing Committee

**KES** Operations Manager

Peter Cushion KES International, UK

**KES Systems Support** 

Shaun Lee KES International, UK

**ISE Support Staff** 

Abhaya Chandra Kammara University of Kaiserslautern, Germany

Shubhmoy Kumar University of Kaiserslautern, Germany

## Track Chairs

Bruno Apolloni University of Milan, Italy
Floriana Esposito University of Bari, Italy
Anne Håkansson Stockholm University, Sweden
Ron Hartung Franklyn University, USA
Honghai Liu University of Portsmouth, UK
Heile Many

Heiko Maus DFKI GmbH, Germany

Ngoc Thanh Nguyen Wroclaw University of Technology, Poland

Andreas Nuernberger University of Magdeburg, Germany

Tuan Pham University of New South Wales, Australia

Toyohide Watanabe Nagoya University, Japan

## **Invited Session Chairs**

The Second International Workshop on Natural Language Visualization

Minhua Ma
The Glasgow School of Art, UK
Bob Coyne
Columbia University, USA

Workshop on Seamless Integration of Semantic Technologies in Computer-Supported Office Work (SISTCOW)

Oleg Rostanin DFKI GmbH, Germany

Simon Scerri University of Ireland, Galway, Ireland

Benedikt Schmidt SAP Research, Germany

Innovations in Chance Discovery

Akinori Abe University of Tokyo, Japan Yukio Ohsawa The University of Tokyo, Japan

Computational Intelligence Methods to Benefit Society

Valentina Balas Aurel Vlaicu University of Arad, Romania Lakhmi C. Jain University of South Australia, Australia

Knowledge-Based Interface Systems (I)

Yuji Iwahori Chubu University, Japan

Naohiro Ishii Aichi Institute of Technology, Japan

Advances in Theory and Application of Hybrid Intelligent Systems

Lakhmi C. Jain University of South Australia, Australia CP Lim Universiti Sains Malaysia, Malaysia

Recent Trends in Knowledge Engineering, Smart Systems and Their Applications

Cesar Sanin University of Newcastle, Australia

Carlos Toro VICOMTech, Spain

Data Mining and Service Science for Innovation

Katsutoshi Yada Kansai University, Japan

Methods and Techniques of Artificial and Computational Intelligence in Eco-

nomics, Finance and Decision Making

Marina Resta DIEM sezione di Matematica Finanziaria, Italy

Human-Oriented Learning Technology and Learning Support Environment

Toyohide Watanabe Nagoya University, Japan Tomoko Kojiri Nagoya University, Japan

Human Activity Support in Knowledge Society

Toyohide Watanabe Nagoya University, Japan Takeshi Ushiama Kyushu University, Japan

Design of Social Intelligence and Creativity Environment

Toyohide Watanabe Nagoya University, Japan

Naoto Mukai Tokyo University of Science, Japan

Knowledge Engineering Applications in Process Systems and Plant Operations

Kazuhiro Takeda Shizuoka University, Japan

Takashi Hamaguchi Nagoya Institute of Technology, Japan Tetsuo Fuchino Tokyo Institute of Technology, Japan

Knowledge - Based Interface Systems (II)

Yoshinori Adachi Chubu University, Japan

Nobuhiro Inuzuka Nagoya Institute of Technology, Japan

Emergent Intelligent Technologies in Multimedia Information Processing (IMIP)

Giovanna Castellano University of Bari, Italy Maria Alessandra Torsello University of Bari, Italy

## X Organization

Time Series Prediction Based on Fuzzy and Neural Networks

Minvydas Ragulskis Kaunas University of Technology, Lithuania

Management Technologies from the Perspective of Kansei Engineering and Emotion

Junzo Watada Waseda University, Japan Hisao Shiizuka Kogakuin University, Japan

Taki Kanda Bunri University of Hospitality, Japan

Knowledge-Based Systems for e-Business

Kazuhiko Tsuda University of Tsukuba, Japan Nubuo Suzuki KDDI Corporation, Japan

Reasoning Based Intelligent Systems (RIS)

Kazumi Nakamatsu University of Hyogo, Japan Jair Minoro Abe University of Sao Paulo, Brazil

 $Skill\ Acquisition\ and\ Ubiquitous\ Human-Computer\ Interaction$ 

Hirokazu Taki Wakayama University, Japan Masato Soga Wakayama University, Japan

International Session on Sustainable Information Systems

Anne Håkansson KTH, Sweden

Jason J. Jung Yeungnam University , Korea Costin Badica University of Craiova, Romania

Intelligent Network and Service

Jun Munemori Wakayama University, Japan

Takaya Yuizono Japan Advanced Institute Science and

Technology, Japan

Advances in Theory and Application of Multi-Agent Systems

Bala M. Balachandran University of Canberra, Australia Dharmendra Sharma University of Canberra, Australia

Advanced Design Techniques for Adaptive Hardware and Systems

Sorin Hintea Technical University of Cluj-Napoca, Romania

Hernando Fernández-Canque Glasgow Caledonian University, UK

Gabriel Oltean Technical University of Cluj-Napoca, Romania

Advanced Knowledge-Based Systems

Alfredo Cuzzocrea ICAR-CNR, University of Calabria, Italy

Computational Intelligence for Fault Diagnosis and Prognosis

Beatrice Lazzerini University of Pisa, Italy Marco Cococcioni University of Pisa, Italy Sara Lioba Volpi University of Pisa, Italy

Multiple Classifiers and Hybrid Learning Paradigms

Edmondo Trentin University of Siena, Italy Friedhelm Schwenker University of Ulm, Germany

Soft Computing Techniques and Their Intelligent Utilizations

Norio Baba Osaka Kyoiku University, Japan

Kunihiro Yamada Tokai University, Japan

Document Analysis and Knowledge Science

Seiichi Uchida Kyushu University, Japan Marcus Liwicki DFKI GmbH, Germany

Koichi Kise Osaka Prefecture University, Japan

Model-Based Computing for Innovative Engineering

Klaus Schneider University of Kaiserslautern, Germany Norbert Wehn University of Kaiserslautern, Germany

Immunity-Based Systems

Yoshiteru Ishida Toyohashi University of Technology, Japan Andreas König University of Kaisers-lautern, Germany

## **Program Committee**

Akinori Abe University of Tokyo, Japan Jair Minoro Abe University of Sao Paulo, Brazil

Canicious Abeynayake DSTO, Australia

Yoshinori Adachi Chubu University, Japan

Benjamin Adrian

Plamen Angelov Ahmad Taher Azar

Norio Baba Costin Badica Bala Balachandran Valentina Balas Vivek Bannore Adrian S. Barb Ansgar Bernardi

Monica Bianchini Isabelle Bichindaritz

Veselka Boeva

Christopher Buckingham Giovanna Castellano

Barbara Catania Michele Ceccarelli

Javaan Chahl Stephan Chalup Chien-Fu Cheng

Benny Cheung Marco Cococcioni

Bob Coyne Paolo Crippa

Kai Cheng

Mary (Missy) Cummings Alfredo Cuzzocrea

Ernesto Damiani Stamatia Dasiopoulou Martine De Cock Philippe De Wilde Argyris Dentsoras

Liya Ding

Richard J. Duro Schahram Dustdar Isao Echizen

Tapio Elomaa

Hernando Fernandez-Canque

Ana Fernandez-Vilas Arthur Filippidis

Tetsuo Fuchino

German Research Center for Artificial Intelligence (DFKI), Germany

Lancaster University, UK

Modern Science and Arts University (MSA),

Egypt

Osaka Kyoiku University, Japan University of Craiova , Romania University of Canberra, Australia

Aurel Vlaicu University of Arad, Romania University of South Australia, Australia

Penn State University, USA

German Research Center for Artificial Intelligence (DFKI), Germany

University of Siena, Italy

University of Washington, USA

Technical University of Sofia, Bulgaria

Aston University, UK University of Bari, Italy

Università degli Studi di Genova, Italy

University of Sannio, Italy

DSTO, Australia

The University of Newcastle, Australia

Tamkang University, Taiwan Brunel University, UK

Honk Kong Polytechnic University, Hong Kong

University of Pisa, Italy Columbia University, USA

Università Politecnica delle Marche, Italy Massachusetts Institute of Technology, USA ICAR-CNR & University of Calabria, Italy Università degli Studi di Milano, Italy Informatics and Telematics Institute, Greece University of Washington Tacoma, USA

Heriot-Watt University, UK University of Patras, Greece

Macau University of Science and Technology, Hong Kong

Universidade da Coruña, Spain

Vienna University of Technology, Austria National Institute of Informatics, Japan Tampere University of Technology, Finland

Glasgow Caledonian University, UK

University of Vigo, Spain

DSTO, Australia

Tokyo Institute of Technology, Japan

Junbin Charles Gao Petia Georgieva Daniela Godoy Bernard Grabot

Manuel Graña Romav

Christos Grecos

Anne Hakånsson

Takashi Hamaguchi

Alex Hariz

Mohamed Hassan Richard Hill

Sorin Hintea

Dawn Holmes Katsuhiro Honda Tzung-Pei Hong Eyke Hullermeier

Nikhil Ichalkaranje Nobuhiro Inuzuka

Naohiro Ishii Takayuki Ito Yuji Iwahori

Norbert Jastroch

Richard Jensen Andrew Jones Jason J. Jung

Taki Kanda

Anastasia Kastania

Hideki Katagiri Koichi Kise In-Young Ko

Vassilis S. Kodogiannis

Tomoko Kojiri Amit Konar Ivan Koychev Halina Kwasnicka

C.K. Kwong

Beatrice Lazzerini Dah-Jye Lee

CP Lim

Tsung-Chih Lin

James Liu

Lei Liu

Sturt University, Australia University of Aveiro, Portugal UNICEN University, Argentina

LGP-ENIT, France

Universidad del Pais Vasco, Spain University of West Scotland, UK

KTH, Sweden

Nagoya Institute of Technology, Japan University of South Australia, Australia

Cairo University, Egypt University of Derby, UK

Technical University of Cluj-Napoca, Romania

University of California, USA Osaka Prefecture University, Japan National University of Kaohsiung, Taiwan Philipps-Universität Marburg, Germany

University of Mumbai, India

Nagoya Institute of Technology, Japan Aichi Institute of Technology, Japan

Massachusetts Institute of Technology, USA

Chubu University, Japan

MET Communications GmbH, Germany

Aberystwyth University, UK Cardiff University, UK Yeungnam University, Korea

Bunri University of Hospitality, Japan

Athens University of Economics and Business,

Greece

Hiroshima University, Japan

Osaka Prefecture University, Japan

KAIST, Korea

University of Westminster, UK Nagoya University, Japan Jadavpur University, India University of Sofia, Bulgaria

Wroclaw University of Technology, Poland The Hong Kong Polytechnic University,

Hong Kong

University of Pisa, Italy

Brigham Young University, USA Universiti Sains Malaysia, Malaysia Feng-Chia University, Taiwan

The Hong Kong Polytechnic University,

Hong Kong

Beijing University of Technology, China

Marcus Liwicki

Ignac Lovrek

Jie Lu

Minhua Eunice Ma Ilias Maglogiannis

Nadia Magnenat-Thalmann

Dario Malchiodi Milko T. Marinov Mia Markey Maja Matijasevic

Rashid Mehmood Stefania Montani

Ramón Moreno Jimenez

Naoto Mukai Christine Mumford

Jun Munemori Hirofumi Nagashino

Kazumi Nakamatsu

Zorica Nedic

Ngoc Thanh Nguyen Vesa A. Niskanen Lidia Ogiela

Yukio Ohsawa Gabriel Oltean Vasile Palade Gabriella Pasi Kunal Patel Jose Pazos-Arias Carlos Pedrinaci Alfredo Petrosino

Alfredo Petrosino
Dilip Pratihar
Goran D. Putnik
Minvydas Ragulskis

Elisabeth Rakus-Andersson

Nancy Reed Paolo Remagnino Marina Resta Oleg Rostanin

Asit Saha Ziad Salem Cesar Sanin Carlo Sansone German Research Center for Artificial Intelligence (DFKI), Germany

University of Zagreb, Croatia

University of Technology, Sydney, Australia

University of Derby, UK

University of Central Greece, Greece University of Geneva, Switzerland Università degli Studi di Milano, Italy

University of Ruse, Bulgaria

The University of Texas at Austin, USA

University of Zagreb, Croatia

School of Engineering, Swansea, UK Università del Piemonte Orientale, Italy Universidad del Pais Vasco, Spain Tokyo University of Science, Japan

Cardiff University, UK

Wakayama University, Japan

The University of Tokushima, Japan

University of Hyogo, Japan

University of South Australia, Australia Wroclaw University of Technology, Poland

University of Helsinki, Finland

AGH & University of Science and Technology,

Poland

The University of Tokyo, Japan

Technical University of Cluj-Napoca, Romania

Oxford University, UK

Università degli Studi di Milano Bicocca, Italy

Ingenuity Systems, USA University of Vigo, Spain The Open University, UK

Università di Napoli Parthenope, Italy Indian Institute of Technology, India

University of Minho, Portugal

Kaunas University of Technology, Lithuania Blekinge Institute of Technology, Sweden

University of Hawaii , USA Kingston University, UK

DIEM sezione di Matematica Finanziaria, Italy

German Research Center for Artificial Intelligence (DFKI), Germany Central State University, USA Aleppo University, Syria

University of Newcastle, Australia Università di Napoli Federico II, Italy Mika Sato-Ilic University of Tsukuba, Japan

Simon Scerri University of Ireland Galway, Ireland

Benedikt Schmidt SAP Research, Germany

Klaus Schneider University of Kaiserslautern, Germany

Steven Schockaert Ghent University, Belgium Friedhelm Schwenker University of Ulm, Germany

Udo Seiffert Fraunhofer Institute IFF Magdeburg, Germany

Dharmendra Sharma University of Canberra, Australia Hisao Shiizuka Kogakuin University, Japan

Christos Sioutis DSTO, Australia

Masato Soga Wakayama University, Japan Margarita Sordo Harvard University, USA Anthony Soroka Cardiff University, UK

Myra Spiliopoulou Otto-von-Guericke-Universität, Germany Dipti Srinivasan National University of Singapore, Singapore

Jadranka Sunde DSTO, Australia

Nobuo Suzuki KDDI Corporation , Japan

Edward Szczerbicki The University of Newcastle, Australia

Kazuhiro Takeda Shizuoka University, Japan Hirokazu Taki Wakayama University, Japan Tatiana Tambouratzis University of Piraeus, Greece

Pavel Tichy Rockwell Automation Research Centre,

Czech Republic

Peter Tino The University of Birmingham, UK
Carlos Toro VICOMTech, Spain
Maria Torsello University of Bari, Italy
Edmondo Trentin University of Siena, Italy

George A. Tsihrintzis University of Piraeus, Greece Kazuhiko Tsuda University of Tsukuba, Japan

Jeffrey Tweedale University of South Australia, Australia

Seiichi Uchida Kyushu University, Japan
Eiji Uchino Yamaguchi University, Japan
Taketoshi Ushiama Kyushu University, Japan
Kyushu University, Japan
Kyushu University, Japan
University of Salford, UK
Annamaria Varkonyi Koczy Obuda University, Hungary

Annamaria Varkonyi Koczy Obuda University, Hungary István Vassányi University of Pannonia, Hungary

Alfredo Vellido Universitat Politècnica de Catalunya, Spain

Juan D. Velásquez

Maria Virvou

Sara Volpi

Junzo Watada

Toyohide Watanabe

Rosina Weber

University of Piraeus, Greece
University of Pisa, Italy
Waseda University, Japan
Nagoya University, Japan
The iSchool at Drexel, USA

Norbert Wehn University of Kaiserslautern, Germany

Richard J. White Cardiff University, UK

## XVI Organization

M. Howard Williams Heriot-Watt University, UK
Katsutoshi Yada Kansai University, Japan
Kunihiro Yamada Tokai University, Japan
Zijiang Yang York University, Canada
Hiroyuki Yoshida Harvard Medical School, USA

Jane You The Hong Kong Polytechnic University,

Hong Kong

Takaya Yuizono JAIST, Japan

Cecilia Zanni-Merk LGeCo - INSA de Strasbourg, France

## **Sponsoring Institutions**

Center for Computational and Mathematical Modeling  $(CM)^2$ , University of Kaiserslautern, Germany

German Research Center for Artificial Intelligence (DFKI) GmbH, Kaiserslautern, Germany

Institute of Integrated Sensor Systems, University of Kaiserslautern, Germany

## Table of Contents – Part III

Skill Acquisition and Ubiquitous Human Computer Interaction	
Parallel Quiet Acoustic Guides for Sensible Culture	1
Doze Driving Prevention System by Low Frequency Stimulation and High Density Oxygen with Fragrance of GF (Grape Fruit)	11
A Wearable System with Virtual Competitor Based on Runner's Body	21
Motion	21
A Preliminary Examination of Background-Color Effects on the Scores of Computer-Based English Grammar Tests Using Near-Infrared Spectroscopy	31
Proposal and Development of Motion Navigator Enabling Learners to Observe Expert's Motion from Expert's Viewpoint by Augmented Reality	40
A Study on Navigation System for Pedestrians Based on Street Illuminations	49
Interaction Techniques for Integrated Content-Based Enterprise Search	56
Intelligent Network and Service	
Designing Mobile Search Interface with Query Term Extraction	67

## XVIII Table of Contents – Part III

Chat Communicator IV	7
Trial of a Distance Learning System Using a Brain Wave Sensor  Kouji Yoshida, Yuuta Sakamoto, Yuuki Satou, Isao Miyaji, Kunihiro Yamada, and Satoru Fujii	8
Applying Gesture Command Input Method for Pen-Based Group KJ System	9
Evaluation of a System for Visualizing Agro-Environmental Knowledge	10
Optimization of the Number of Signaling Links in Intelligent  Large-Scale Networks	11
Situation Exchange System Using Nonverbal Information for Remote Communication	12
A Consideration for New Employee Education by the Industry-University Cooperation	13
Development of E-Learning System Using Handwriting on Screen	14
Normalization of Biological Expression Data Based on Selection of a Stable Element Set	15
Promoting Cultural Learning: Effects of Cultural Knowledge on Text Chats between Japanese and Chinese Participants	16
A Heuristic Approach to Fair Routing Path Selection	17

Kodai Kitami, Ryosuke Saga, and Kazunori Matsumoto

Extraction of Customer Potential Value Using Unpurchased Items and In-Store Movements	295
Clockwise and Anti-clockwise Directions of Customer Orientation in a Supermarket: Evidence from RFID Data	304
Knowledge-Based Systems for E-Business	
Dynamic Optimal Revenue-Sharing Strategy in E-Commerce	310
Building Knowledge for Prevention of Forgetting Purchase Based on Customer Behavior in a Store	320
Conformity Evaluation System Based on Member Capability Information in the Software Projects	328
Software Logical Structure Verification Method by Modeling Implemented Specification	336
Modeling Islamic Finance Knowledge for Contract Compliance in Islamic Banking	346
Word-of-Mouth Effects on Social Networks	356
Exceeding the Efficiency of Distributed Approximate Algorithms  Enabling by the Multiplexing Method	366
Extraction Method of the Mutual Understanding Gap Based on Egocentrism in Short Dialogues	378
Knowledge Engineering Applications in Process Systems and Plant Operations	
Knowledge-Based Diagnosis of Process Systems Using Procedure HAZID Information	385
An Agent Cloning Approach for Process Design of Discrete Plants	395

Table of Contents – Part III	XXI
Adaptation of Trend Analysis Method to Various Modes of Temperature Operation for Suspension Polymerization Using Ultrasound	405
Design Method of Plant Alarm Systems on the Basis of Two-Layer Cause-Effect Model	415
Framework to Systematize Recipe Design of Batch Process into Technology	423
A SCADA Based Power Plant Monitoring and Management System Paul Prickett, Gwyn Davies, and Roger Grosvenor	433
Advanced Design Techniques for Adaptive Hardware and Systems	
Design Illustration of a Symmetric OTA Using Multiobjective Genetic Algorithms	443
Dynamic Reconfiguration in JPEG2000 Hardware Architecture Ali Ahmadinia, Hernando Fernandez-Canque, and Roberto Ramirez-Iniguez	453
DTIRC Based Optical Collimators	462
Machine Vision Applied to Highly Variable Objects	472
Mutual Information-Based Sensor Positioning for Car Cabin Comfort Control	483
Distributed Active Optical Fiber Sensor, for Bending Measurement  Ramona Gălătuş and E. Voiculescu	493

# Human-Oriented Learning Technology and Learning Support Environment

Multilingual Problem Based Learning in Metaverse	99
Information System Development for Open Learning Support:  Open System of Distance Learning	10
Designing the Web-Community for Self-managed Training of Runners	20
An Analysis for the Causes of the Academic Procrastination  Behaviour	29
Kousuke Muramatsu, Hisayoshi Kunimune, and Masaaki Niimura	29
Effect of Students' Seat Location on Programming Course Achievement	39
Developing a Method of Recommending E-Learning Courses Based on Students' Learning Preferences	48
A Supportive Social Environment for Self-regulation in Job-Hunters in	<b>F</b> 0
Japan	58
Proposition of a Competence-Based Computer System for Supporting	00
Candidates for Studies and Students	68
Japanese Learning Support for Chinese-Japanese Translation	78
Design of Social Intelligence and Creativity Environment	
Controlling Chaotic Oscillations in User-Centric Cognitive Radio Networks	87

Table of Contents – Part III	XXIII
A Study of the Analytical Method for the Location Planning of Charging Stations for Electric Vehicles	596
Optimization of Charging Station Placement by Using Taxi Probe Data for On-Demand Electrical Bus System	606
Analyzing Map Features and Building Information for Disaster Response Using Agent-Based Simulations	616
Word Familiarity Distributions to Understand Heaps' Law of Vocabulary Growth of the Internet Forums	627
Skill-Up Support for Slide Composition through Discussion	637
Author Index	647